



STATE
STATISTICS SERVICE
OF UKRAINE

Social and Economic Development of Ukraine

January–March 2020

(excluding the temporarily occupied territory
of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol;
for 2014-2020, excluding a part of temporarily occupied territories
in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions)



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The publication provides main indicators of social and economic development of Ukraine excluding the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol. Information for 2014–2020 excludes a part of temporarily occupied territories in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions.

The methodology for indicators compilation meets international and European standards, this ensures the possibility to compare them with other countries.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| Dash (–) | – no events |
| Ellipsis (...) | – data are not available |
| Zero (0; 0,0) | – events took place but in dimensions smaller than those used in the table |
| Symbol (x) | – not applicable |
| "of which", "including" | – not all components of the total sum are given |

Note. There are cases when the sum of the components may not equal the total due to rounding.



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Basic macroeconomic indicators January–March 2019

3

To the
corresponding
period of the
previous year

Real GDP (2019)	↑	3,2%
Industrial production	↓	-5,1%
Agricultural production	↓	-1,8%
Capital investment (January–December 2019)	↑	15,5%
Exports of goods and services (2019)	↑	11,2%
Imports of goods and services (2019)	↑	6,0%
Retail trade turnover	↑	10,6%
Real disposable income (2019)	↑	6,5%
Real wage	↑	11,3%

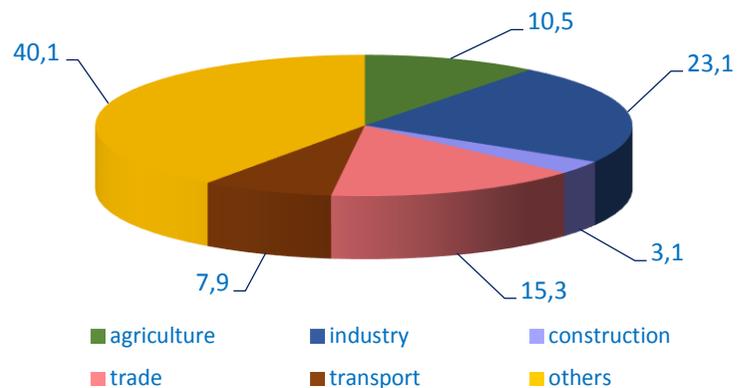
March
to December
of the previous
year

Consumer price	↑	0,7%
Industrial producer price	↑	4,4%

GDP

	Bln. UAH	At constant prices of 2016, of the previous year, %	
		volume change	deflator change
2010	1079,3	4,1	13,7
2011	1300,0	5,5	14,2
2012	1404,7	0,2	7,8
2013	1465,2	0,0	4,3
2014	1586,9	-6,6	15,9
2015	1988,5	-9,8	38,9
2016	2385,4	2,4	17,1
2017	2983,9	2,5	22,1
2018	3560,6	3,4	15,4
2019	3974,6	3,2	8,1

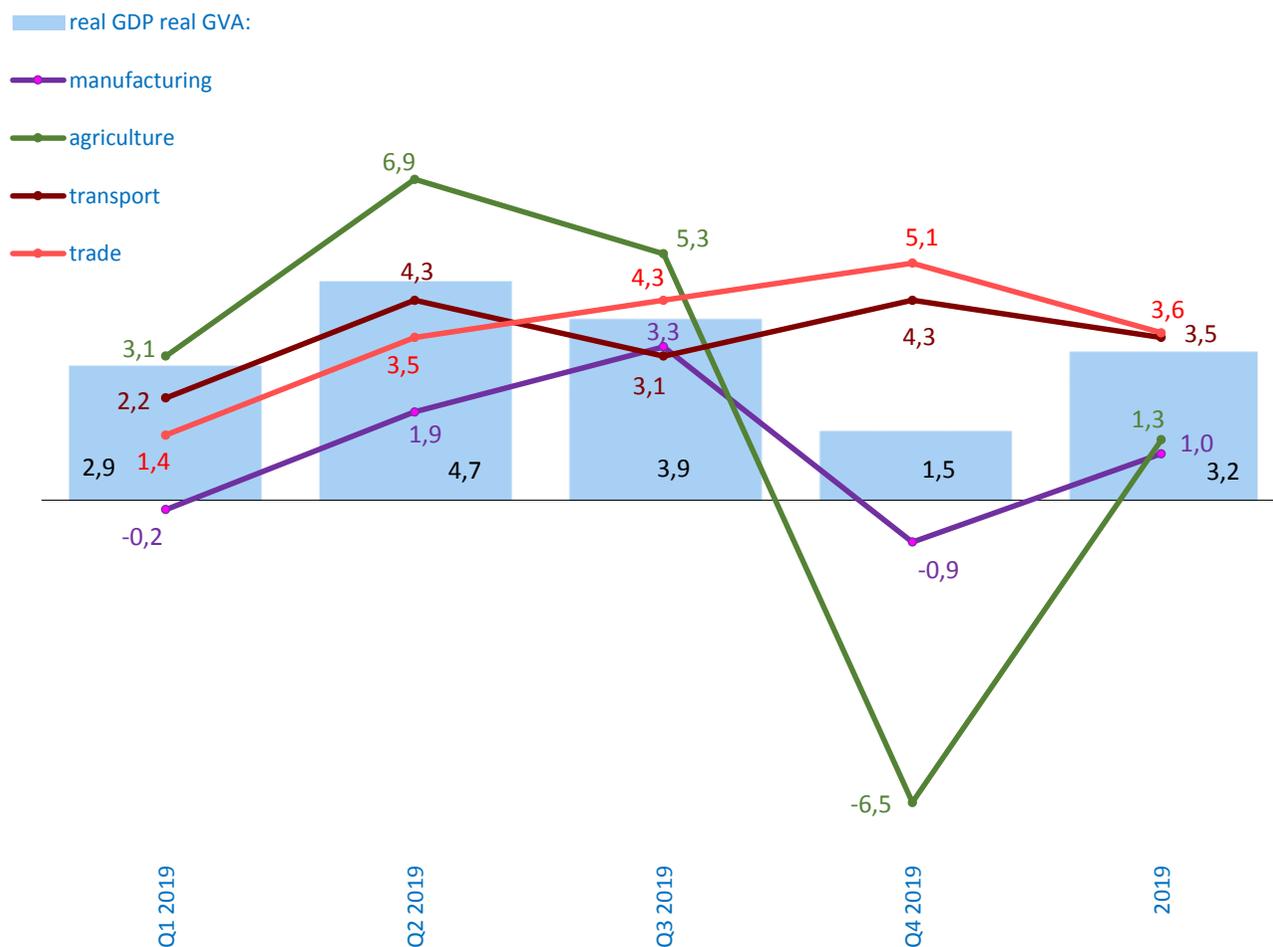
Gross value added structure for 2019, %



Nominal GDP for 2019 amounts UAH 3974,6 bln.

Increase, decrease (-), %

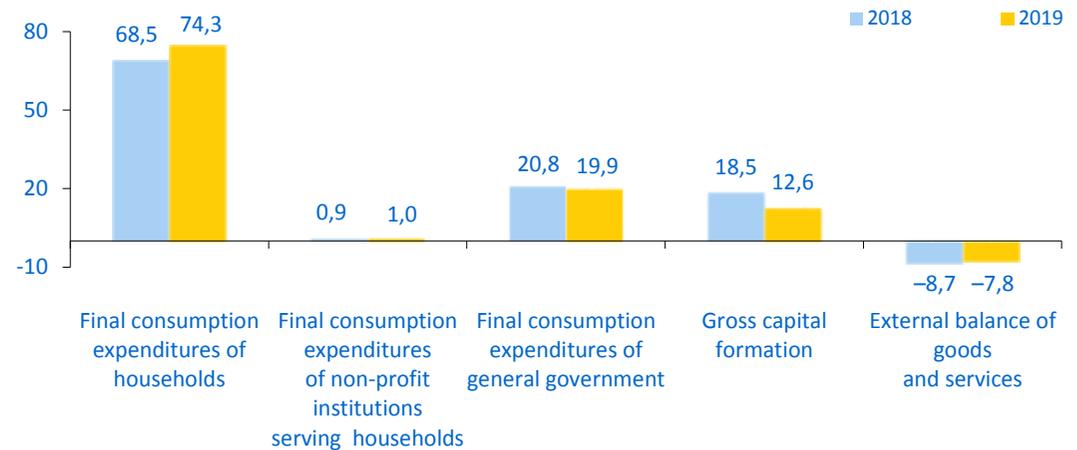
(over the relevant period of the previous year, at constant prices of 2016)



GDP by final use categories, 2019

	At current prices, mln. UAH	At constant prices of 2016, % of the previous year	
		volume change	deflator change
GDP	3974564	3,2	8,1
Final consumption expenditures	3785133	8,1	9,1
of households	2954221	11,9	8,3
of non-profit institutions serving households	39341	15,8	9,7
of general government	791571	-4,9	12,5
Gross capital formation	500614	-19,9	-5,6
gross fixed capital formation	716187	14,2	-0,2
changes in inventories	-216985	x	15,2
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1412	x	1,3
External balance of goods and services	-311183	x	x
exports of goods and services	1636416	6,7	-4,7
imports of goods and services (-)	1947599	6,3	-4,6

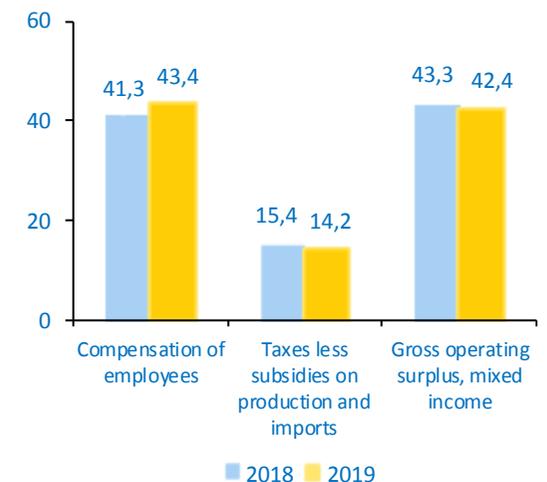
GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, 2019

	Mln. UAH	% of total
GDP	3974564	100,0
Compensation of employees	1725004	43,4
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	565904	14,2
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	1683656	42,4

GDP by income categories, %





GDP by final use categories, mln. UAH

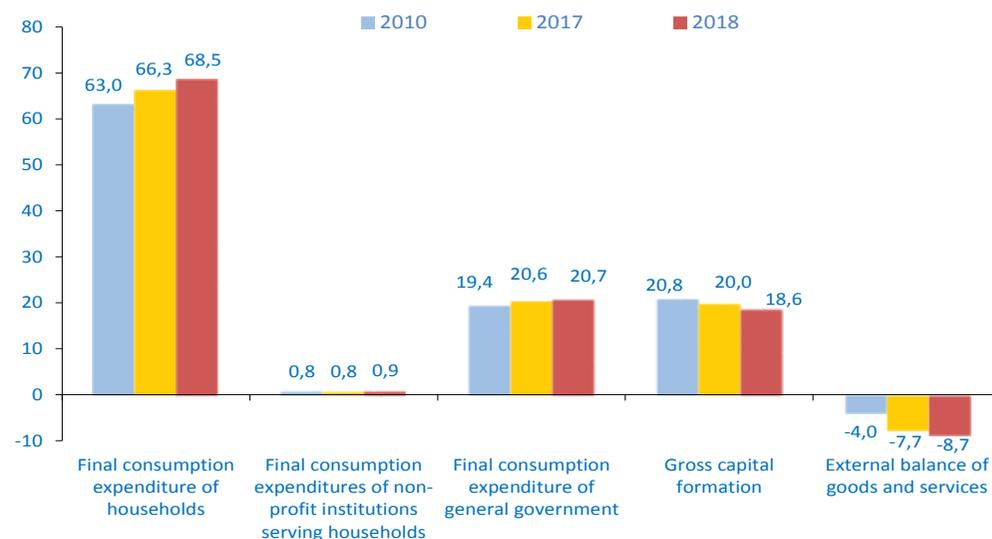
	2010	2017	2018
Gross domestic product	1079346	2983882	3560596
Final consumption expenditure	897583	2618126	3209292
of households	680164	1977640	2438778
of non-profit institutions serving households	8155	23865	30977
of general government	209264	616621	739537
Gross capital formation	225296	595194	661801
gross fixed capital formation	183867	470327	628296
changes in inventories	41068	124730	32721
acquisitions less disposals of valuables	361	137	784
External balance of goods and services	-43533	-229438	-310497
exports of goods and services	507869	1432690	1609365
imports of goods and services (-)	551402	1662128	1919862

GDP by income categories, mln. UAH

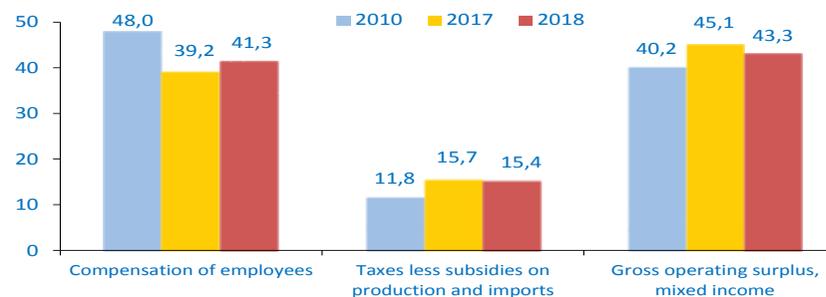
	2010	2017	2018
Compensation of employees	518184	1170747	1472321
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	127525	467272	547631
Gross operating surplus, mixed income	433637	1345863	1540644
Total	1079346	2983882	3560596

In 2018, GDP amounted to UAH 3560,6 bln.

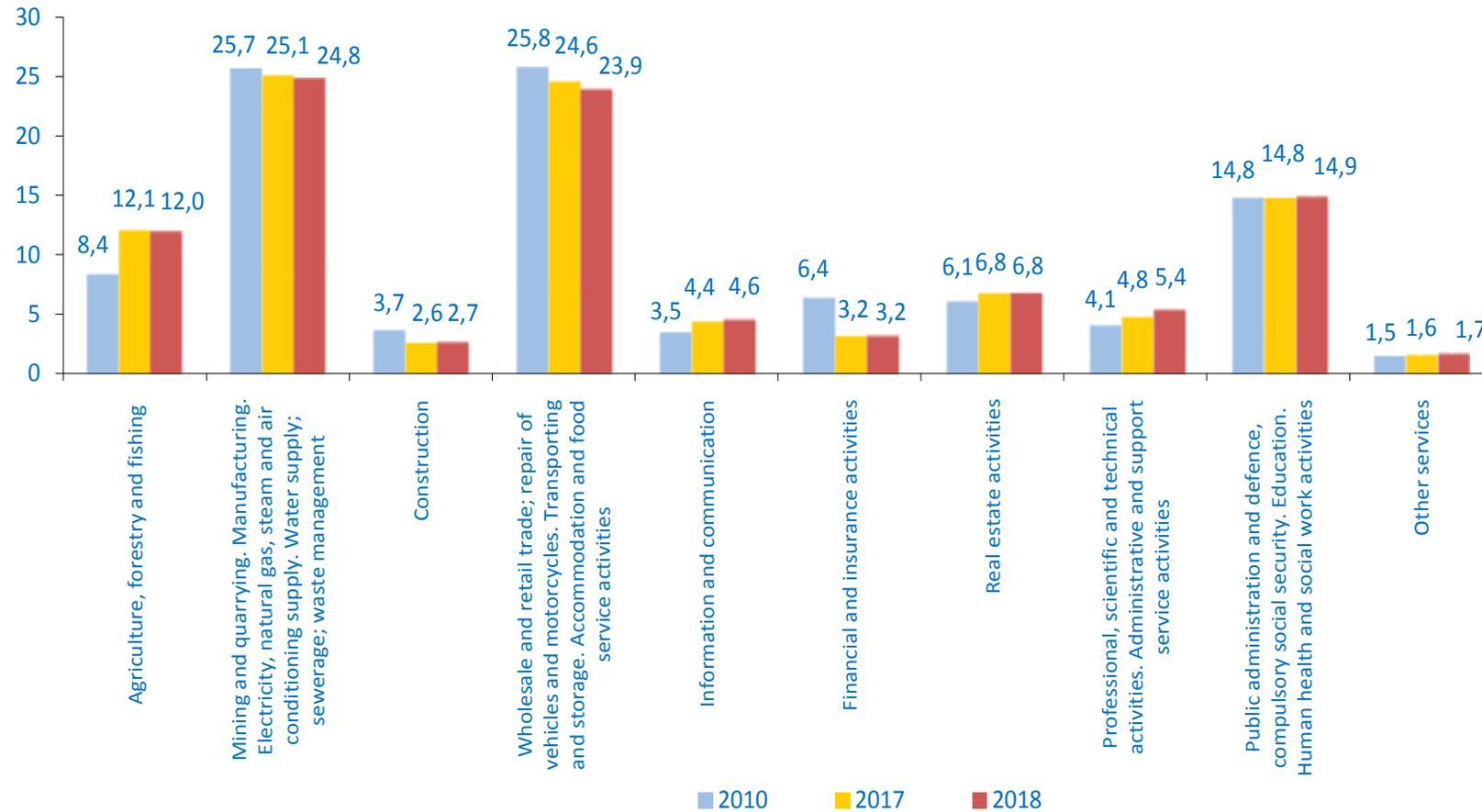
GDP by final use categories, %



GDP by income categories, %



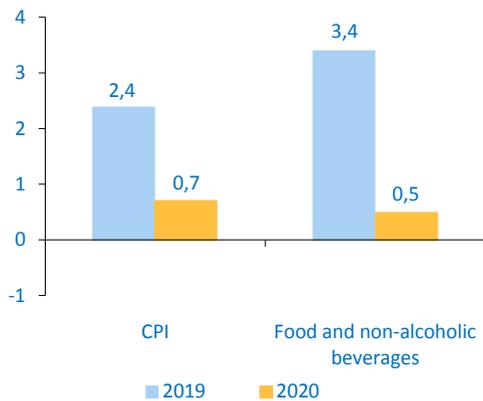
Gross value added structure by type of economic activity, %



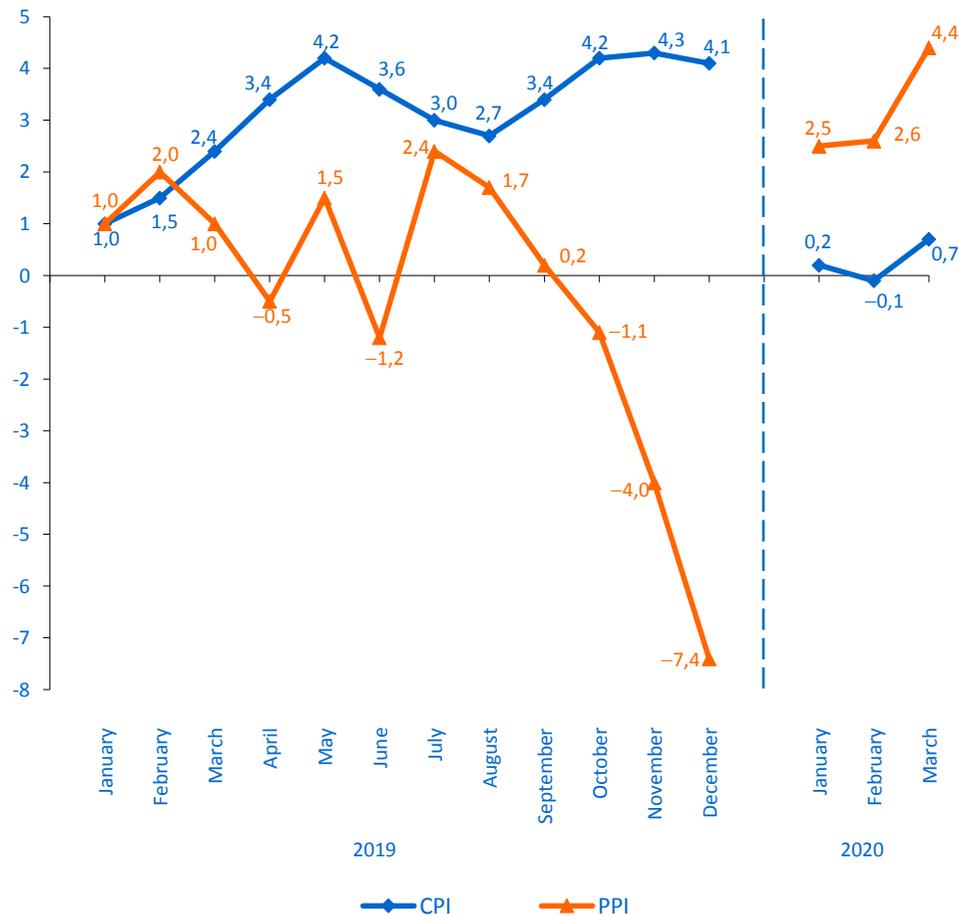
CPI changes, %
(December over December of the previous year)

2015	43,3
2016	12,4
2017	13,7
2018	9,8
2019	4,1

CPI changes, %
(March over December of the previous year)



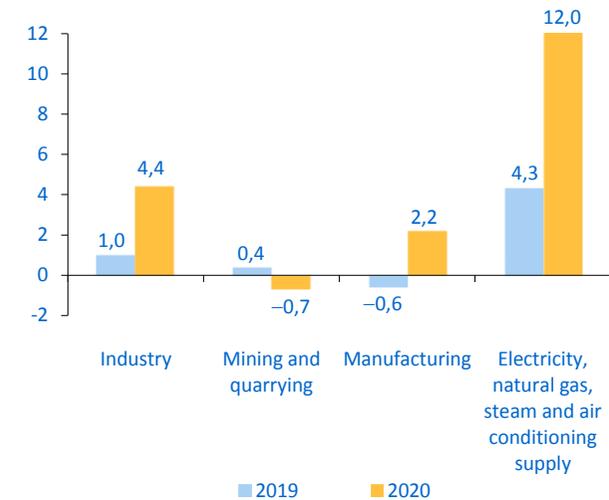
CPI and PPI changes, %
(over December of the previous year)



PPI changes, %
(December over December of the previous year)

2015	25,4
2016	35,7
2017	16,5
2018	14,2
2019	-7,4

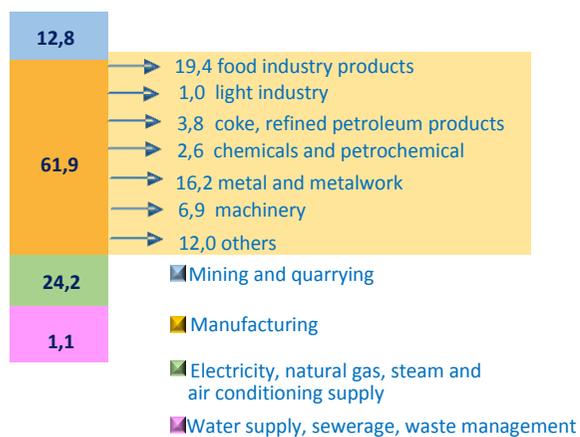
PPI changes by type of industrial activity, %
(March over December of the previous year)



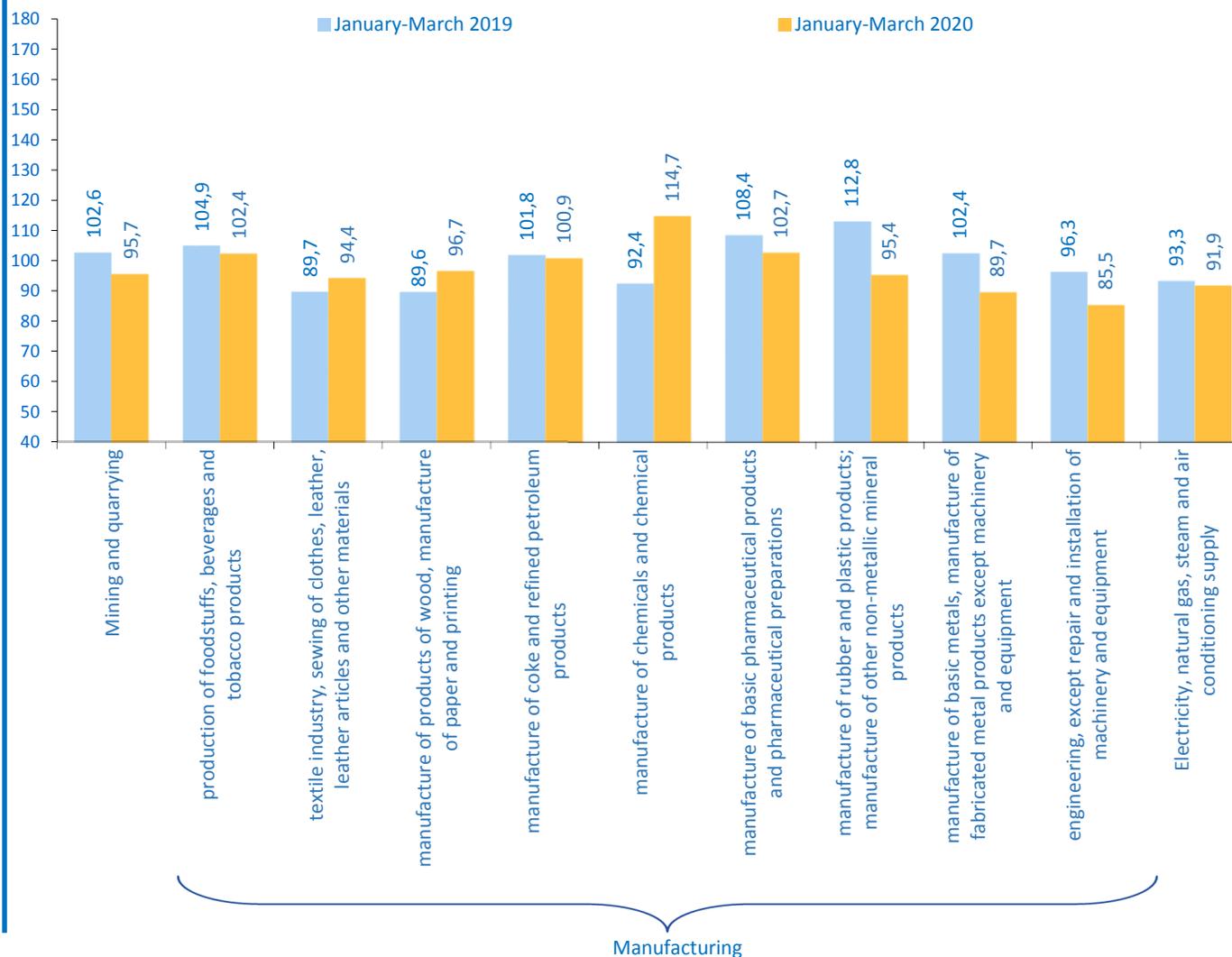
Index of industrial production, %

	March 2020 to		January–March 2020 to January–March 2019
	February 2020	March 2019	
Industry	103,6	92,3	94,9
Mining and quarrying	108,5	95,7	95,7
Manufacturing	103,9	91,5	95,4
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air conditioning supply	94,7	90,0	91,9

Structure of industrial products sold in 2018, %



Index of industrial production by type of activity¹, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



¹ Industrial products indices for 2019 have been revised due to change in base year (2016=100)

Indices of agricultural production, %

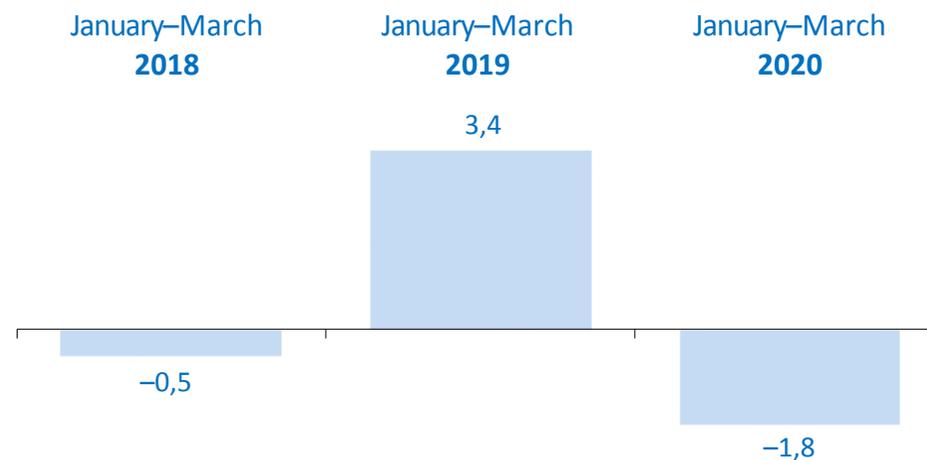
	To the previous year
2010	98,6
2011	120,2
2012	96,1
2013	113,6
2014	102,2
2015	95,2
2016	106,3
2017	97,8
2018	108,1
2019 (preliminary data)	101,1
2020 January–March	98,2

Indices of agricultural production, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year, cumulative total)



Agricultural output at current prices for January–March 2020 was UAH 51,3 bln. (January–March 2019 – UAH 52,4 bln.).

Increase, decrease (–) in agricultural production, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



By types of agricultural holdings

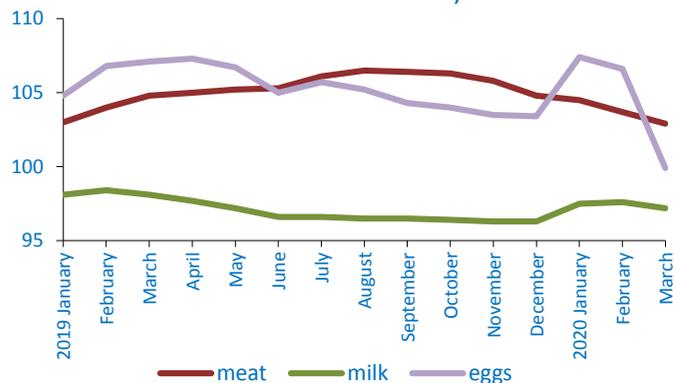
Agricultural enterprises	1,7	7,7	-0,8
Households	-2,9	-1,5	-3,3

Production of animal products

	Meat (live weight), mln.t	Milk, mln.t	Eggs, bln.pcs
2010	2,7	10,9	16,2
2011	2,8	10,8	17,9
2012	2,9	11,1	18,4
2013	3,2	11,2	19,1
2014	3,3	11,1	19,6
2015	3,3	10,6	16,8
2016	3,3	10,4	15,1
2017	3,3	10,3	15,5
2018	3,3	10,1	16,1
2019 (preliminary data)	3,5	9,7	16,7
2020 January–March	0,9	1,8	3,8

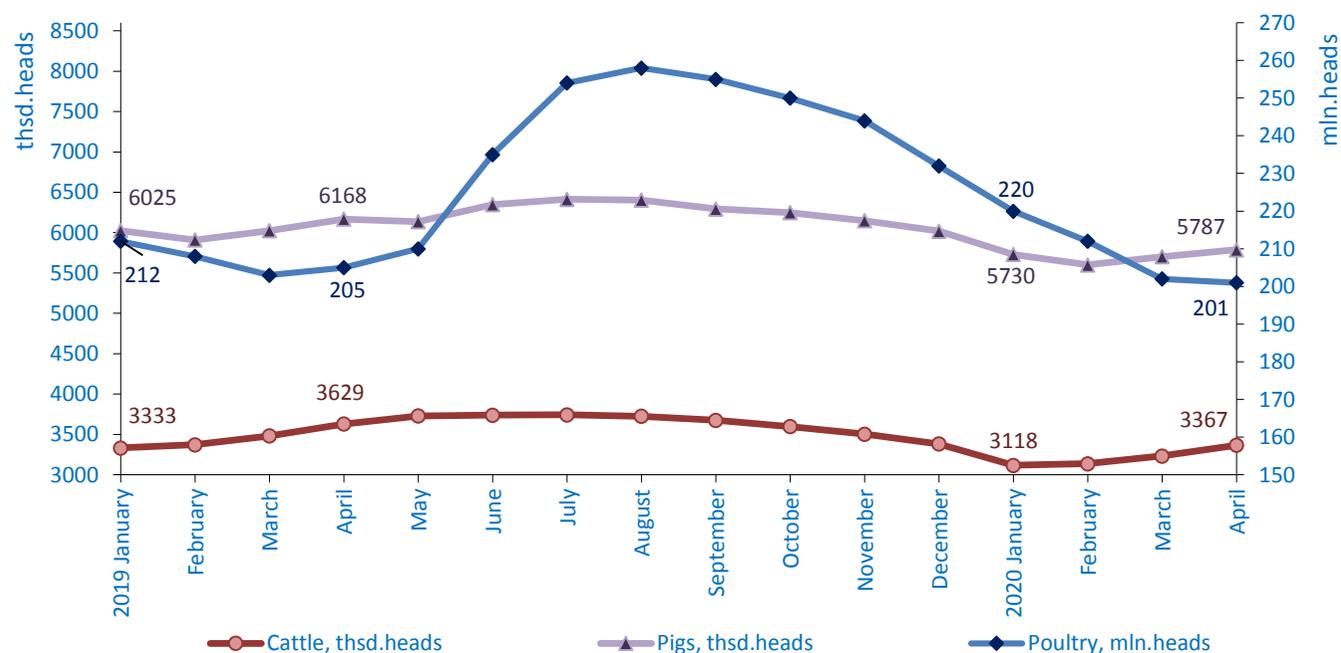
Growth rate of animal products production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year, cumulative total)



Number of agricultural animals

(at the beginning of the month)



Increase, decrease (–) in animal products production, %

(to the corresponding period of the previous year)

	January–March		
	2018	2019	2020
Meat (live weight)	–0,3	4,8	2,9
Milk	–1,0	–1,9	–2,8
Eggs	2,3	7,1	–0,1

Production of agricultural crops, mln.t

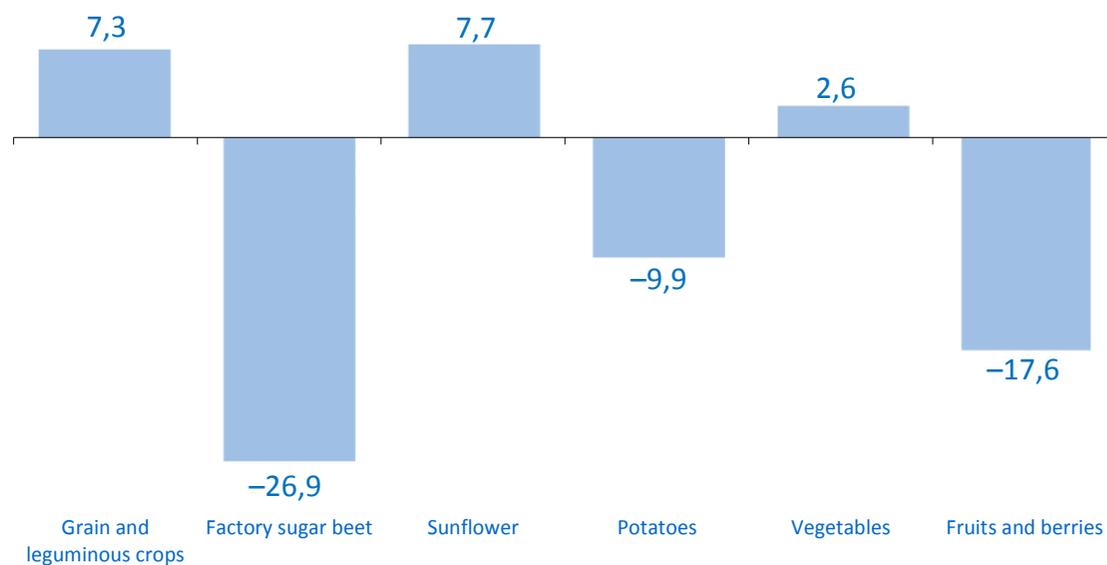
	2017	2018	2019
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	61,9	70,1	75,1
Sugar beet (for processing)	14,9	14,0	10,2
Sunflower ¹	12,2	14,2	15,3
Potatoes	22,2	22,5	20,3
Vegetables	9,3	9,4	9,7
Fruits and berries	2,0	2,6	2,1

Yields, centners per hectare

	2017	2018	2019
Cereal and leguminous crops ¹	42,5	47,4	49,1
Sugar beet (for processing)	474,9	508,5	461,1
Sunflower ¹	20,2	23,0	25,6
Potatoes	167,8	170,5	154,8
Vegetables	207,9	214,3	214,0
Fruits and berries	103,1	128,4	108,1

¹Weight after processing.

Increase, decrease (-) of agricultural crops production in 2019, % (to the previous year)

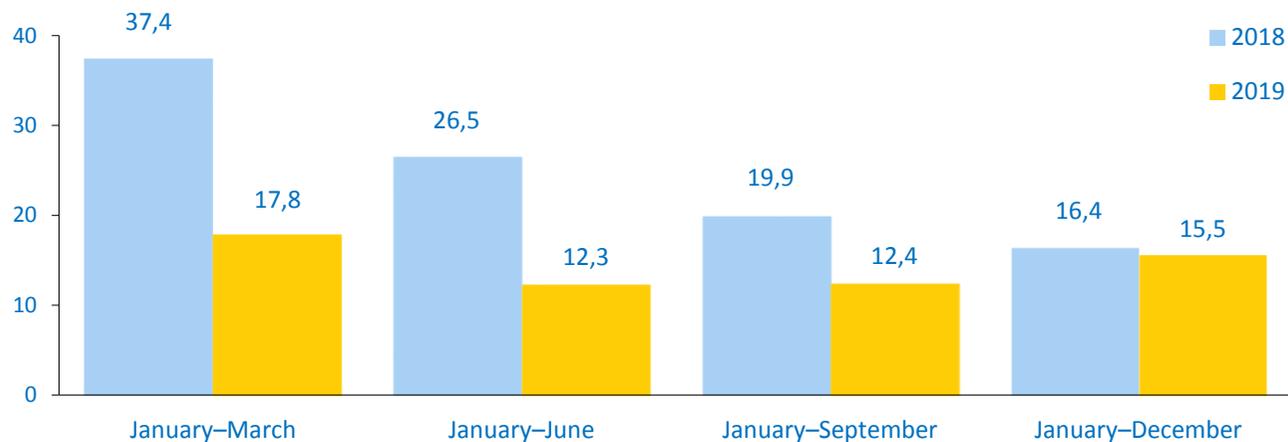


Increase, decrease (-) of yields (to the previous year), %	3,6	-9,3	11,3	-9,2	-0,1	-15,8
Harvested area, thsd.ha	15291,9	221,3	5958,9	1308,8	452,4	195,5

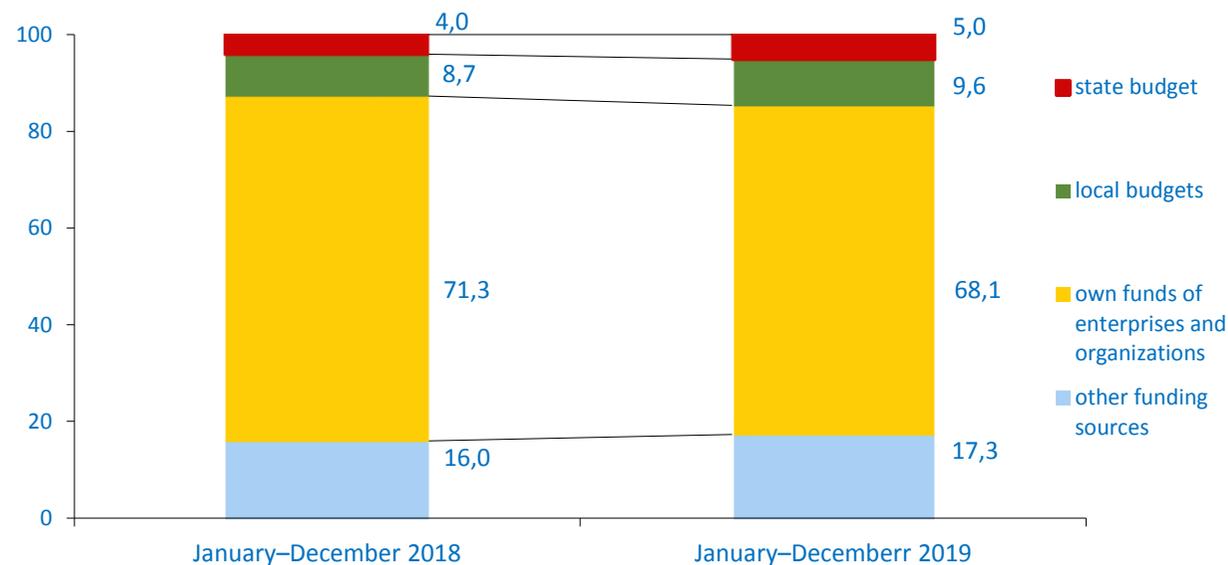
Capital investment

	Mln. UAH	To the corresponding period a year earlier, %
2017		
January–March	64754,4	121,4
January–June	155085,1	122,5
January–September	259545,0	120,7
January–December	412812,7	122,1
2018		
January–March	88955,1	137,4
January–June	206893,6	126,5
January–September	337045,6	119,9
January–December	526341,8	116,4
2019		
January–March	108298,0	117,8
January–June	233995,5	112,3
January–September	379203,1	112,4
January–December	584448,6	115,5

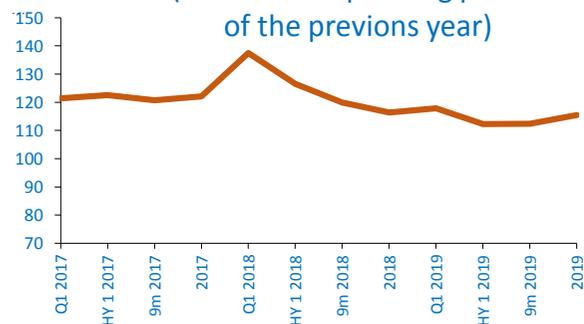
Increase, decrease (–) of the capital investment, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)



Structure of the capital investment by financing source, % (of total)



Capital investment, % (to the corresponding period of the previous year)

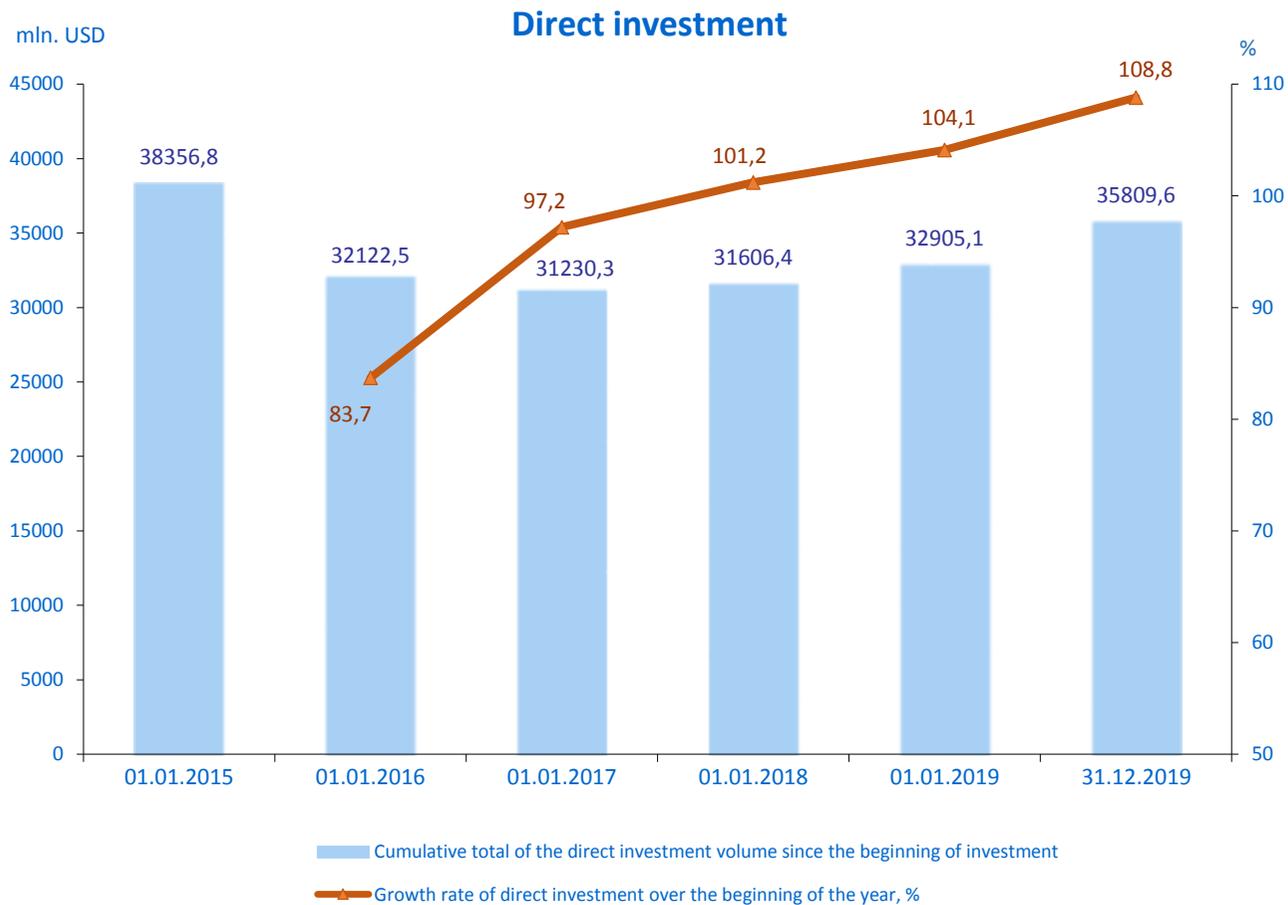


Direct investment increase, decrease (-), mln. USD

2015	-6234,3
2016	-892,2
2017	376,1
2018	1298,7
2019	2904,5

The main investing countries as of 31 December 2019:

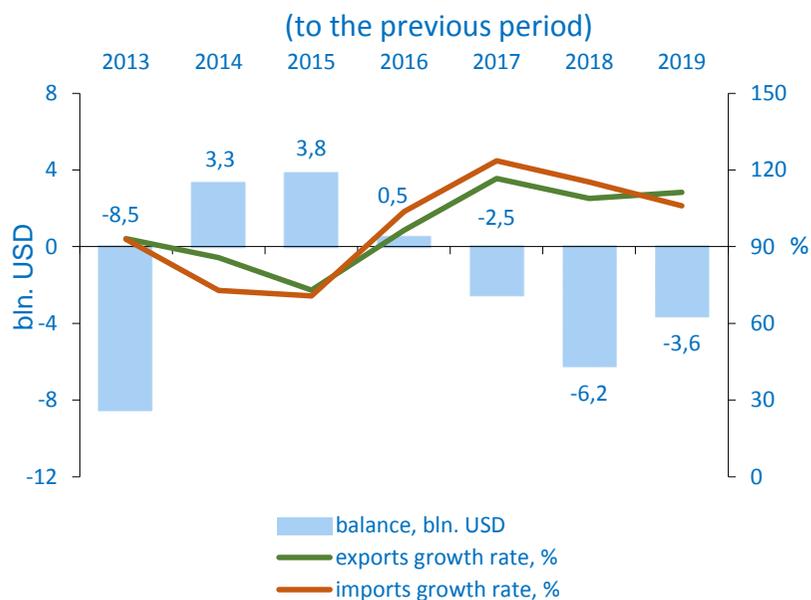
Cyprus – USD 10368,9 mln. (29,0%),
Netherlands – USD 8301,4 mln. (23,2%),
**United Kingdom of Great Britain and
 Northern Ireland – USD 2060,6 mln. (5,8%),**
Germany – USD 1843,1 mln. (5,1%).



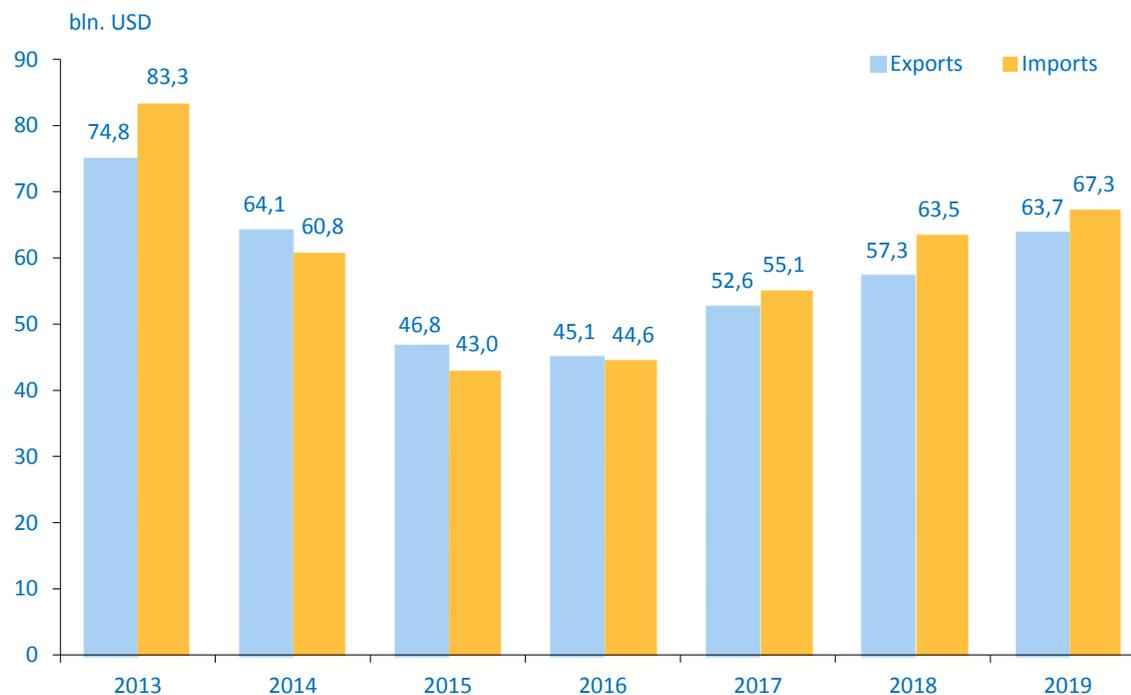
Growth rate of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

	Exports	Imports	Balance, mln. USD
2013	93,1	92,9	-8514,2
2014	85,7	72,9	3356,2
2015	73,0	70,7	3828,2
2016	96,4	103,7	541,6
2017	116,6	123,6	-2501,1
2018	108,9	115,3	-6212,8
2019	111,2	106,0	-3633,1

Increase, decrease (-) rates of foreign trade volumes
(to the previous period)



Exports/Imports of goods and services

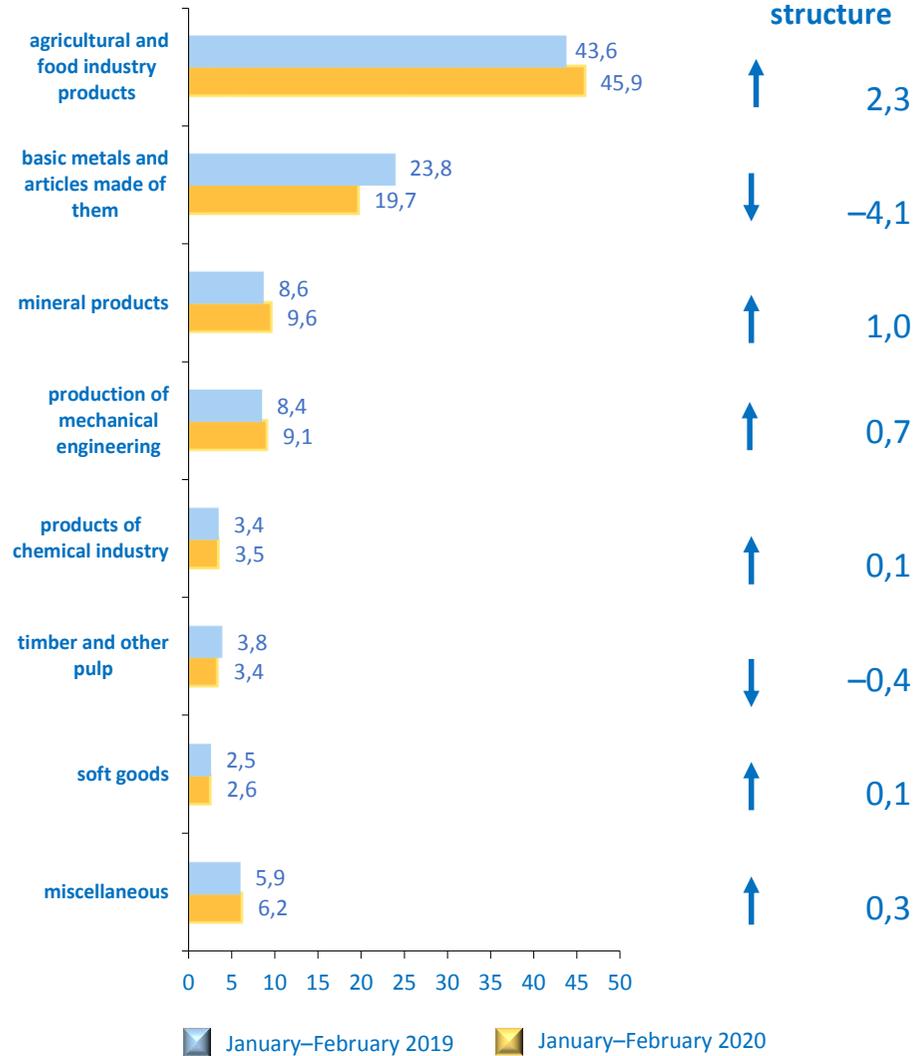


Increase, decrease (-) of trade in goods and services, %
(to the previous period)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Exports	-6,9	-14,3	-27,0	-3,6	+16,6	+8,9	+11,2
Imports	-7,1	-27,1	-29,3	+3,7	+23,6	+15,3	+6,0

Exports of goods

Commodity structure, %

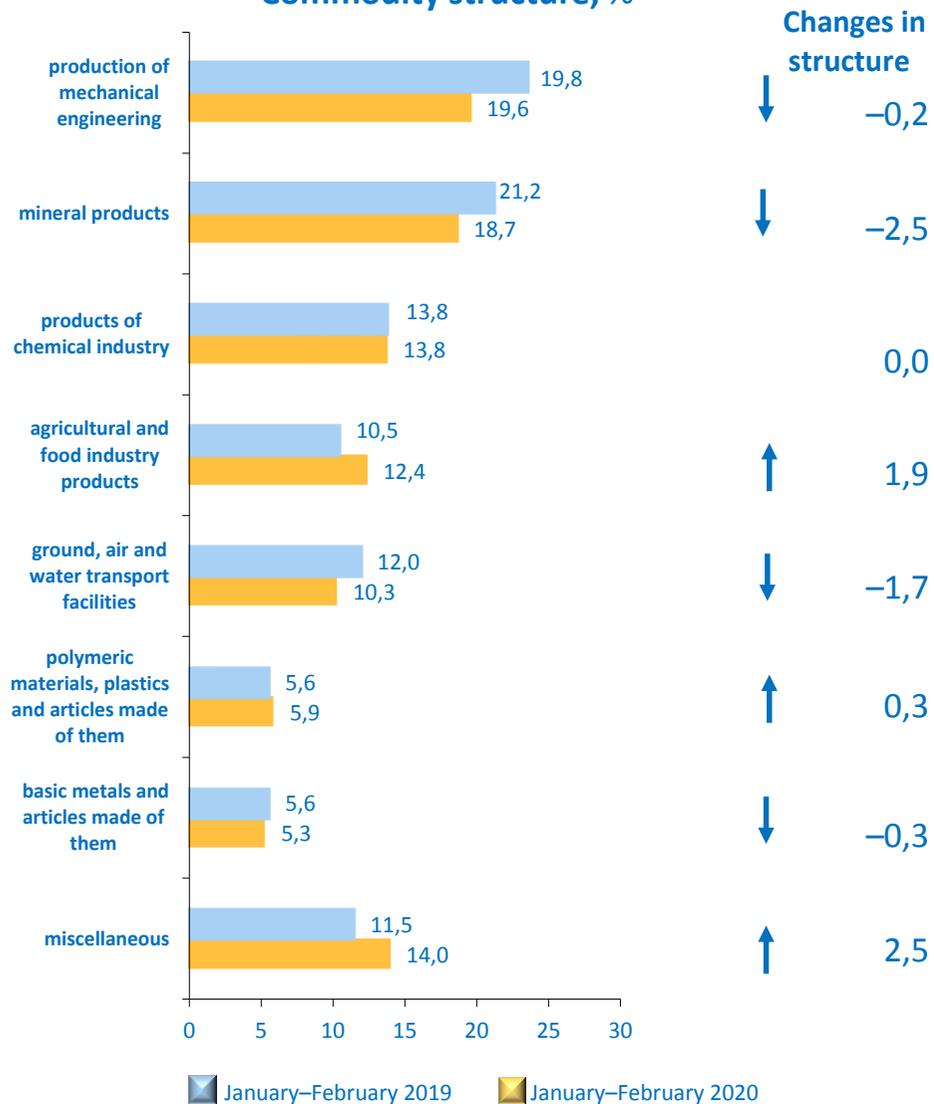


Country structure, %

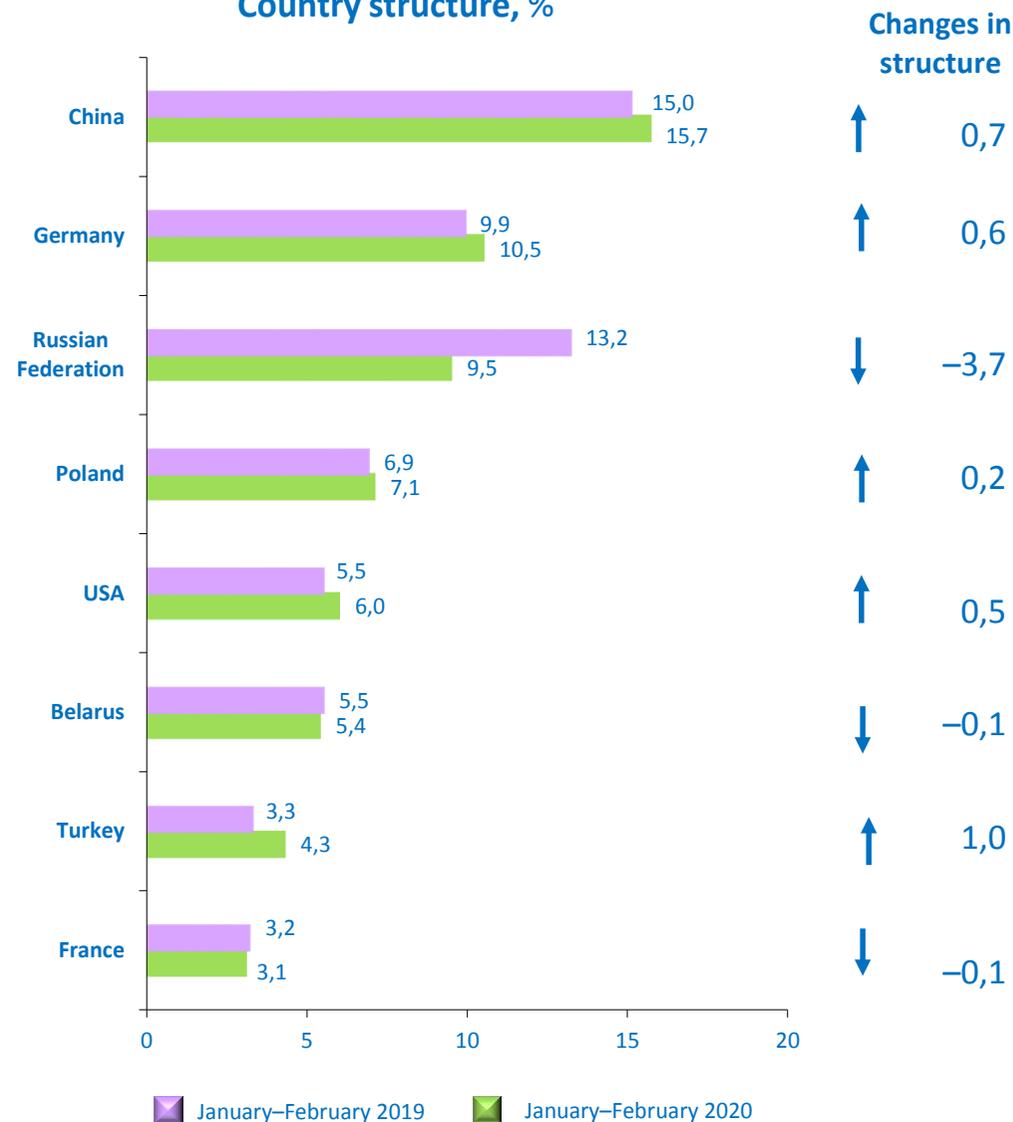


Imports of goods

Commodity structure, %



Country structure, %



Labour force in IV quarter 2019 (average for period)

	Aged	
	15 years and over	15–70 years
Labour force, thsd. persons	18067	17996
Participation rate of population in labour force, %	56,0	63,2
Employed population, thsd. persons	16502	16430
Employment rate, %	51,2	57,7
Unemployed population (by ILO methodology), thsd. persons	1565	1565
Unemployment rate (by ILO methodology), %	8,7	8,7
Persons outside the labour force, thsd. persons	14171	10501

**Unemployment rate (by ILO methodology)
in EU countries (28), %** **6,2**

Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology) (in % to labour force of relevant age)



Employment rate of population aged 15–70 years, %
Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology), %

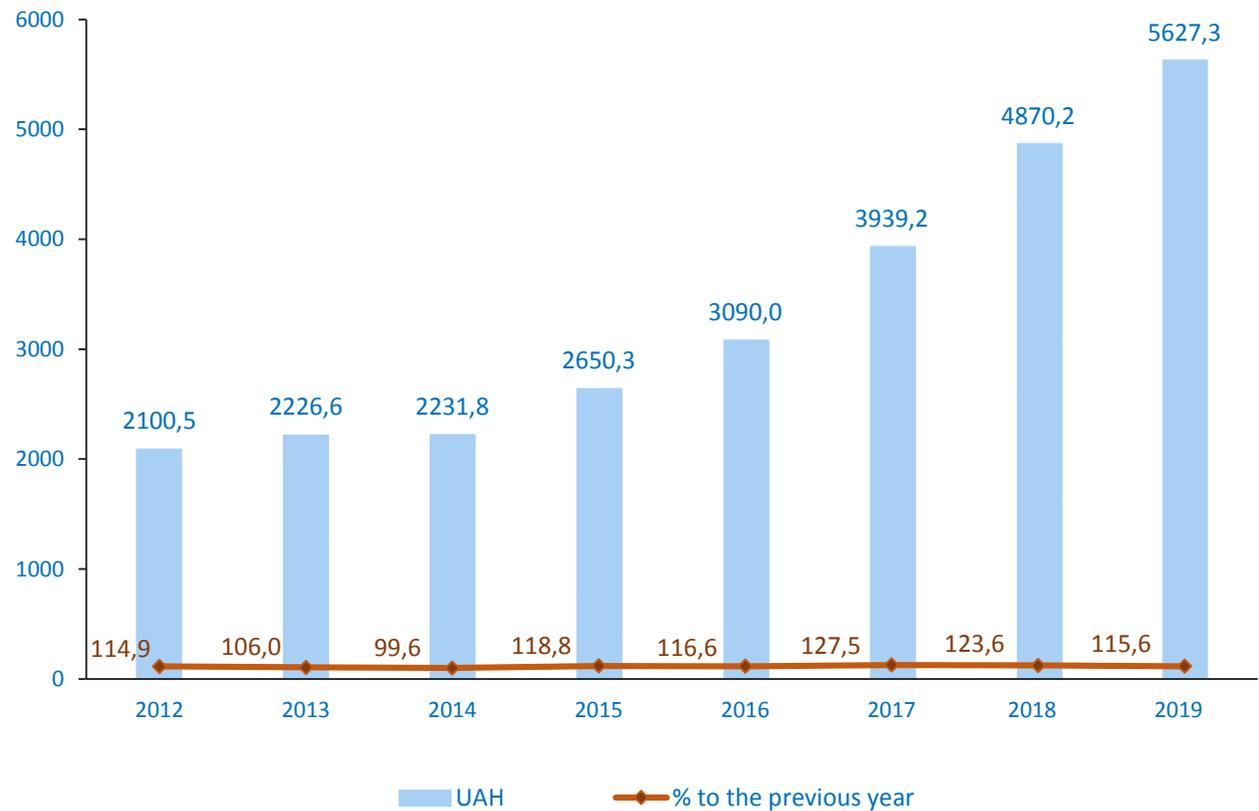
	2018	2019
Employment rate of population aged 15–70 years, %	57,1	58,2
Unemployment rate of population aged 15–70 years (by ILO methodology), %	8,8	8,2

Disposable income

	Bln. UAH	% to the previous year
2012	1149,2	114,6
2013	1215,5	105,8
2014	1151,7	99,2
2015	1362,6	118,3
2016	1582,3	116,1
2017	2008,3	126,9
2018	2470,3	123,0
2019	2838,1	114,9

Disposable income in 2019 is UAH 2838,1 bln. that is 14,9% more than of 2018.

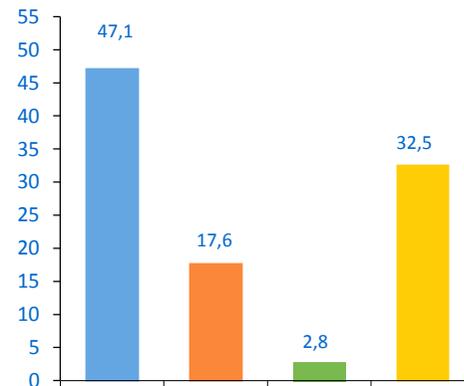
Average monthly disposable income, per capita



Population real disposable income growth rate, %

	% to the previous year
2012	113,9
2013	106,1
2014	88,5
2015	79,6
2016	102,0
2017	110,9
2018	110,9
2019	106,5

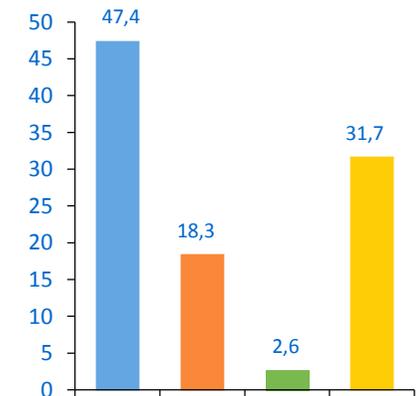
2018



Structure of income

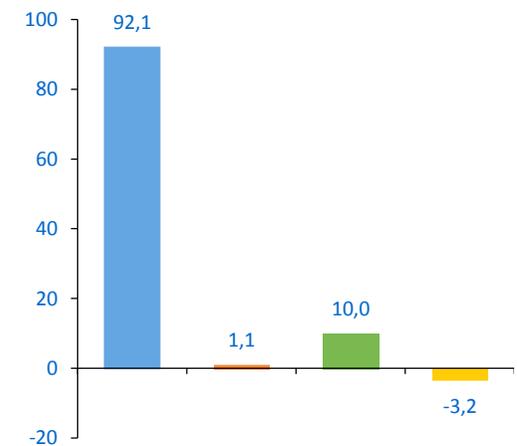
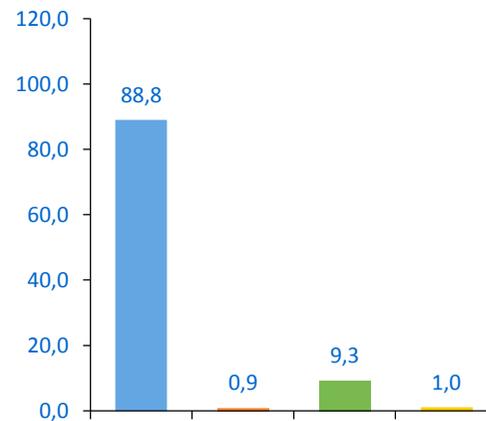
- wages and salaries
- operating surplus, mixed income
- property income (received)
- social benefits and other current transfers received

2019



Structure of expenditure and saving

- goods and services purchasing
- property income (paid)
- current taxes on income, wealth and other current transfers, paid
- saving



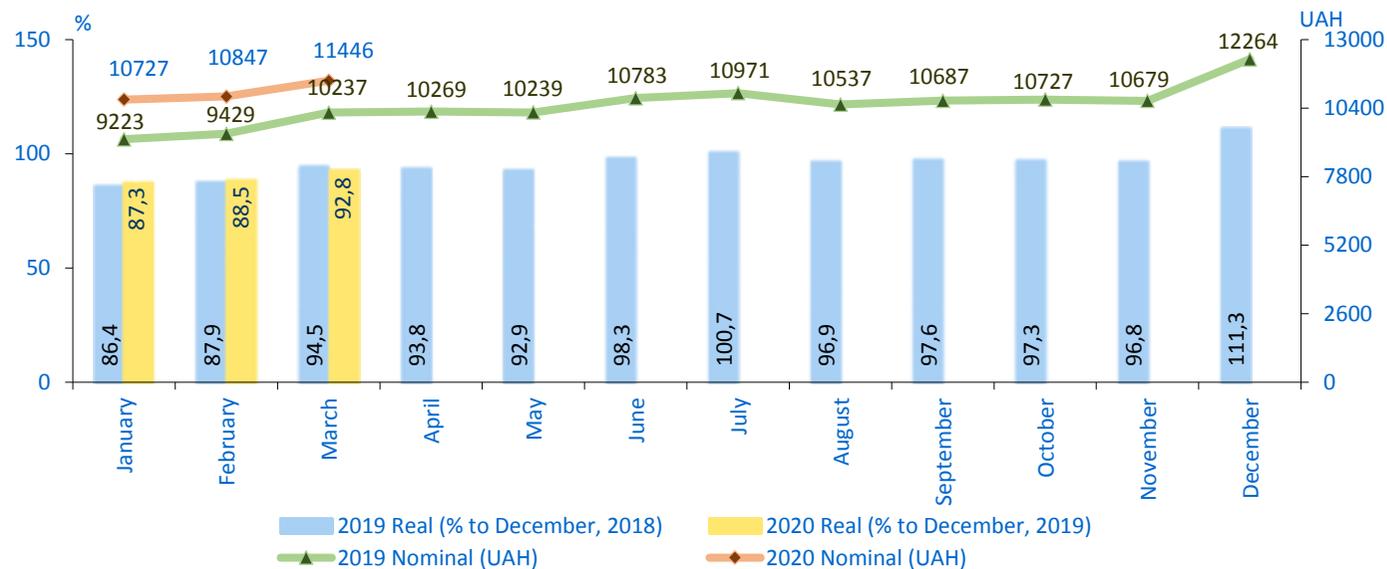
Average monthly nominal and real wage

	UAH	Percent of the corresponding period of the previous year	
		nominal	real
2010	2250	117,6	110,2
2011	2648	117,7	108,7
2012	3041	114,8	114,4
2013	3282	107,9	108,2
2014	3480	106,0	93,5
2015	4195	120,5	79,8
2016	5183	123,5	109,0
2017	7104	137,1	119,1
2018	8865	124,8	112,5
2019	10497	118,4	109,8
2020 January– March	11006	114,3	111,3

2020
Minimal wage

January–December – UAH 4723

Nominal and real wage trends

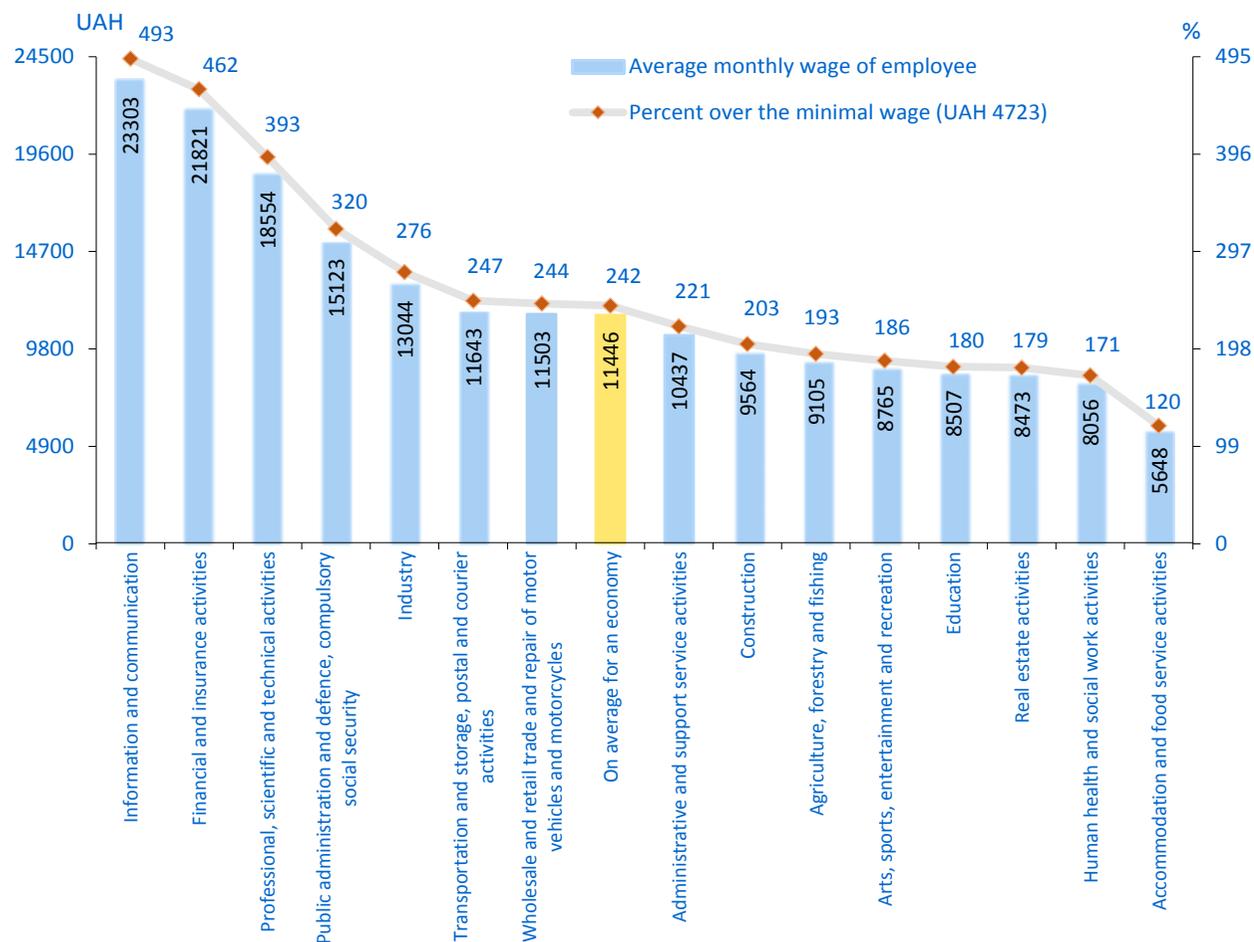


Regular employees by wage level in December, %



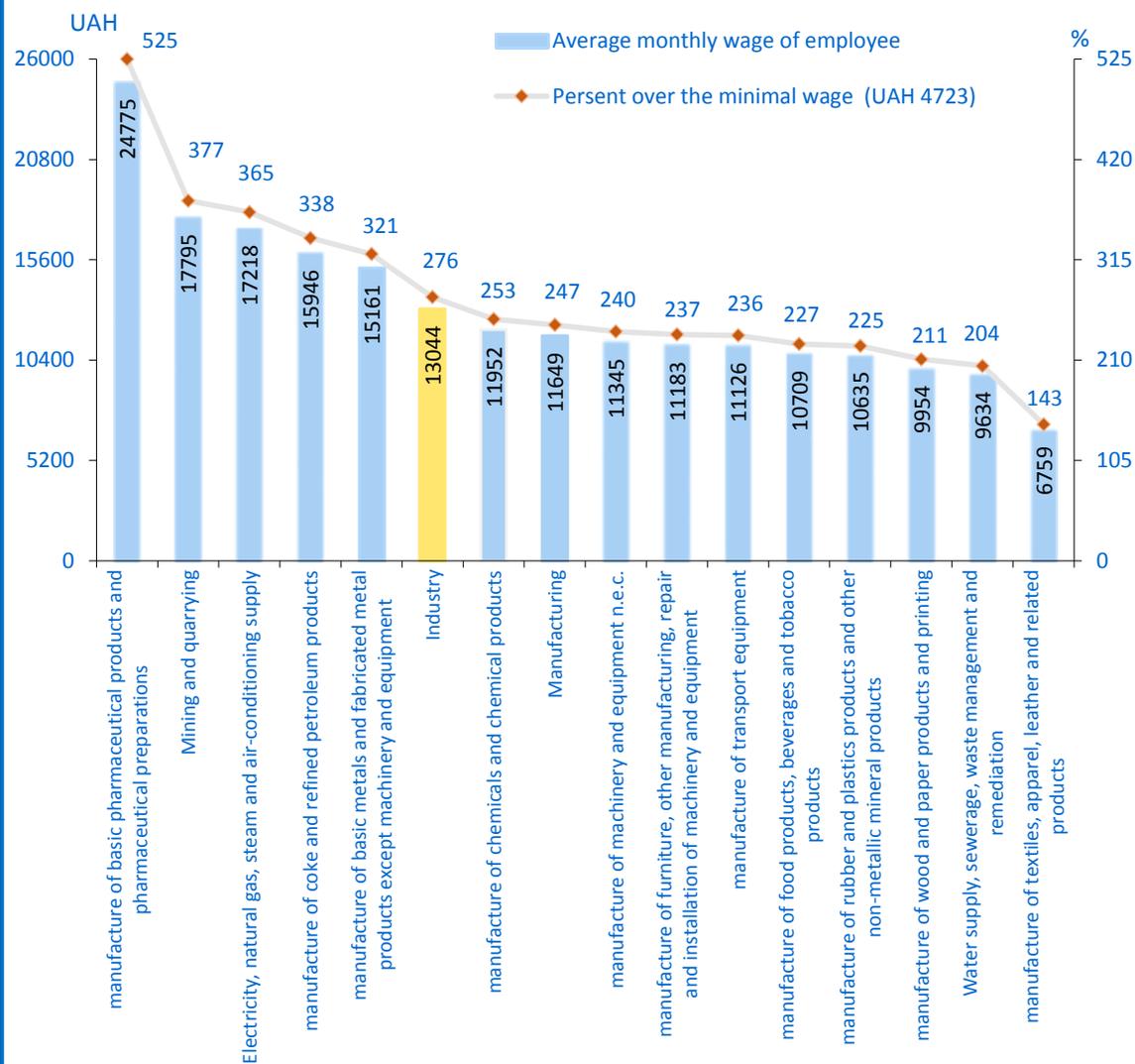
Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity, March 2020

	Average monthly wage of employees in March		
	UAH	percent over	
		March 2019	the average level of economy
On average for an economy	11446	111,8	100,0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9105	110,8	79,5
Industry	13044	110,4	114,0
Construction	9564	105,9	83,6
Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	11503	108,9	100,5
Transportation and storage, postal and courier activities	11643	104,0	101,7
Accommodation and food service activities	5648	82,5	49,3
Information and communication	23303	134,5	203,6
Financial and insurance activities	21821	106,7	190,6
Real estate activities	8473	101,5	74,0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	18554	115,0	162,1
Administrative and support service activities	10437	124,6	91,2
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	15123	116,3	132,1
Education	8507	111,6	74,3
Human health and social work activities	8056	119,3	70,4
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	8765	106,7	76,6



Wage of regular employees by type of economic activity in industry, March 2020

	Average monthly wages of employees in March		
	UAH	percent over	
		March 2019	the average level of economy
Industry	13044	110,4	114,0
Mining and quarrying	17795	114,7	155,5
Manufacturing	11649	107,9	101,8
manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	10709	112,7	93,6
manufacture of textiles, apparel, leather and related products	6759	92,2	59,1
manufacture of wood and paper products and printing	9954	110,3	87,0
manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	15946	121,7	139,3
manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	11952	111,7	104,4
manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	24775	118,2	216,5
manufacture of rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	10635	106,5	92,9
manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	15161	110,2	132,5
manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	11345	106,9	99,1
manufacture of transport equipment	11126	95,7	97,2
manufacture of furniture, other manufacturing, repair and installation of machinery and equipment	11183	106,7	97,7
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air-conditioning supply	17218	113,2	150,4
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	9634	116,8	84,2



Residential buildings put into service

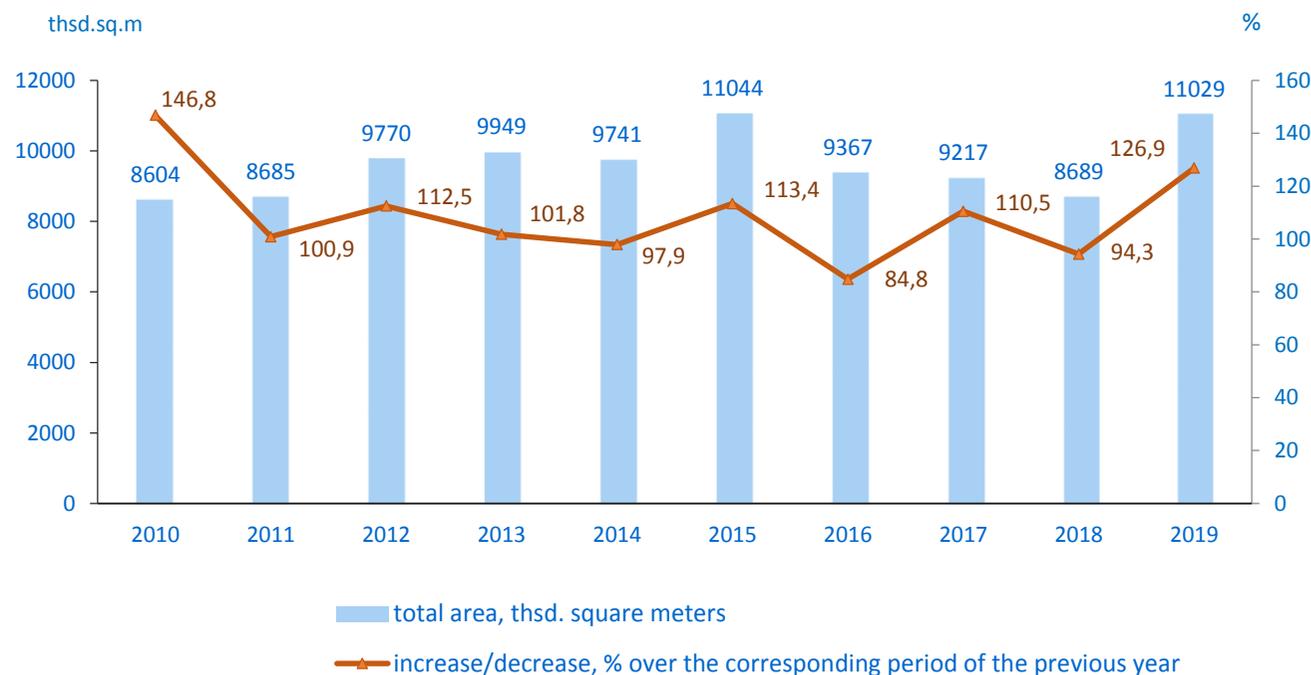
	Total area, thsd.sq.m	Over the corresponding period of the previous year, %
2018		
January–March	1854	103,1
January–June	3261	70,8
January–September	5231	84,4
January–December	8689	94,3
2019		
January–March	2454	132,3
January–June	4911	150,6
January–September	7743	148,0
January–December	11029	126,9

Dwellings put into service

	2019	
	number of dwellings put into service, units	average size of dwelling sq.m of total area
Total	125986	87,5
in urban areas	87823	77,5
in rural areas	38163	110,6

In one-dwelling buildings were put into service 53,0% of total area or 5847,1 thsd.sq.m, in buildings with two and more dwellings were put into service 46,9% accordingly, or 5176,4 thsd.sq.m of total area, in residences for communities – 0,1%, or 5,8 thsd.sq.m of total area.

Residential buildings put into service



Note. Since 2017 data are provided for residential buildings of new construction (excluding an increase in area due to reconstruction).

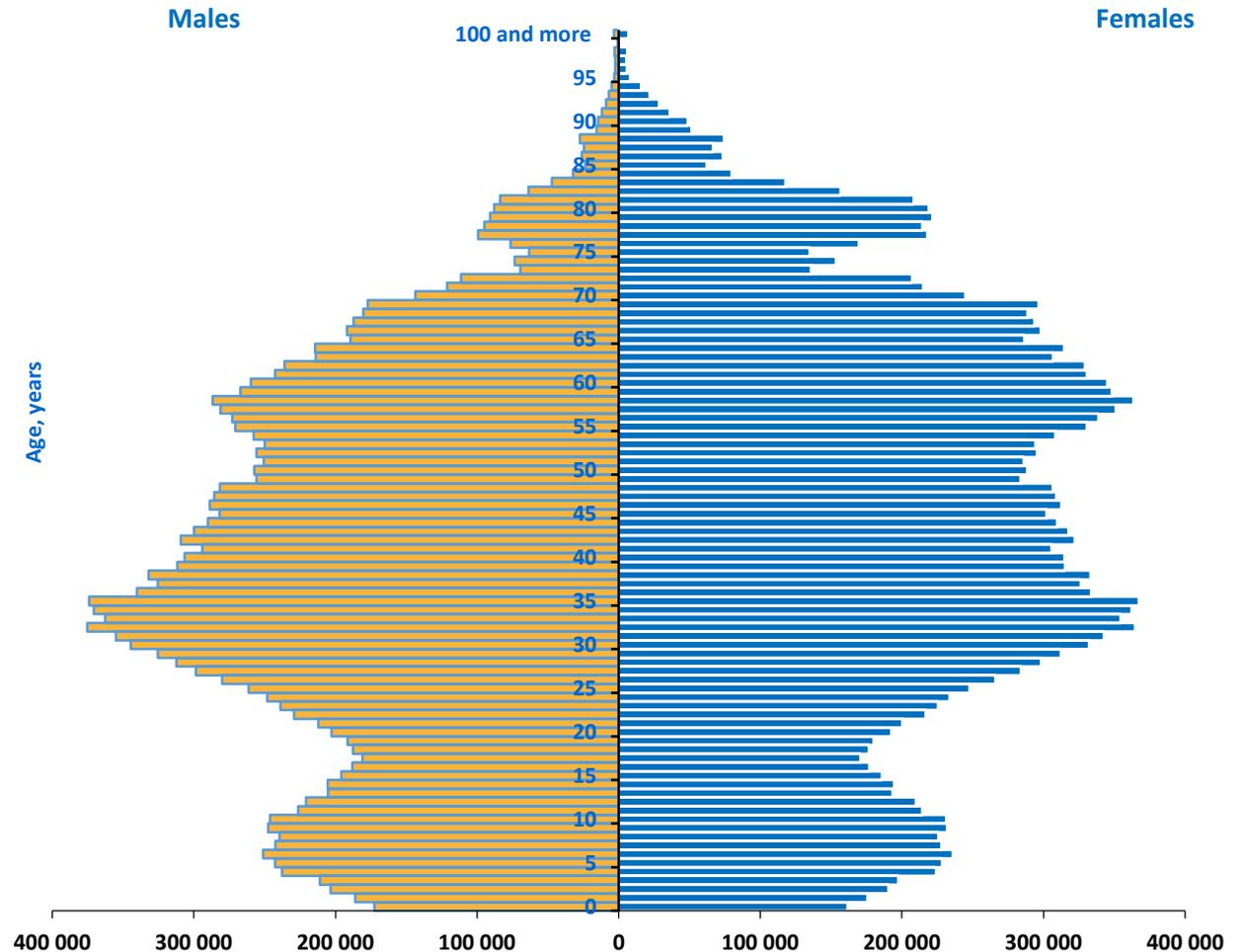
In 2010–2016, 2018–2019 including the total area of residential buildings put into service according to orders (Ukraine Ministry of Regions' decrees N 158 of July 03, 2018, N 79 of April 24, 2015, N 95 of March 19, 2013 and N 91 of June 24, 2011) and temporary Order (Ukraine Cabinet of Ministers' resolution N 1035 of September 9, 2009).

Total present population¹

(estimated, at the beginning of the year),
thsd. persons

2010	43617,2
2011	43434,2
2012	43289,4
2013	43204,4
2014	43073,1
2015²	42929,3
2016²	42760,5
2017²	42584,5
2018²	42386,4
2019²	42153,2
2020² (data can be revised)	41902,4
on 01.03.2020²	41858,1

Population of Ukraine by sex and age at the beginning of 2019^{1,2}



¹ Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

² Calculations (estimates) of the number of population are made according to the available administrative data on the state birth and death records and changes of place of residence.