



STATE
STATISTICS SERVICE
OF UKRAINE

Social and Economic Development of Ukraine

January–April 2020

(excluding the temporarily occupied territory
of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol;
for 2014-2020, excluding a part of temporarily occupied territories
in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions)



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The publication provides main indicators of social and economic development of Ukraine excluding the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. Information for 2014–2020 excludes a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

The methodology for indicators compilation meets international and European standards, this ensures the possibility to compare them with other countries.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Dash (–) | – no events |
| Ellipsis (...) | – data are not available |
| Zero (0; 0,0) | – events took place but in dimensions smaller than those used in the table |
| Symbol (x) | – not applicable |
| "of which", "including" | – not all components of the total sum are given |

Note. There are cases when the sum of the components may not equal the total due to rounding.



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To the
corresponding
period of the
previous year

Real GDP (2019)	↑	3,2%
Industrial production	↓	-7,9%
Agricultural production	↓	-1,4%
Capital investment (January–March 2020)	↓	-35,5%
Exports of goods and services (January–March 2020)	↓	-0,8%
Imports of goods and services (January–March 2020)	↓	-3,7%
Retail trade turnover	↑	3,2%
Real disposable income (2019)	↑	6,5%
Real wage	↑	8,3%

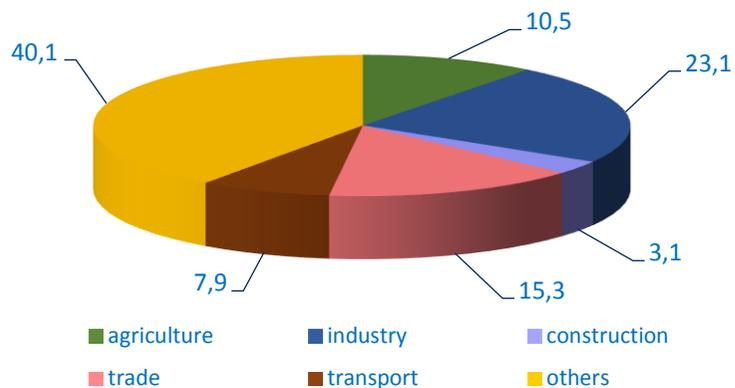
April
to December
of the previous
year

Consumer price	↑	1,5%
Industrial producer price	↑	4,5%

GDP

	Bln. UAH	At constant prices of 2016, of the previous year, %	
		volume change	deflator change
2010	1079,3	4,1	13,7
2011	1300,0	5,5	14,2
2012	1404,7	0,2	7,8
2013	1465,2	0,0	4,3
2014	1586,9	-6,6	15,9
2015	1988,5	-9,8	38,9
2016	2385,4	2,4	17,1
2017	2983,9	2,5	22,1
2018	3560,6	3,4	15,4
2019	3974,6	3,2	8,1

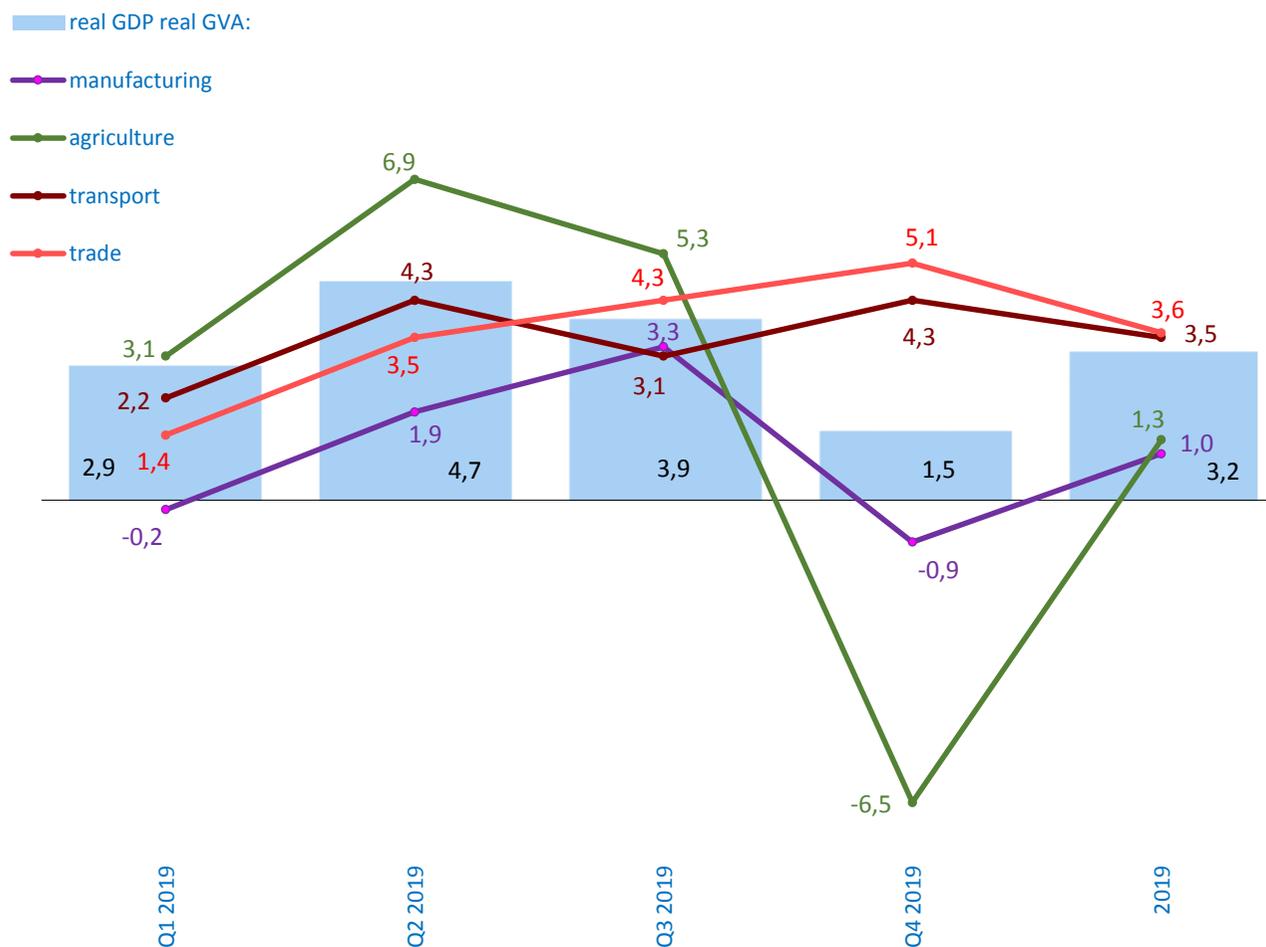
Gross value added structure for 2019, %



Nominal GDP for 2019 amounts UAH 3974,6 bln.

Increase, decrease (-), %

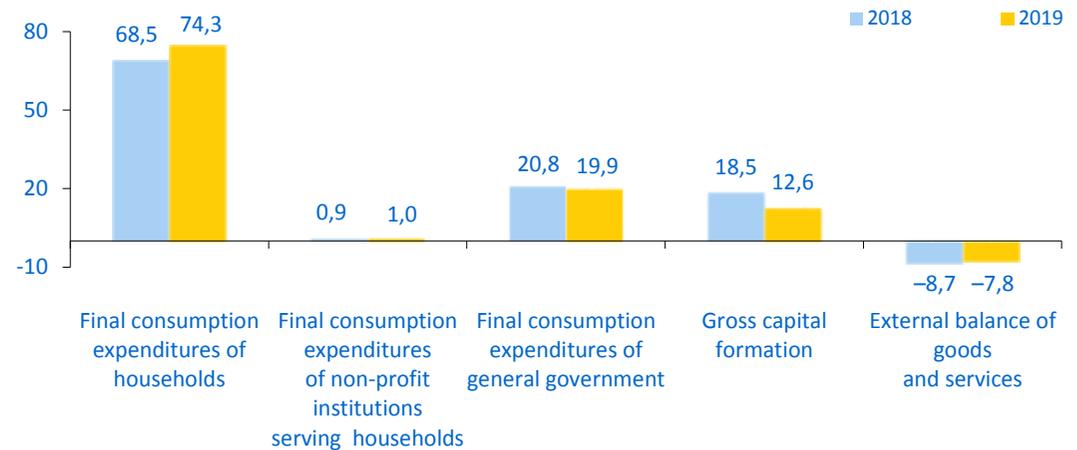
(over the relevant period of the previous year, at constant prices of 2016)



GDP by final use categories, 2019

	At current prices, mln. UAH	At constant prices of 2016, % of the previous year	
		volume change	deflator change
GDP	3974564	3,2	8,1
Final consumption expenditures	3785133	8,1	9,1
of households	2954221	11,9	8,3
of non-profit institutions serving households	39341	15,8	9,7
of general government	791571	-4,9	12,5
Gross capital formation	500614	-19,9	-5,6
gross fixed capital formation	716187	14,2	-0,2
changes in inventories	-216985	x	15,2
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1412	x	1,3
External balance of goods and services	-311183	x	x
exports of goods and services	1636416	6,7	-4,7
imports of goods and services (-)	1947599	6,3	-4,6

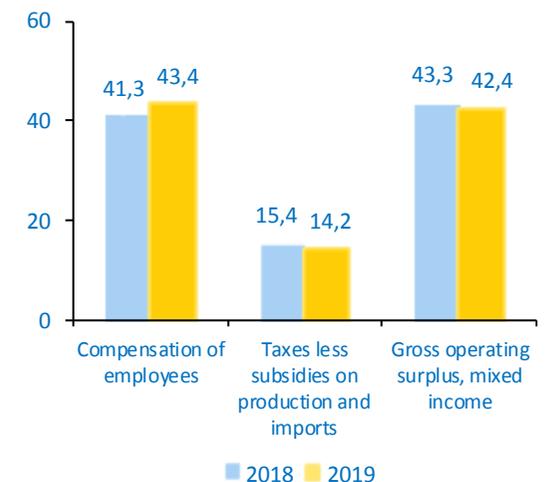
GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, 2019

	Mln. UAH	% of total
GDP	3974564	100,0
Compensation of employees	1725004	43,4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	565904	14,2
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	1683656	42,4

GDP by income categories, %



GDP by final use categories, mln. UAH

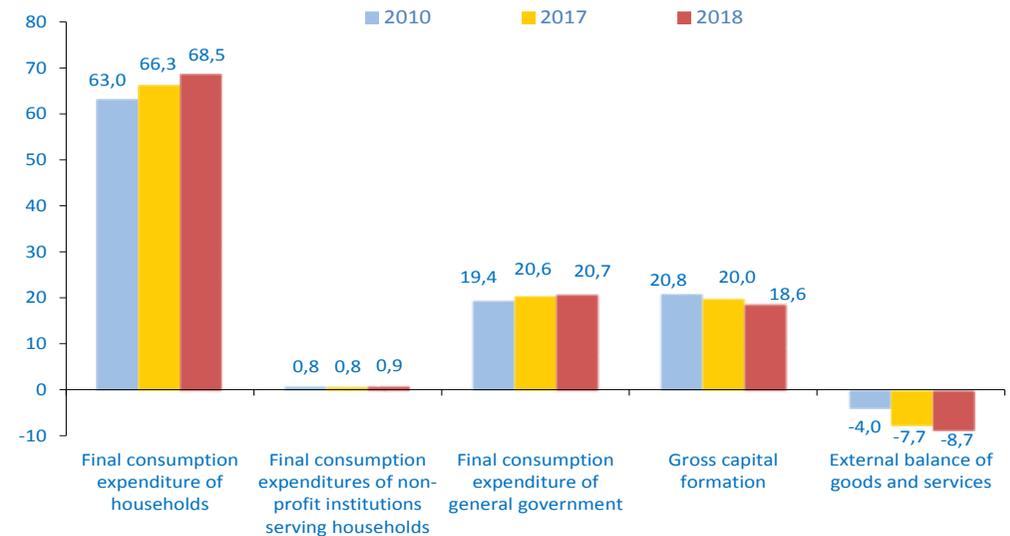
	2010	2017	2018
Gross domestic product	1079346	2983882	3560596
Final consumption expenditure	897583	2618126	3209292
of households	680164	1977640	2438778
of non-profit institutions serving households	8155	23865	30977
of general government	209264	616621	739537
Gross capital formation	225296	595194	661801
gross fixed capital formation	183867	470327	628296
changes in inventories	41068	124730	32721
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	361	137	784
External balance of goods and services	-43533	-229438	-310497
exports of goods and services	507869	1432690	1609365
imports of goods and services (-)	551402	1662128	1919862

GDP by income categories, mln. UAH

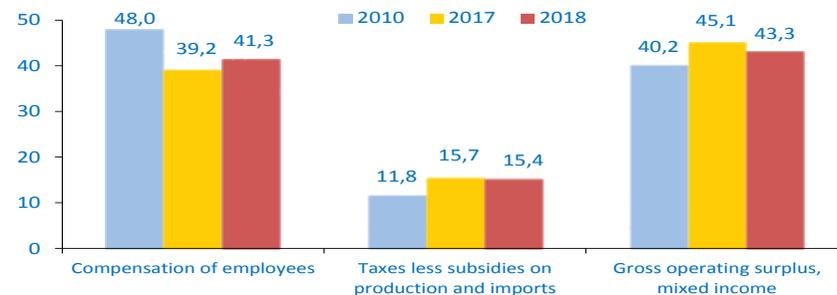
	2010	2017	2018
Compensation of employees	518184	1170747	1472321
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	127525	467272	547631
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	433637	1345863	1540644
Total	1079346	2983882	3560596

In 2018, GDP amounted to UAH 3560,6 bln.

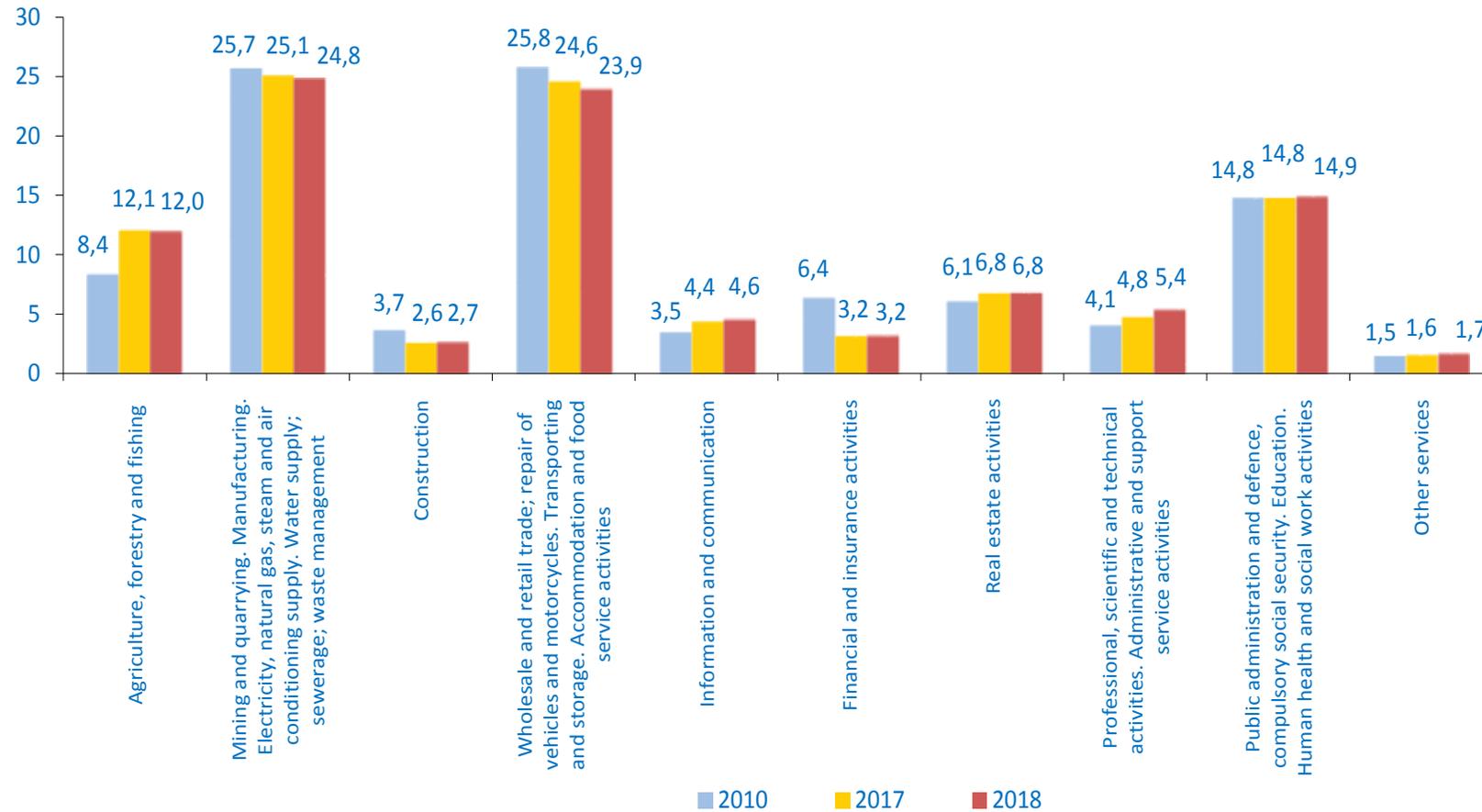
GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, %



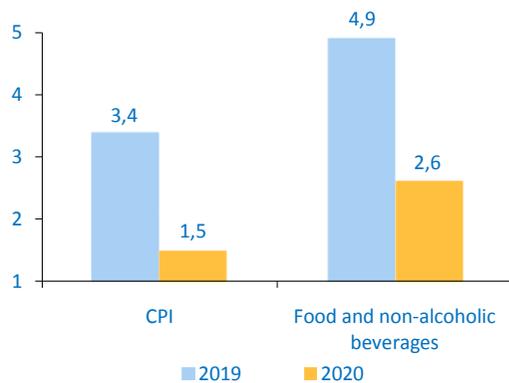
Gross value added structure by type of economic activity, %



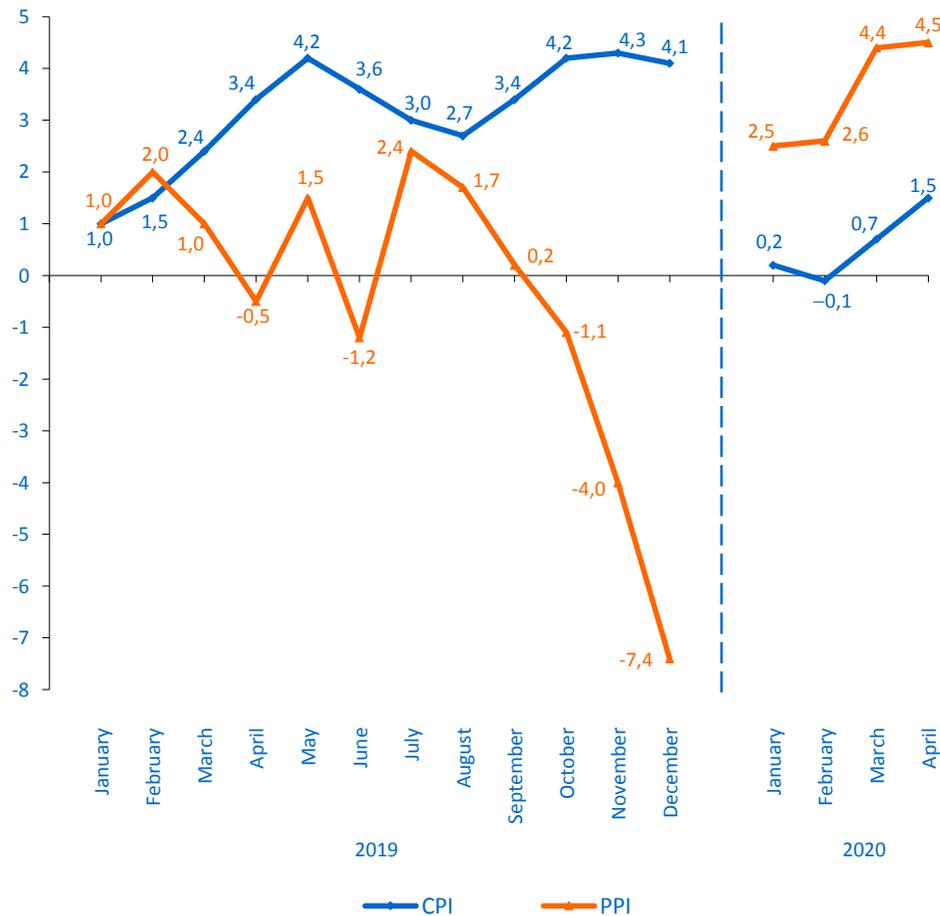
CPI changes, %
(December over December of the previous year)

2015	43,3
2016	12,4
2017	13,7
2018	9,8
2019	4,1

CPI changes, %
(April over December of the previous year)



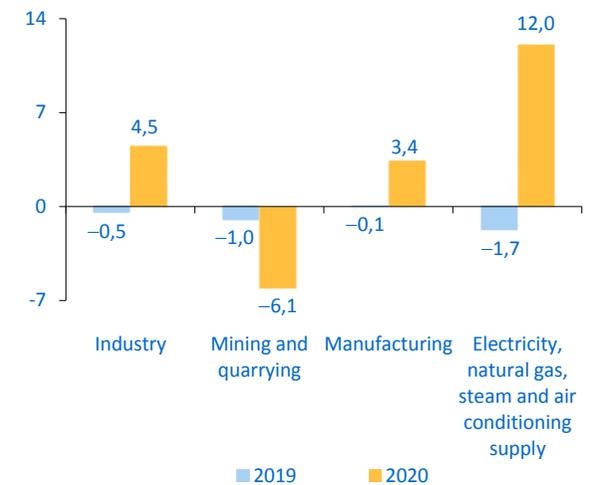
CPI and PPI changes, %
(over December of the previous year)



PPI changes, %
(December over December of the previous year)

2015	25,4
2016	35,7
2017	16,5
2018	14,2
2019	-7,4

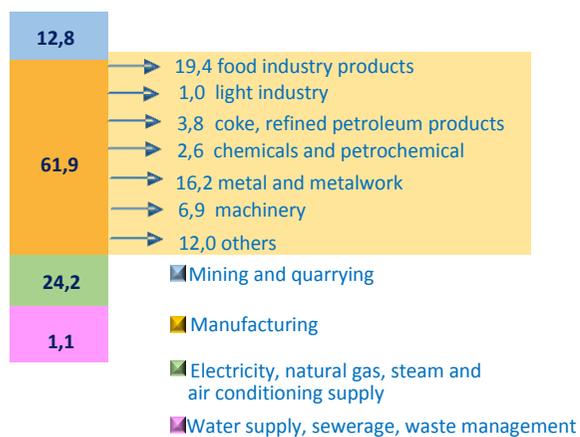
PPI changes by type of industrial activity, %
(April over December of the previous year)



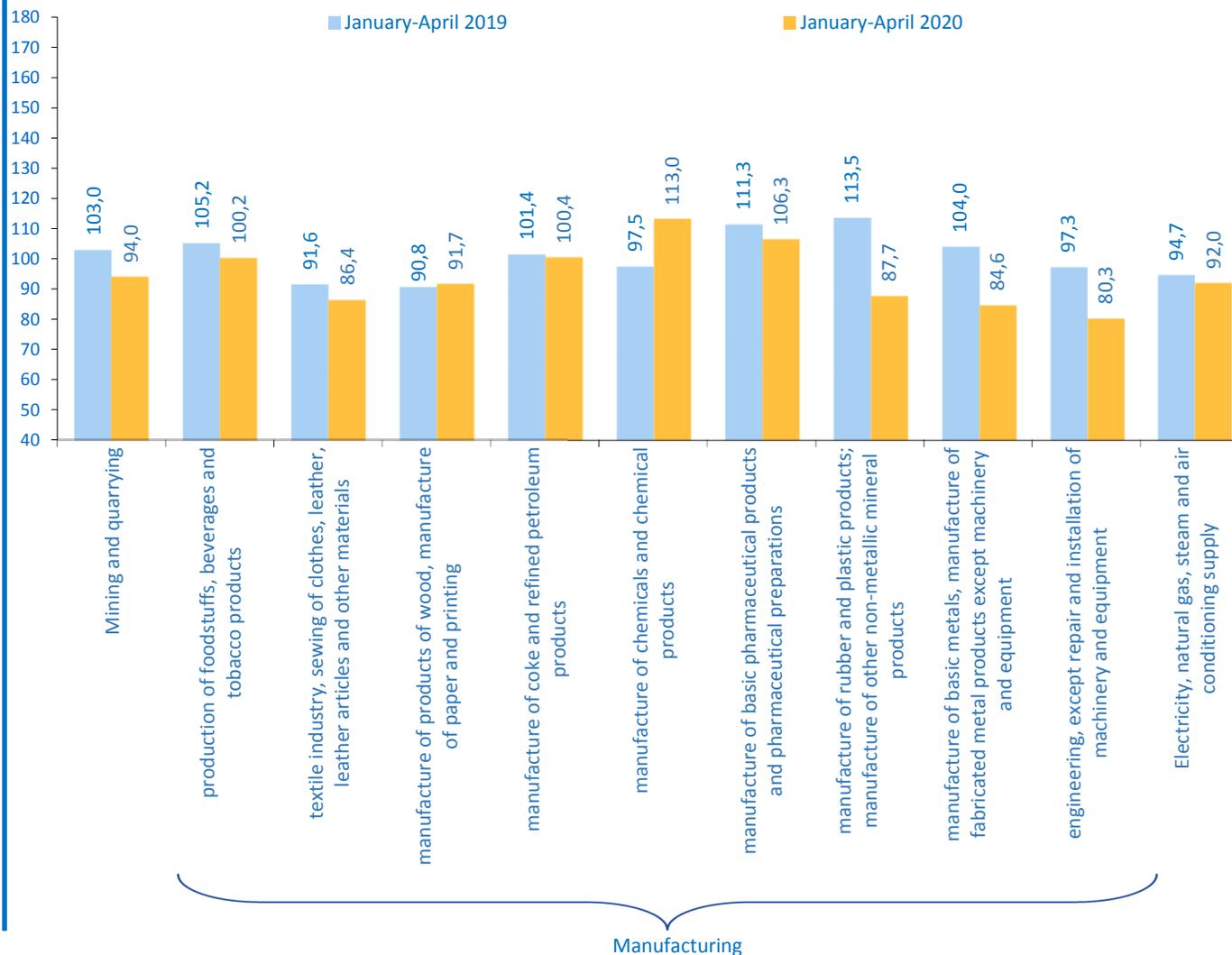
Index of industrial production, %

	April 2020 to		January—April 2020 to January—April 2019
	March 2020	April 2019	
Industry	87,2	83,8	92,1
Mining and quarrying	91,1	88,8	94,0
Manufacturing	85,4	79,7	91,3
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air conditioning supply	87,4	92,8	92,0

Structure of industrial products sold in 2018, %



Index of industrial production by type of activity¹, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)

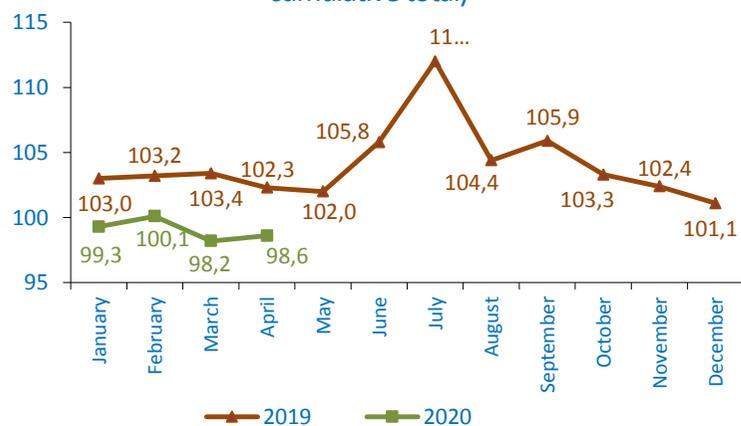


¹ Industrial products indices for 2019 have been revised due to change in base year (2016=100)

Indices of agricultural production, %

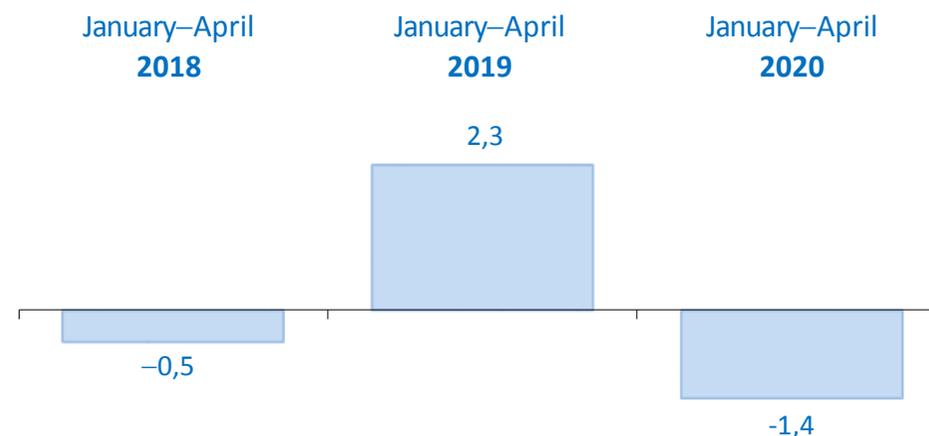
	To the previous year
2010	98,6
2011	120,2
2012	96,1
2013	113,6
2014	102,2
2015	95,2
2016	106,3
2017	97,8
2018	108,1
2019 (preliminary data)	101,1
2020 January–April	98,6

Indices of agricultural production, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year, cumulative total)



Agricultural output at current prices for January–April 2020 was UAH 76,9 bln. (January–April 2019 – UAH 76,0 bln.).

Increase, decrease (–) in agricultural production, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



By types of agricultural holdings

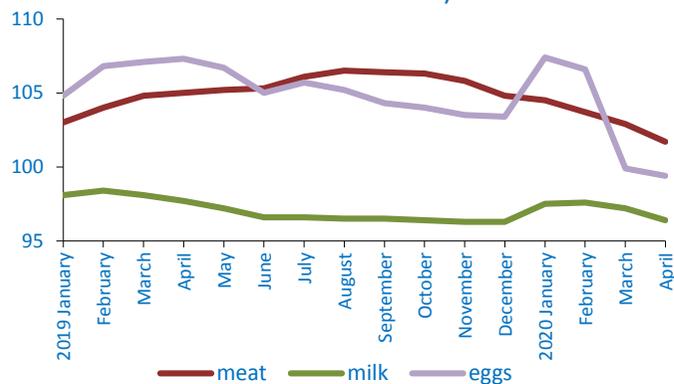
Agricultural enterprises	1,8	6,3	0,5
Households	-2,9	-1,8	-3,6

Production of animal products

	Meat (live weight), mln.t	Milk, mln.t	Eggs, bln.pcs
2010	2,7	10,9	16,2
2011	2,8	10,8	17,9
2012	2,9	11,1	18,4
2013	3,2	11,2	19,1
2014	3,3	11,1	19,6
2015	3,3	10,6	16,8
2016	3,3	10,4	15,1
2017	3,3	10,3	15,5
2018	3,3	10,1	16,1
2019	3,5	9,7	16,7
2020 January–April	1,2	2,7	5,3

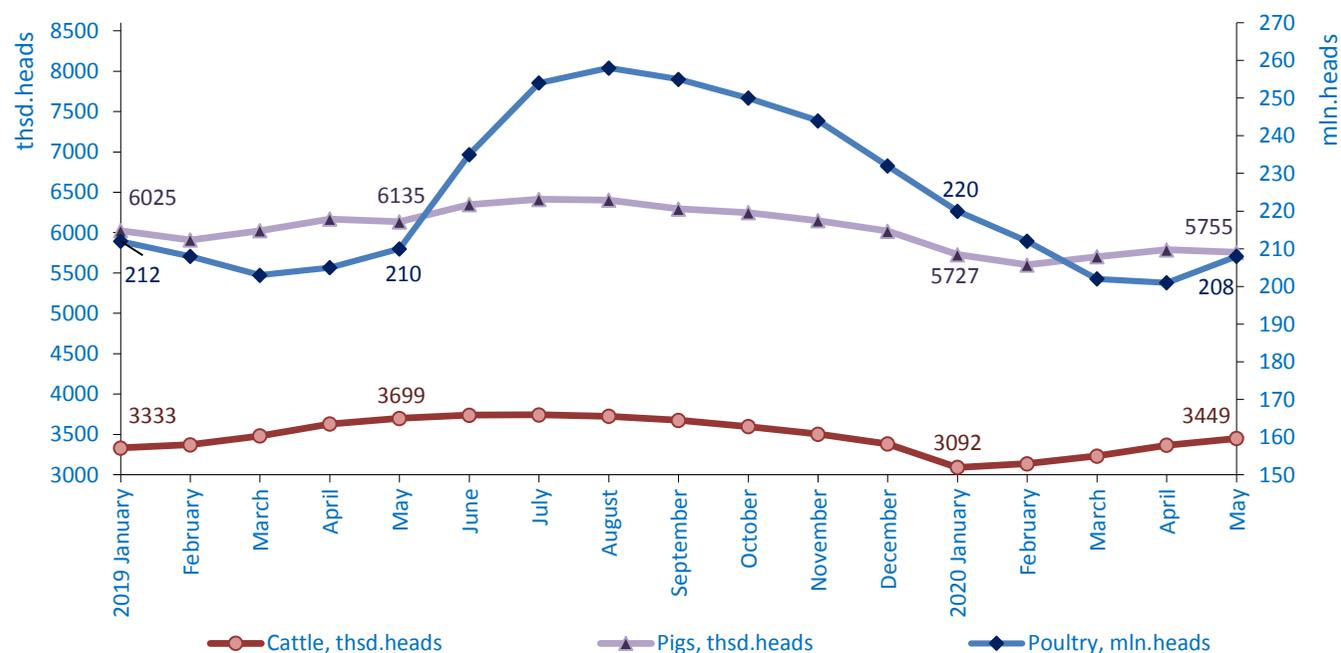
Growth rate of animal products production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year, cumulative total)



Number of agricultural animals

(at the beginning of the month)



Increase, decrease (–) in animal products production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year)

	January–April		
	2018	2019	2020
Meat (live weight)	–1,3	5,0	1,7
Milk	–1,1	–2,3	–3,6
Eggs	2,1	7,3	–0,6

Production of agricultural crops, mln.t

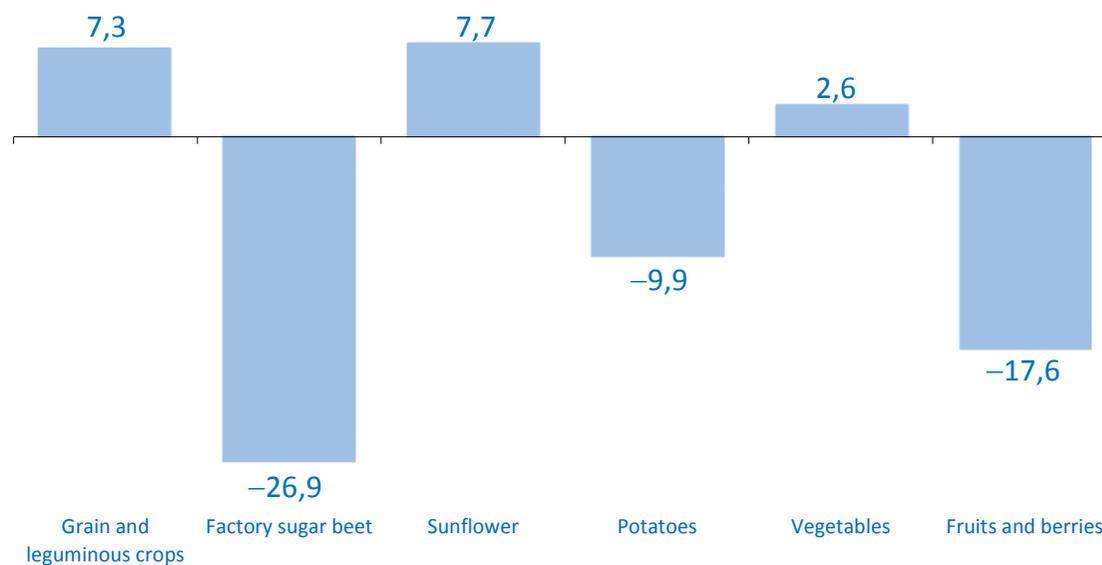
	2017	2018	2019
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	61,9	70,1	75,1
Sugar beet (for processing)	14,9	14,0	10,2
Sunflower ¹	12,2	14,2	15,3
Potatoes	22,2	22,5	20,3
Vegetables	9,3	9,4	9,7
Fruits and berries	2,0	2,6	2,1

Yields, centners per hectare

	2017	2018	2019
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	42,5	47,4	49,1
Sugar beet (for processing)	474,9	508,5	461,1
Sunflower ¹	20,2	23,0	25,6
Potatoes	167,8	170,5	154,8
Vegetables	207,9	214,3	214,0
Fruits and berries	103,1	128,4	108,1

¹ Weight after processing.

Increase, decrease (-) of agricultural crops production in 2019, % (to the previous year)

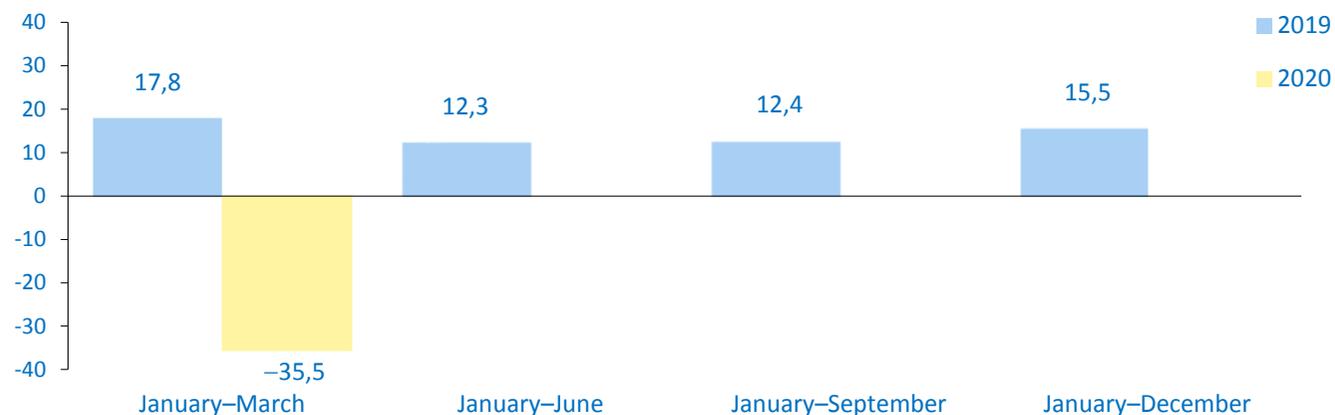


Increase, decrease (-) of yields (to the previous year), %	3,6	-9,3	11,3	-9,2	-0,1	-15,8
Harvested area, thsd.ha	15291,9	221,3	5958,9	1308,8	452,4	195,5

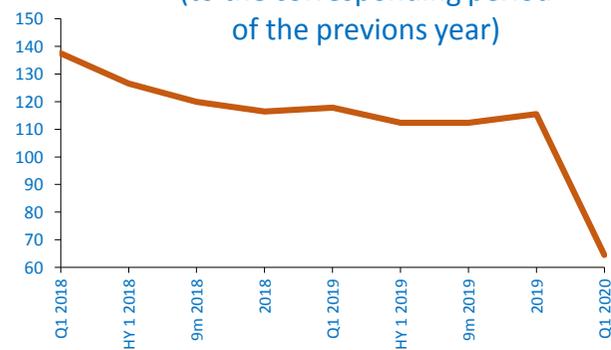
Capital investment

	Mln. UAH	To the corresponding period a year earlier, %
2018		
January–March	88955,1	137,4
January–June	206893,6	126,5
January–September	337045,6	119,9
January–December	526341,8	116,4
2019		
January–March	108298,0	117,8
January–June	233995,5	112,3
January–September	379203,1	112,4
January–December	584448,6	115,5
2020		
January–March	76914,3	64,5

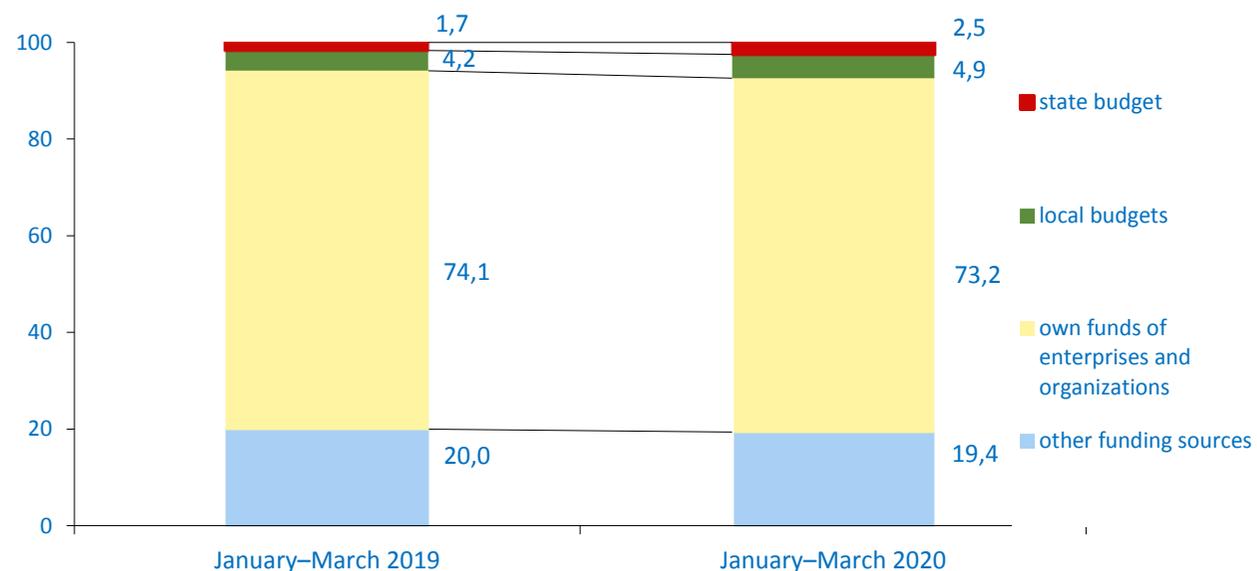
Increase, decrease (–) of the capital investment, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



Capital investment, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



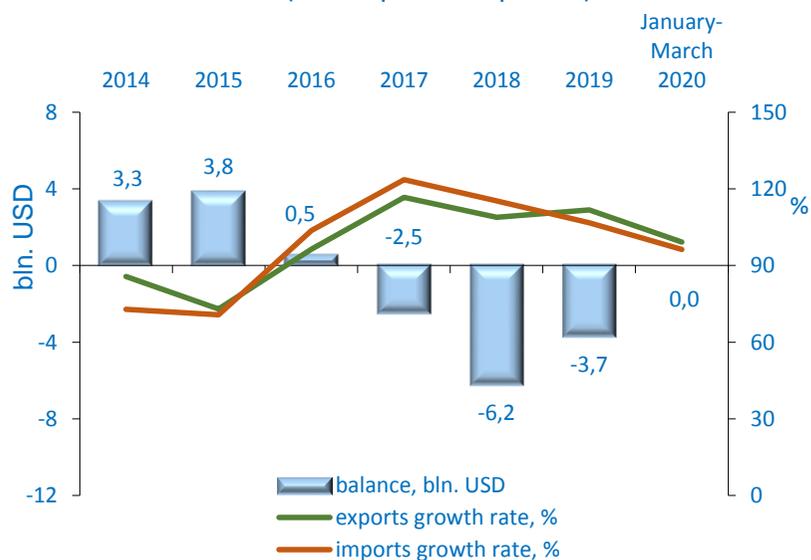
Structure of the capital investment by financing source, % (of total)



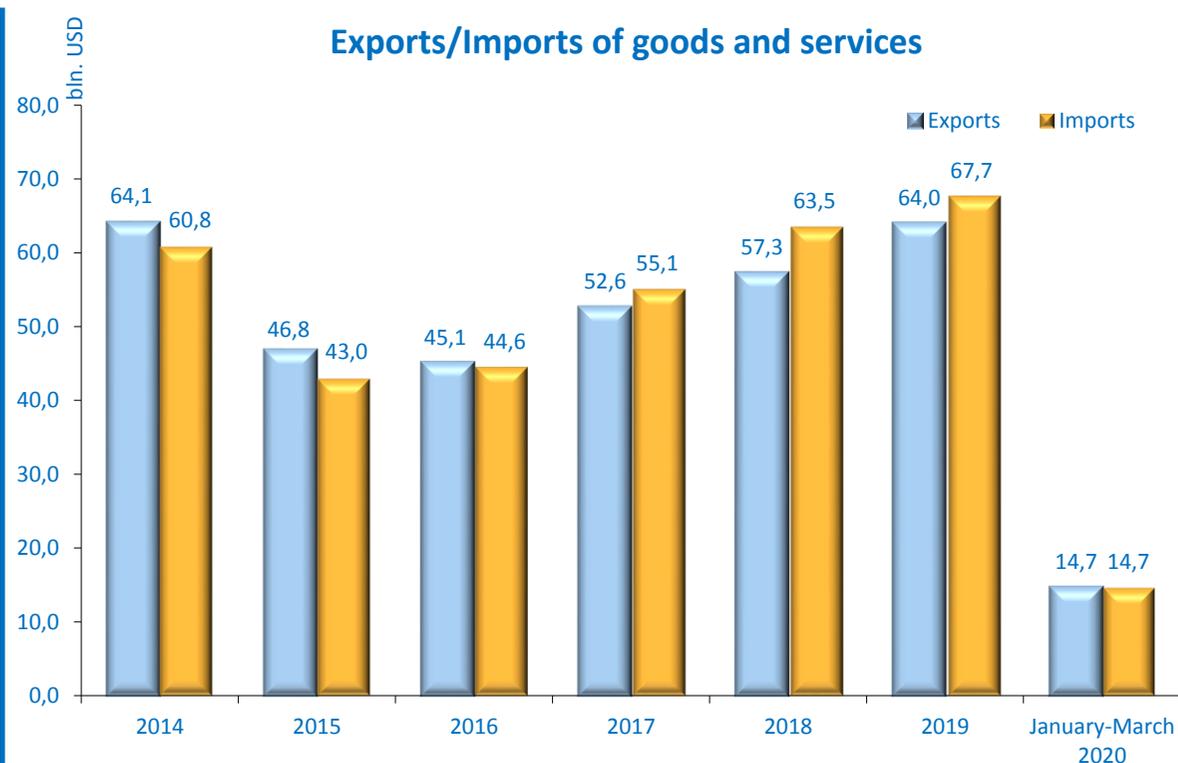
Growth rate of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

	Exports	Imports	Balance, mln. USD
2014	85,7	72,9	3356,2
2015	73,0	70,7	3828,2
2016	96,4	103,7	541,6
2017	116,6	123,6	-2501,1
2018	108,9	115,3	-6212,8
2019	111,8	106,7	-3689,1
January–March	99,2	96,3	-9,4

Increase, decrease (-) rates of foreign trade volumes
(to the previous period)



Exports/Imports of goods and services

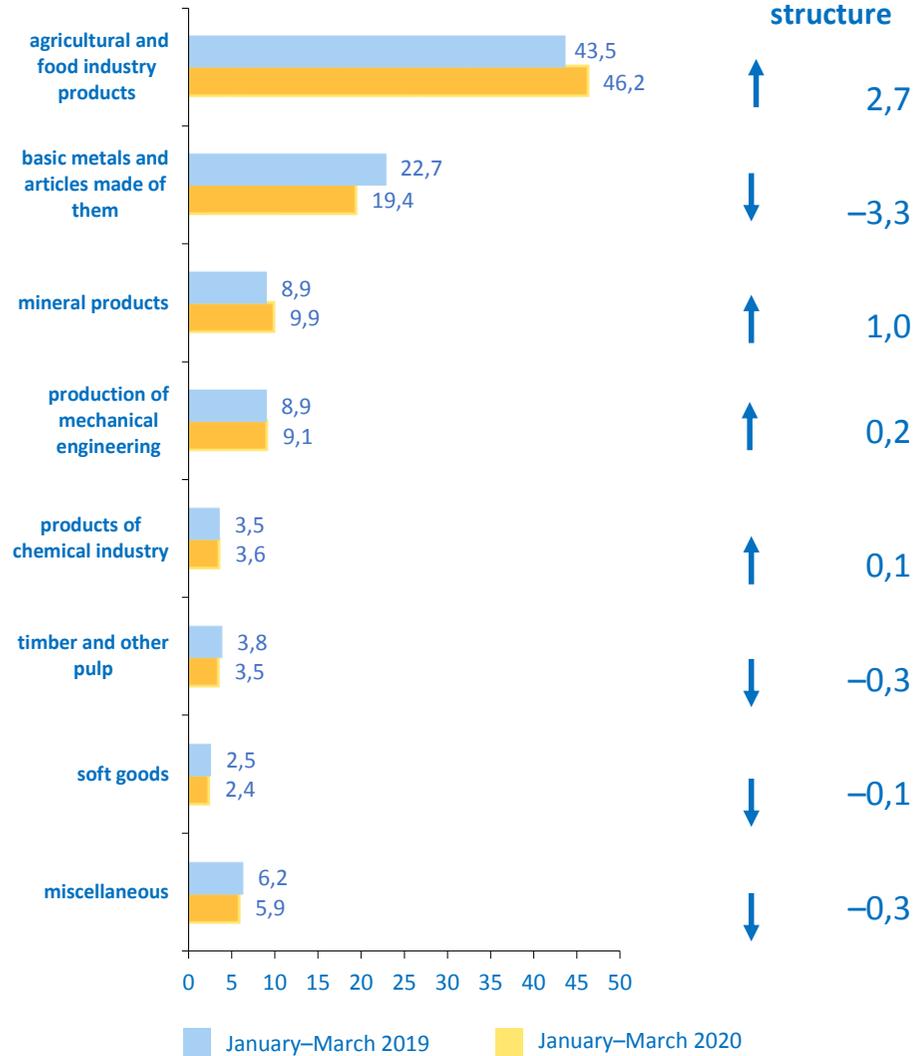


Increase, decrease (-) of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

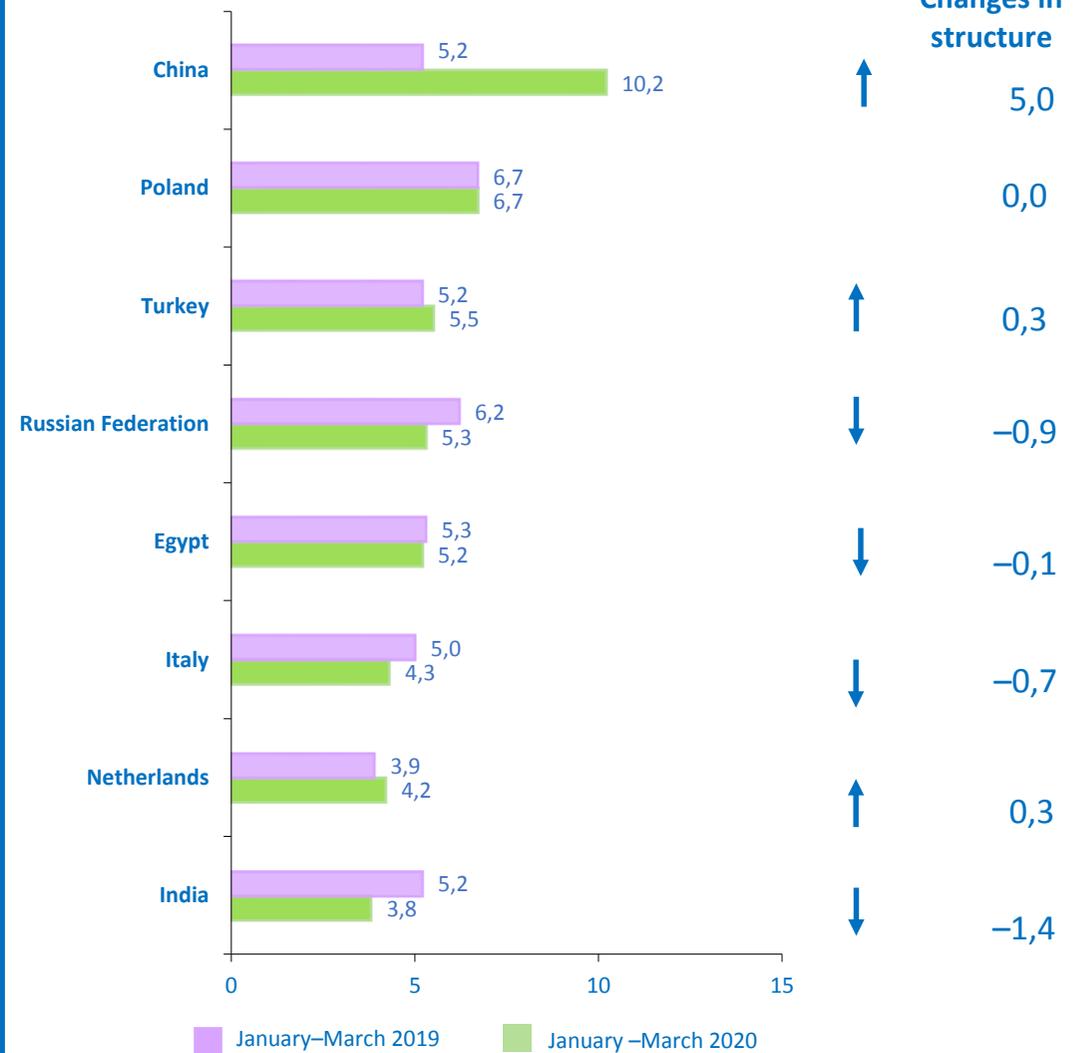
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	January–March 2020
Exports	-14,3	-27,0	-3,6	+16,6	+8,9	+11,8	-0,8
Imports	-27,1	-29,3	+3,7	+23,6	+15,3	+6,7	-3,7

Exports of goods

Commodity structure, %

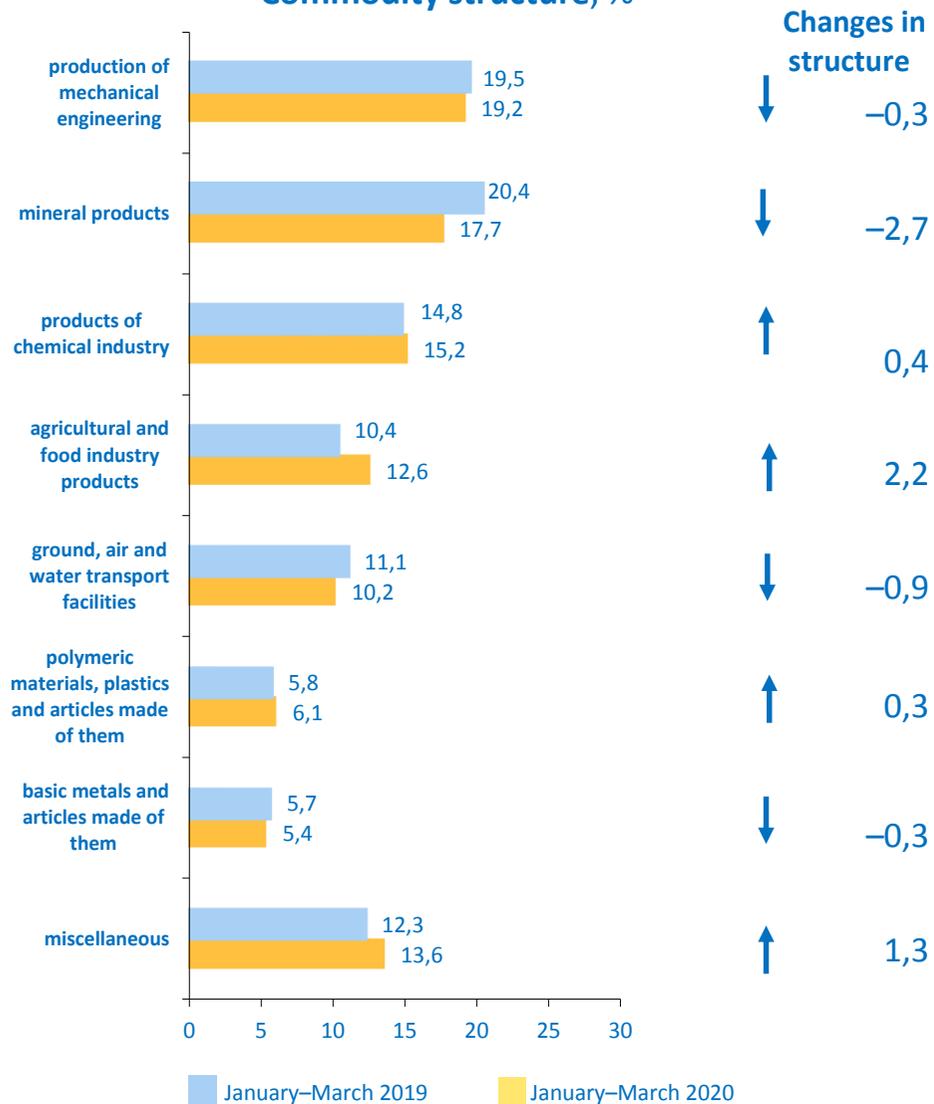


Country structure, %

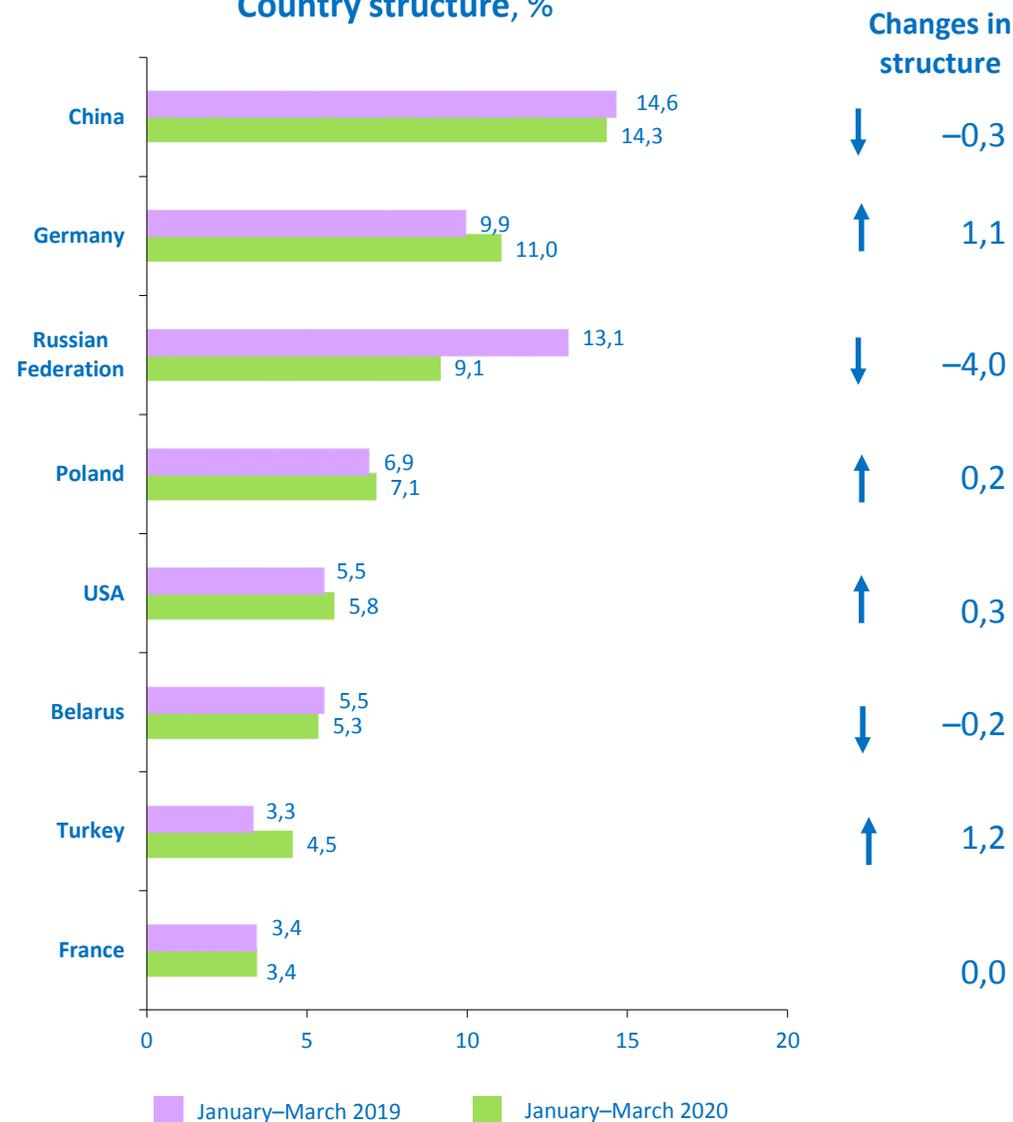


Imports of goods

Commodity structure, %



Country structure, %



Labour force in IV quarter 2019 (average for period)

	Aged	
	15 years and over	15–70 years
Labour force, thsd. persons	18067	17996
Participation rate of population in labour force, %	56,0	63,2
Employed population, thsd. persons	16502	16430
Employment rate, %	51,2	57,7
Unemployed population (by ILO methodology), thsd. persons	1565	1565
Unemployment rate (by ILO methodology), %	8,7	8,7
Persons outside the labour force, thsd. persons	14171	10501

**Unemployment rate (by ILO methodology)
in EU countries (28), %** **6,2**

Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology) (in % to labour force of relevant age)



Employment rate of population aged 15–70 years, %
Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology), %

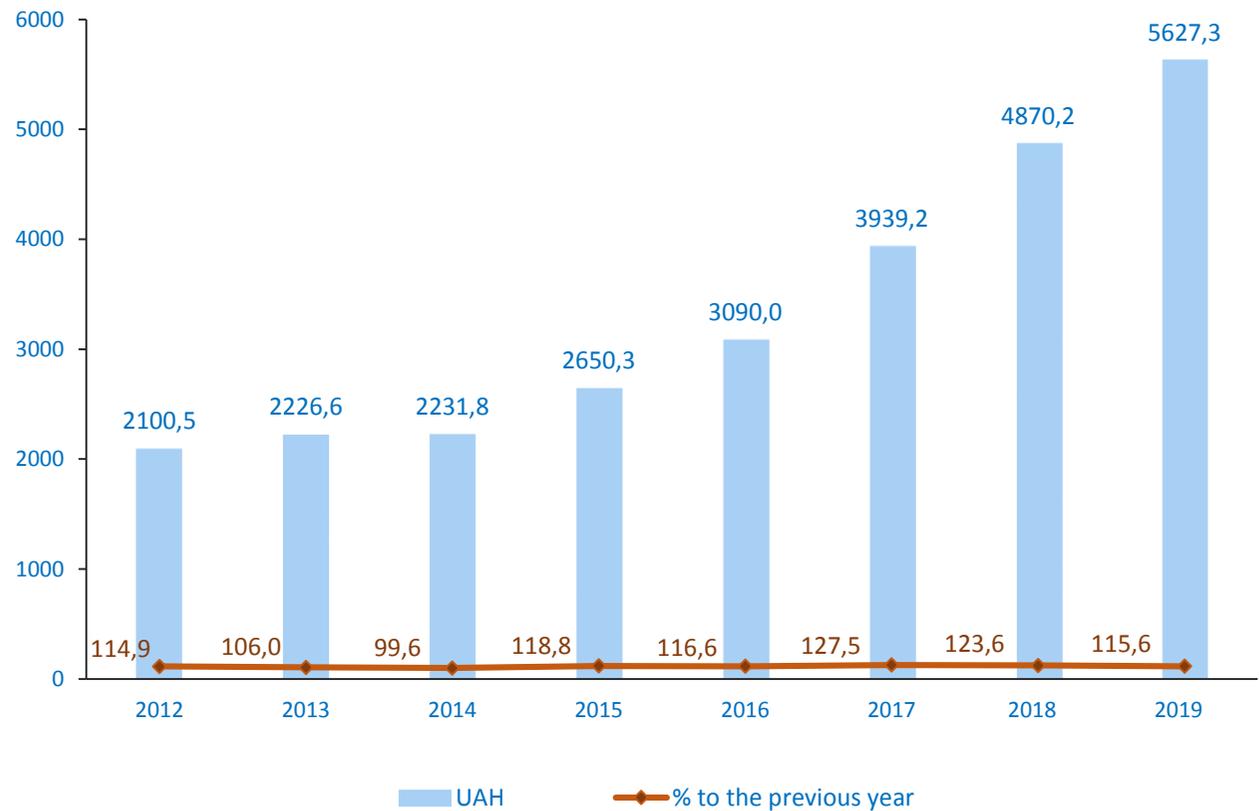
	2018	2019
Employment rate of population aged 15–70 years, %	57,1	58,2
Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology), %	8,8	8,2

Disposable income

	Bln. UAH	% to the previous year
2012	1149,2	114,6
2013	1215,5	105,8
2014	1151,7	99,2
2015	1362,6	118,3
2016	1582,3	116,1
2017	2008,3	126,9
2018	2470,3	123,0
2019	2838,1	114,9

Disposable income in 2019 is UAH 2838,1 bln. that is 14,9% more than of 2018.

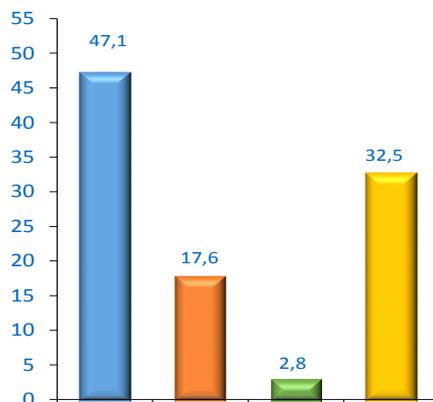
Average monthly disposable income, per capita



Population real disposable income growth rate, %

	% to the previous year
2012	113,9
2013	106,1
2014	88,5
2015	79,6
2016	102,0
2017	110,9
2018	110,9
2019	106,5

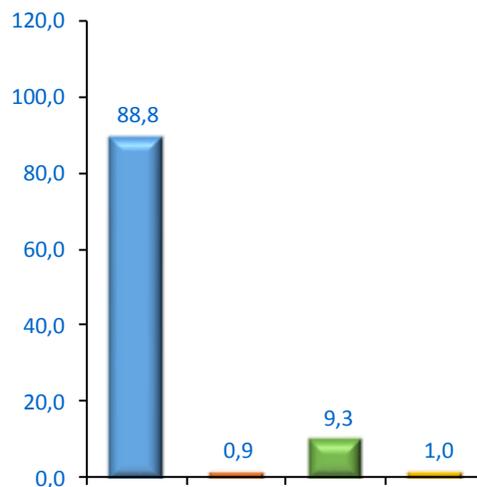
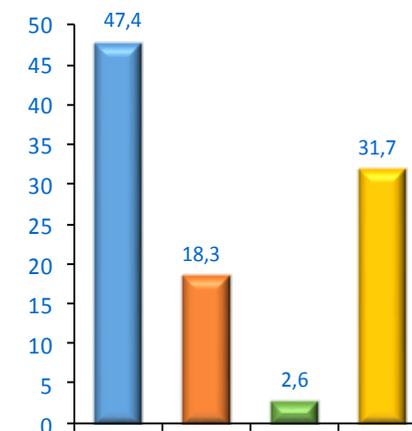
2018



Structure of income

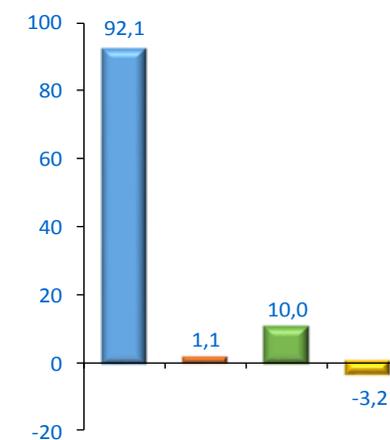
- wages and salaries
- operating surplus, mixed income
- property income (received)
- social benefits and other current transfers received

2019



Structure of expenditure and saving

- goods and services purchasing
- property income (paid)
- current taxes on income, wealth and other current transfers, paid
- saving



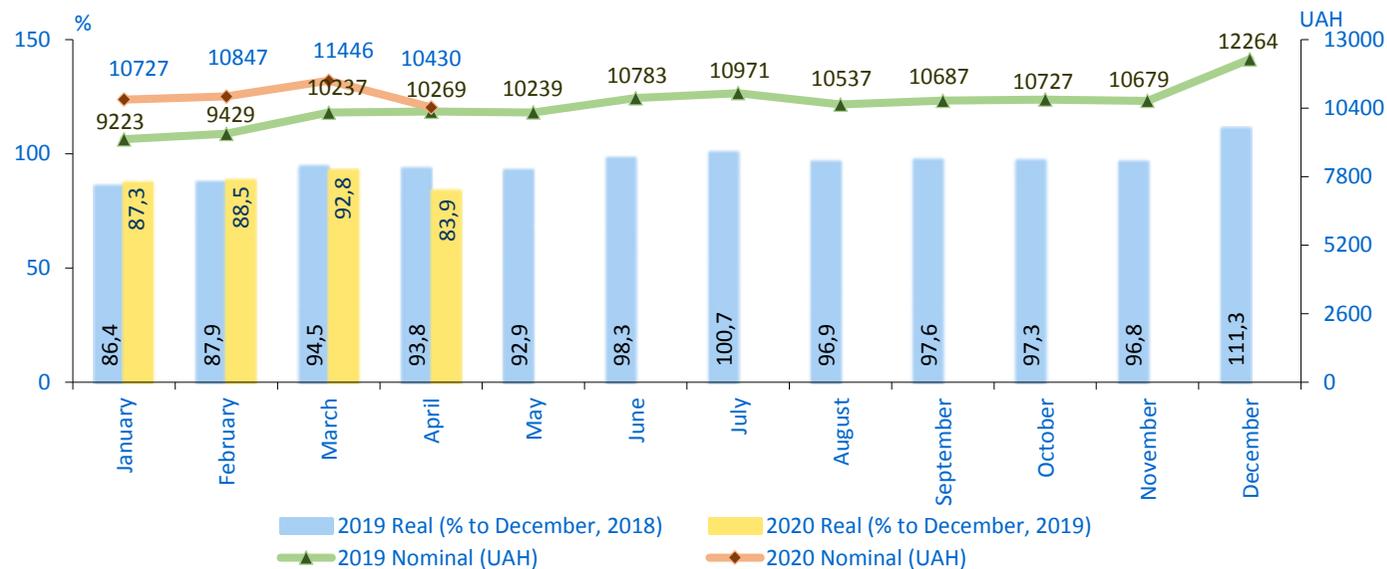
Average monthly nominal and real wage

	UAH	Percent of the corresponding period of the previous year	
		nominal	real
2010	2250	117,6	110,2
2011	2648	117,7	108,7
2012	3041	114,8	114,4
2013	3282	107,9	108,2
2014	3480	106,0	93,5
2015	4195	120,5	79,8
2016	5183	123,5	109,0
2017	7104	137,1	119,1
2018	8865	124,8	112,5
2019	10497	118,4	109,8
2020 January–April	10864	111,0	108,3

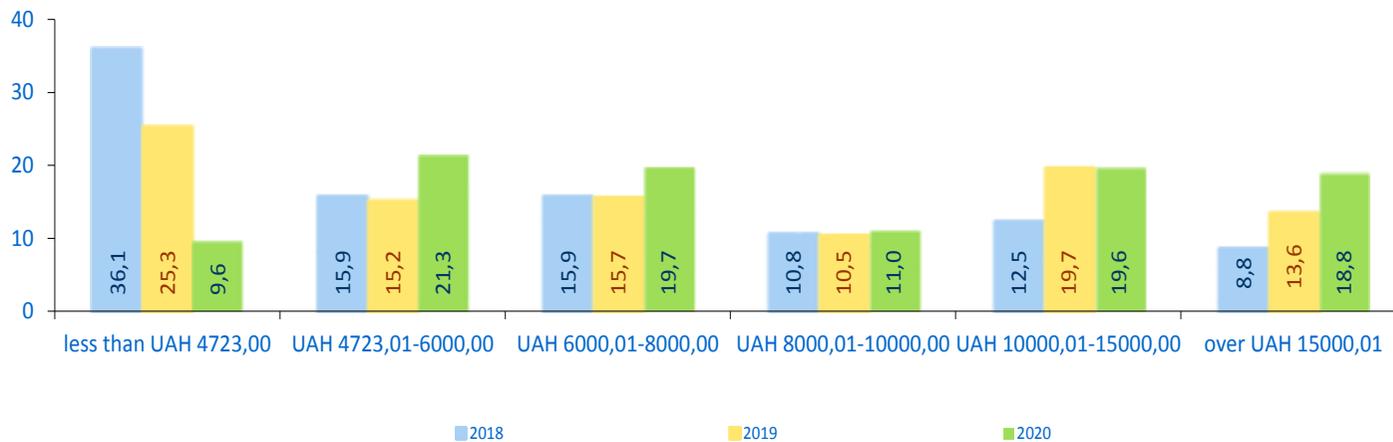
2020
Minimal wage

January–December – UAH 4723

Nominal and real wage trends

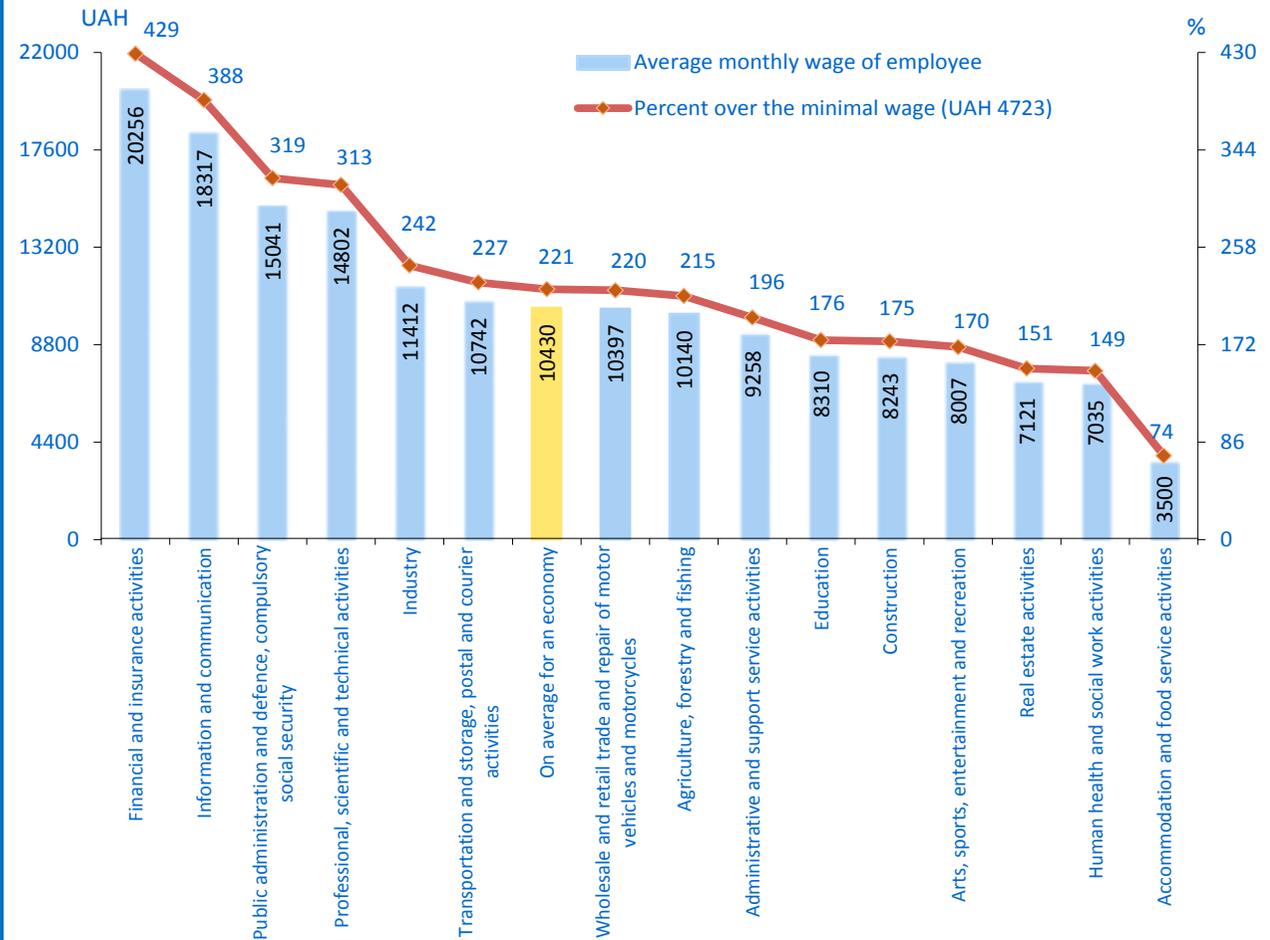


Regular employees by wage level in March, %



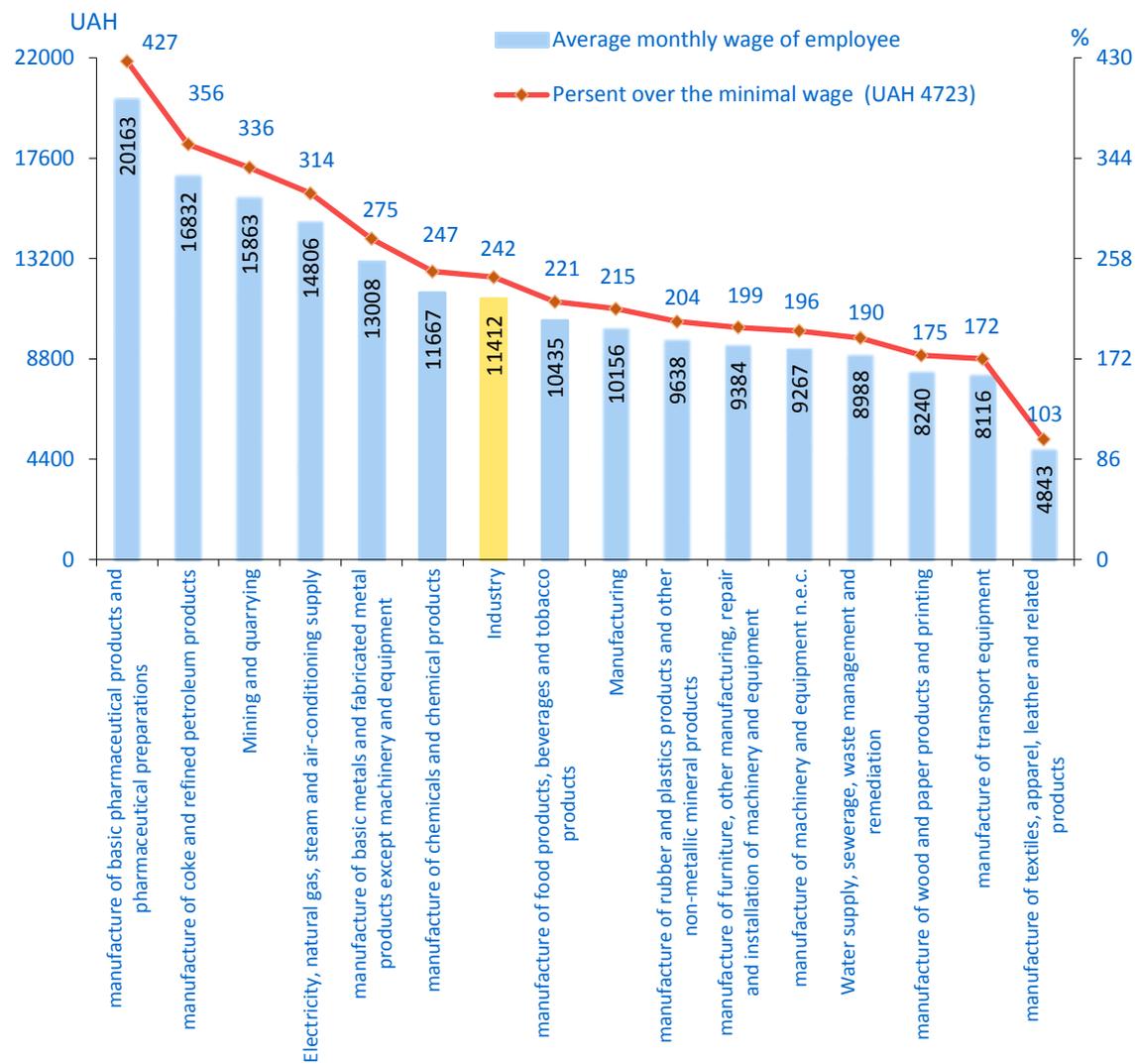
Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity, April 2020

	Average monthly wage of employees in April		
	UAH	percent over	
		April 2019	the average level of economy
On average for an economy	10430	101,6	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10140	113,7	97,2
Industry	11412	98,5	109,4
Construction	8243	89,8	79,0
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	10397	94,3	99,7
Transportation and storage, postal and courier activities	10742	94,1	103,0
Accommodation and food service activities	3500	53,6	33,6
Information and communication	18317	89,3	175,6
Financial and insurance activities	20256	102,1	194,2
Real estate activities	7121	86,9	68,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14802	102,7	141,9
Administrative and support service activities	9258	110,4	88,8
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	15041	113,0	144,2
Education	8310	109,8	79,7
Human health and social work activities	7035	104,3	67,4
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8007	98,3	76,8



Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity in industry, April 2020

	Average monthly wages of employees in April		
	UAH	percent over	
		April 2019	the average level of economy
Industry	11412	98,5	109,4
Mining and quarrying	15863	94,8	152,1
Manufacturing	10156	93,9	97,4
manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	10435	105,5	100,0
manufacture of textiles, apparel, leather and related products	4843	68,4	46,4
manufacture of wood and paper products and printing	8240	91,4	79,0
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	16832	107,5	161,4
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	11667	105,4	111,9
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	20163	102,0	193,3
manufacture of rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	9638	94,9	92,4
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	13008	95,6	124,7
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	9267	93,9	88,8
manufacture of transport equipment	8116	72,9	77,8
manufacture of furniture, other manufacturing, repair and installation of machinery and equipment	9384	86,1	90,0
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air-conditioning supply	14806	114,5	142,0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	8988	112,8	86,2



Residential buildings put into service

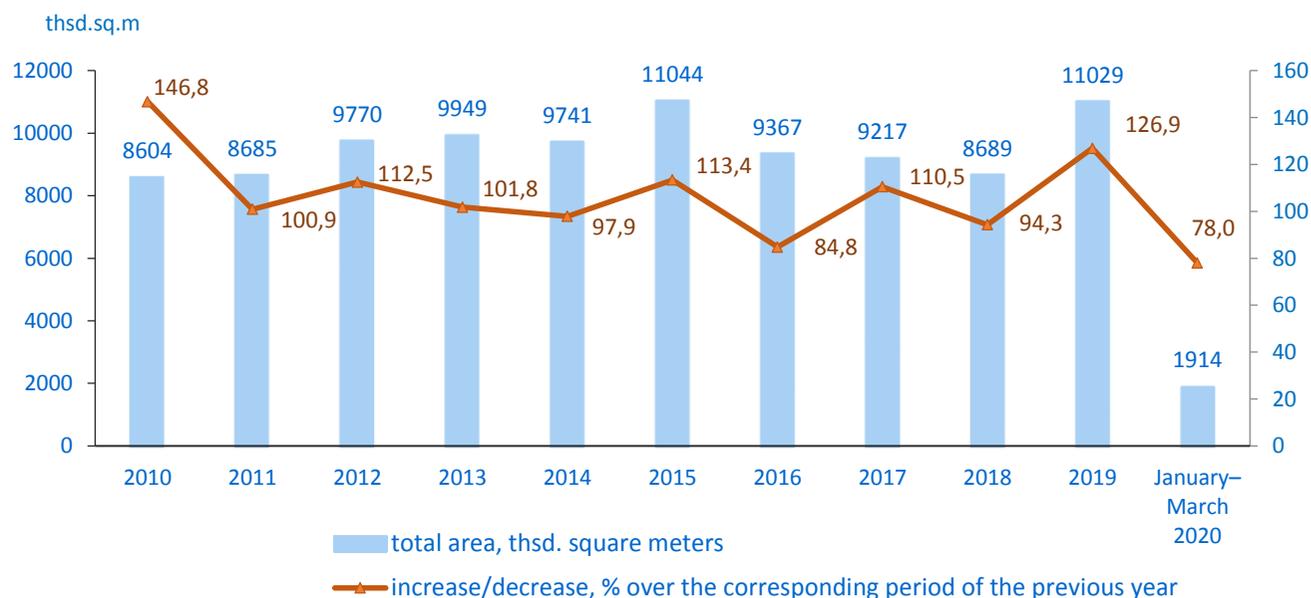
	Total area, thsd.sq.m	Over the corresponding period of the previous year, %
2019		
January–March	2454	132,3
January–June	4911	150,6
January–September	7743	148,0
January–December	11029	126,9
2020		
January–March	1914	78,0

Dwellings put into service

	January–March 2020	
	number of dwellings put into service, units	average size of dwelling sq.m of total area
Total	21568	88,6
in urban areas	13695	80,3
in rural areas	7873	103,1

In one-dwelling buildings were put into service 54,7% of total area or 1046,7 thsd.sq.m, in buildings with two and more dwellings were put into service 45,2% accordingly, or 864,3 thsd.sq.m of total area, in residences for communities – 0,1%, or 2,9 thsd.sq.m of total area.

Residential buildings put into service



Note. Since 2017 data are provided for residential buildings of new construction (excluding an increase in area due to reconstruction).

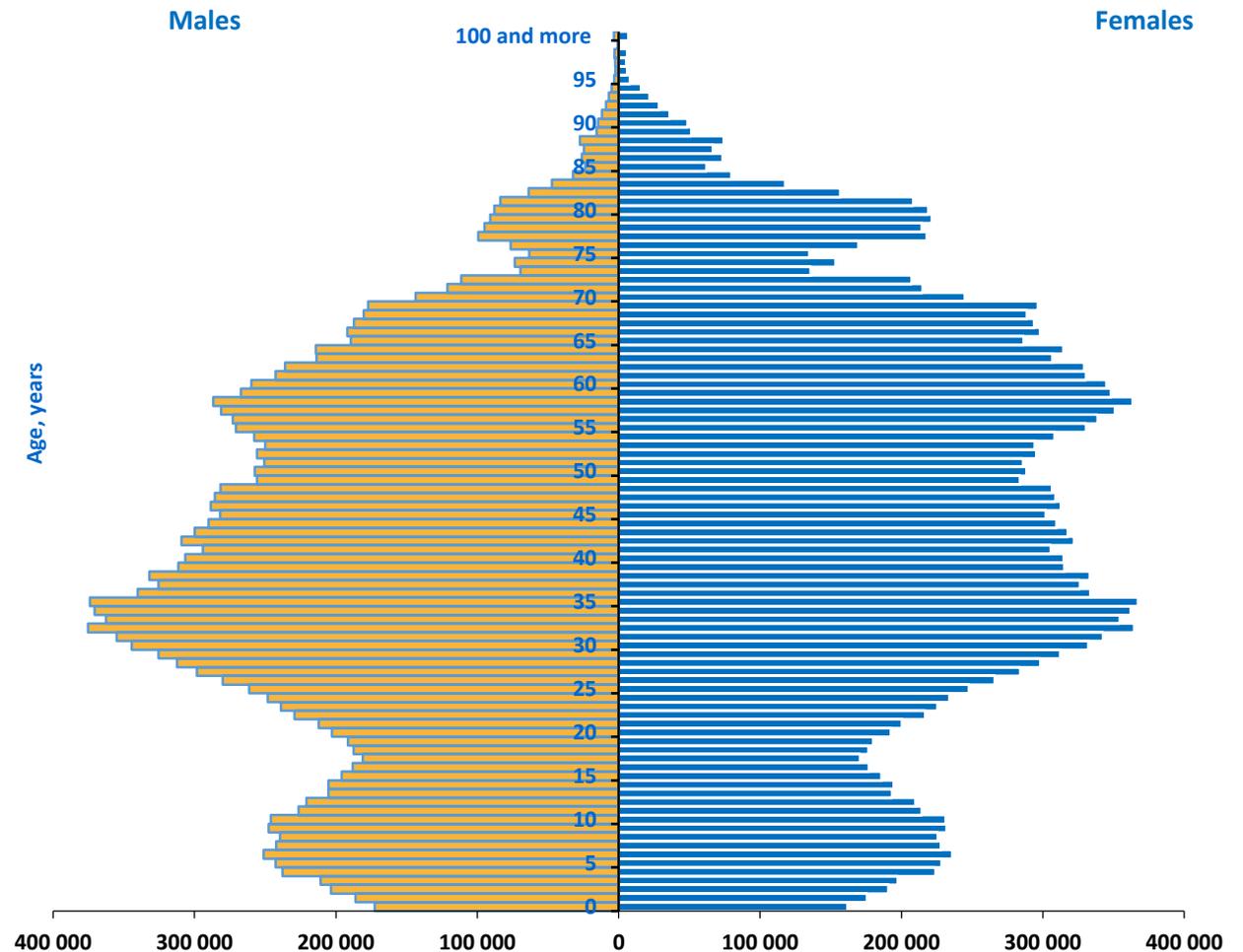
In 2010–2016, 2018–2019 and January–March 2020 including the total area of residential buildings put into service according to orders (Ukraine Ministry of Regions' decrees N 158 (with changes) of July 03, 2018, N 79 of April 24, 2015, N 95 of March 19, 2013 and N 91 of June 24, 2011) and temporary Order (Ukraine Cabinet of Ministers' resolution N 1035 of September 9, 2009).

Total present population¹

(estimated, at the beginning of the year),
thsd. persons

2010	43617,2
2011	43434,2
2012	43289,4
2013	43204,4
2014	43073,1
2015²	42929,3
2016²	42760,5
2017²	42584,5
2018²	42386,4
2019²	42153,2
2020² (data can be revised)	41902,4
on 01.04.2020²	41830,6

Population of Ukraine by sex and age at the beginning of 2019^{1,2}



¹ Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol

² Calculations (estimates) of the number of population are made according to the available administrative data on the state birth and death records and changes of place of residence