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STATE STATISTICS SERVICE OF UKRAINE

# UKRAINE – 2015



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## State Statistics Service of Ukraine

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Publication *Ukraine–2015* contains the main indicators of the social and economic situation in Ukraine in 2015 as compared with 2014 and 2013 (excluding the temporary occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol and also for 2014 and 2015 excluding a part of the zone where anti-terrorist operation is conducted). Information for 2015 produced according to data from central bodies of executive power is compiled on the basis of available administrative data.

Several basic economic indicators for 2015 are preliminary and estimated and will be revised in the next editions.

## CONVENTIONAL SYMBOLS

Dash (—) — not observed

Dots (...) — not available

Zero (0; 0,0) — data are very negligible for the units of measurement

Symbol (x) — not applicable

“of which”, “including” — not all components of the total sum are given

**Note.** In some cases, the sum of the components may not equal the total due to data rounding.

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# UKRAINE – 2015



## About Ukraine

**Ukraine** is an Eastern European state washed with the Black and Azov seas to the South.

**Official language:** Ukrainian

**Capital:** Kyiv

**Independence:** August 24, 1991

**Present population,**  
as of January 1, 2016 – 42,8 mln

**Area:** 603,5 thsd.sq.km

**National currency:** Hryvnia,  
lettered code - UAH (₴),  
numeric code - 980

**Neighbouring countries:** Poland,  
Slovakia, Hungary, Romania,  
Moldova, Belarus, Russia.



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## Geographical Information

**Total Length of Borders<sup>1</sup> – 6993,63 km**  
**Length<sup>1</sup>**

from West to East – 1316 km

from North to South – 893 km

### The Ukrainian Carpathians

Hoverla	2061
Brebeneskul	2032
Petros	2020
Hutyn Tomnatyk	2016
Rebra	2001

**The Highest Tops of the Mountains<sup>1</sup>, absolute altitude, m**

### The Crimean Mountains

Roman-Kosh	1545
Demir-Kapu	1540
Zeytin-Kosh	1534
Kemal-Egerek	1530
Eklizi-Burun	1527

### The Longest Rivers<sup>1</sup>, length in Ukraine, km

Dnipro	1121	Inhulets	549
Dnister	925	Psel	520
Pivdennyi Buh	806	Sluch	451
Siverskyi Donets	700	Styr	424
Horyn'	577	Zakhidnyi Buh	401
Desna	575	Oril'	346

### The Biggest Lakes and Estuaries<sup>1</sup>, area, sq.km

Yalpuh	149	Dniprovskyi	800
Kagul	90	Utyutskyi	700
Kugurluy	82	Dnistrovskyi	360
Sasyk	75,3	Sasyk (Kunduk)	210
Katlabug	68	Molochnyi	168
		Buzkyi	162

**Forest and forested area<sup>2</sup> – 10,6 mln.ha (17,6% of territory)**

**Preserves and National Nature Parks<sup>3</sup> – 1769,1 thsd.ha (total – 72)**

including: natural – 19 (205,3 thsd.ha)

biospheric – 4 (252,2 thsd.ha)

national nature parks – 49 (1311,6 thsd.ha)

**Total agricultural land<sup>2</sup> (end of 2015) – 41,5 mln.ha**

including arable land – 32,5 mln.ha

<sup>1</sup> Source: *National Atlas of Ukraine, Kyiv, SSPE Kartographia, 2007*

<sup>2</sup> Source: *State Agency of Geodesy, Cartography and Cadaster of Ukraine*

<sup>3</sup> Source: *Ministry of Ecology and Natural Resources of Ukraine* (including the temporary occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol)



## Climate

The Eastern European Plain (95% of the area), together with the medium-altitude Ukrainian Carpathians and Crimean Mountains (5% of the area) have mainly a temperate continental climate. The Southern Crimea climate has subtropical features.

In 2015 the **absolute minimum** of air temperature was minus 29° in January in the Luhansk oblast.

In 2015 the **absolute maximum** of air temperature was plus 39° in August in the Odesa and Kherson, in September in the Vinnytsya and Mykolayiv oblasts.

### Annual rainfall in 2015<sup>1</sup>, mm

Steppe	485	Forest	543
Forest-steppe	478	Kyiv city	452

### Average Air Temperature in 2015<sup>1</sup>, °C

	Climatic zones			Kyiv city
	steppe	forest–steppe	forest	
<b>2015</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>
January	-1,3	-1,4	-0,1	-0,8
February	-0,2	-1,1	0,3	-0,5
March	4,4	4,1	4,7	5,1
April	9,2	8,9	8,4	9,7
May	16,4	15,5	14,3	15,9
June	21,1	19,5	18,4	20,4
July	22,8	21,1	20,3	21,8
August	23,1	21,6	21,5	22,6
September	20,0	17,5	16,3	17,9
October	8,0	6,8	7,1	7,4
November	5,8	4,3	4,6	4,7
December	1,5	1,6	2,5	1,9

<sup>1</sup> Source: Ukrainian Hydrometeorological Center



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## Political System

Ukraine is a sovereign, independent, democratic, social and legal state.

Ukraine is a Republic. Ukraine's people represent the sovereignty and is the unified source of power in the country. People execute power directly as well as through state authorities and local self-administration offices.

State power in Ukraine is exercised on the basis of its legislative, executive and judicial branches.

Ukraine's Constitution has supreme judicial power.

The President of Ukraine is the Head of the State and speaks on behalf of its name<sup>1</sup>. The President is elected by citizens of Ukraine on the basis of the common, equal and direct voting right by ballot for the period of five years and no more than for two terms successively.

The legislative branch consists of a one-chamber parliament – the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. Executive power is carried out by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

Political parties and public organisations take active part in the creation of the democratic state. They are the source of innovation, and social and political technologies suggested to the society. They also act as guarantors of the democratic development of Ukraine.

<sup>1</sup> Source: *Constitution of Ukraine, K., Yurinkom, 1996*



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## Religions

The majority of the believers are Christians, first of all Orthodox confession. Greek-Catholic, Roman-Catholic, Protestant, Jewish, Moslem and Eastern religions are also wide spread.

### The major religious organisations are represented by:

- Ukrainian Orthodox Church
- Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Church
- Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the Kyiv Patriarchy
- Evangelical Christians-Baptists
- Roman-Catholic Church
- Christians of Evangelical Faith
- Seventh-day Adventists
- Jehovah's Witnesses



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## Administrative and Territorial Units<sup>1</sup>

(January 1)

	2014	2015	2016
Autonomous Republic	1	1	1
Regions (oblasts)	24	24	24
Cities, total	460	460	460
including			
special status	2	2	2
with more than 1 mln. inhabitants, <i>thsd. persons</i>			
Kyiv (capital)	2869	2888	2907
Odesa	1017	1017	1011
Kharkiv	1451	1453	1450
Rayons	490	490	490
Townships	885	885	885
Villages, <i>thsd.</i>	28,4	28,4	28,4
United territorial communities	–	–	93

<sup>1</sup> Source: Official web portal of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine

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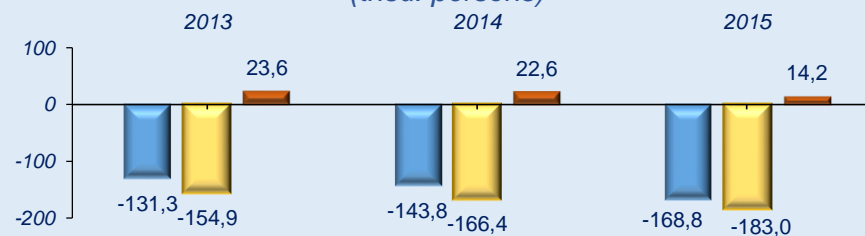
## Population and Migration

Ukraine is the country with many nationalities where together with the Ukrainians, Russians, Belorussians, Moldavans, Tatars, Bulgarians, Hungarians, Romanians, Poles and others reside as well.

(mln. persons)			
Urban	29,6	Males	19,8
Rural	13,2	Females	23,0

### Increase (decrease) in the population

(thsd. persons)



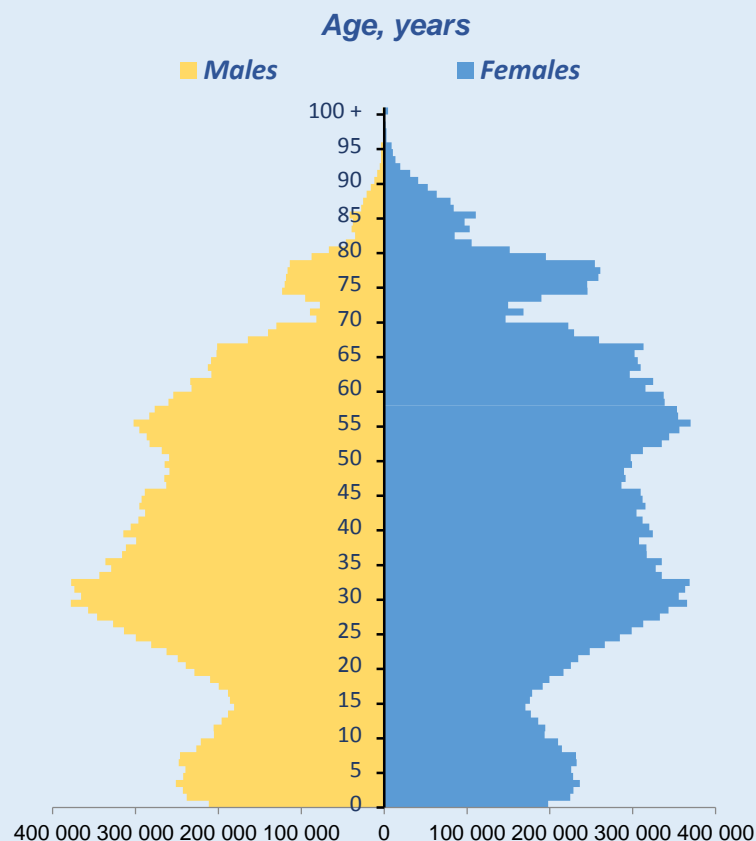
■ Total increase (decrease) ■ Natural increase (decrease) ■ Migration increase (decrease)





## Population and Migration

**Resident Population Distribution by Sex and Age**  
(as of January 1, 2016; persons)



### Vital statistics

	2013	2014	2015
Live births, thsd.	475,1	465,9	411,8
Deaths, thsd.	630,0	632,3	594,8
Deaths of infants under 1 year old, persons	3839	3656	3318
Natural increase (decrease) in the population, thsd.	-154,9	-166,4	-183,0
Marriages, thsd.	287,3	295,0	299,0
Divorces, thsd.	156,0	130,7	129,4

### Migration movement of the population (all flows of migration)<sup>1</sup>

	2013	2014	2015
Number of arrivals	639,2	542,5	533,3
Number of those leaving	615,6	519,9	519,1
Migration increase (decrease)	23,6	22,6	14,2

<sup>1</sup> All flows of migration include intraregional, interregional and interstate migration



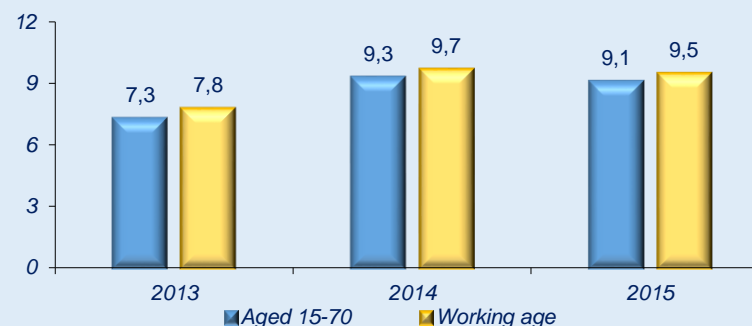
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## Employment and Unemployment

**Economic Activity of the Population**, *thsd. persons*  
(data from the sample surveys of the population (households) on economic activity)

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Economically active population</b>			
aged 15-70	20824,6	19920,9	18097,9
working age	19399,7	19035,2	17396,0
<b>Employed</b>			
aged 15-70	19314,2	18073,3	16443,2
working age	17889,4	17188,1	15742,0
<b>Unemployed (ILO methodology)</b>			
aged 15-70	1510,4	1847,6	1654,7
working age	1510,3	1847,1	1654,0
<b>Economically inactive population</b>			
aged 15-70	11270,1	12023,0	10925,5
working age	7196,5	7617,7	6920,6
<b>Economic activity rate, percent</b> <i>of the total population of the relevant age group</i>			
aged 15-70	64,9	62,4	62,4
working age	72,9	71,4	71,5

**Unemployment rate of the population (ILO methodology)**  
(percent of economically active population of relevant age group)



**Demand and supply of labour force on registered labour market in 2015** (end of month)





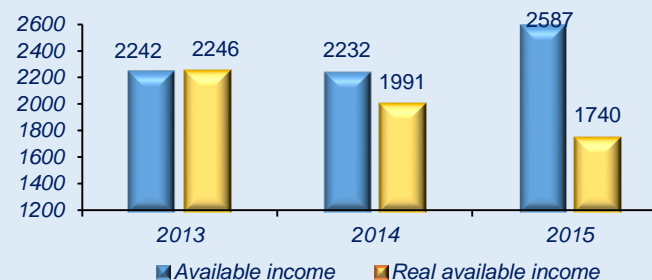
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## Income and Living Conditions

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average monthly available income per capita, UAH</b>	2242	2232	2587
percent of the previous year	105,8	99,6	115,9
<b>Average monthly real available income per capita, UAH</b>	2246	1991	1740

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Average monthly nominal wages, UAH</b>	3282	3480	4195
percent of the previous year	107,9	106,0	120,5
<b>Index of real wages, percent of the previous year</b>	108,2	93,5	79,8
<b>Average monthly pensions payable to pensioners end of year, UAH</b>	1528,3	1581,5	1699,5
<b>Average size of assistance to persons who had the complicated real-life situation, per capita, UAH</b>			
in cash	514,1	785,7	1241,6
in kind	119,8	119,7	221,8

**Average monthly available income per capita (UAH)**



**Increase (decrease) in nominal and real wages (percent of the previous year)**



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## Education

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Pre-school educational institutions, thsd.</b>	16,0	15,0	14,8
enrollement, thsd.	1396	1295	1291
<b>Boarding schools for orphans and children deprived of parents' guardianship</b>	47	33	23
enrollement, thsd.	4,7	3,6	2,1
<i>(beginning of academic year)</i>			
	2013/2014	2014/2015	2015/2016
<b>Secondary educational institutions, thsd.</b>	18,6	17,6	17,3
pupils, thsd.	3988	3757	3783
<b>Professional training institutions (end of year)</b>	933	814	798
graduated qualified workers, thsd.	218	182	165
<b>Institutions of higher education of the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> levels of accreditation</b>	458	387	371
enrollement, thsd.	320	251	230
per 10 thsd. population	74	58	53
<b>Institutions of higher education of the 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> levels of accreditation</b>	309	277	288
enrollement, thsd.	1673	1438	1375
per 10 thsd. population	389	335	322



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## Culture

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Libraries, thsd.</b>	18,3	16,9	17,3
<b>Theatres</b>	122	113	113
<b>Concert organisations</b>	76	73	73
<b>Museums</b>	568	543	564
<b>Club-houses, thsd.</b>	17,8	16,8	17,2
<b>Total magazines and other periodicals (excluding newspapers), published items</b>	3161	3121	2847
annual circulation, mln. copies	465,8	513,0	233,0
<b>Total newspapers, published items</b>	2219	2129	1846
annual circulation, mln. copies	3273,1	2701,6	2349,0



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## Health Care

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Total medical practitioners of all specialisations</b> (excluding dentists), <i>thsd.</i>	206	186	186
per 10 thsd. population	48,1	43,5	43,7
<b>Total paramedical stuff</b> , <i>thsd.</i>	419	379	372
per 10 thsd. population	97,7	88,6	87,3
<b>Total hospitals</b> , <i>thsd.</i>	2,1	1,8	1,8
<b>Total hospital beds</b> , <i>thsd.</i>	378	336	333
per 10 thsd. population	88,1	78,5	78,1
<b>Total out-patient facilities</b> , <i>thsd.</i>	10,3	9,8	10,0
<b>Capacity of out-patient facilities</b> , <i>thsd. attendance per shift</i>	995	912	912
per 10 thsd. population	231,9	213,4	214,2



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## Main Resorts<sup>1</sup>

### Coast of Crimea:

Alushta, Evpatoriya, Saky, Feodosiya, Yalta municipality: Gurzuf, Yalta, Miskhor, Koreiz, Gaspra, Alupka, Symeiz, Foros

### The Black sea coast of the Mykolayiv, Odesa and Kherson regions:

Ochakiv, Hopry, Skadovsk, Odesa group of resorts: Kuyalnik, Lermontovskiy, Arkadia, Velykyi Fontan (Great Fountain), Carolino-Buhas, Chornomorka, Zatoka (Bay), Hadjibey, Luzanivka, Prymorskyi (Seaside), Lebedevka, Mala Dolyna (Small Valley)

### The Azov sea coast:

Berdiansk, Kyrlyivka

### Mountain and pre-mountain area of the Zakarpattia, Ivano-Frankivsk and Lviv regions:

Svaliava, Holubyne, Poliana, Suniak, Cherche, Vorokhta, Truskavets, Morshyn, Nemyriv, Liubin Velykyi, Kosiv, Yaremcha

### Resort areas of the Vinnytsia, Donetsk, Kyiv, Poltava and Kharkiv regions:

Myrhorod, Berezivski Mineral Waters, Ray-Olenivka, Sloviansk, Sloviianohirsk, Koncha-Zaspa, Puscha-Vodytsia, Khmilnyk

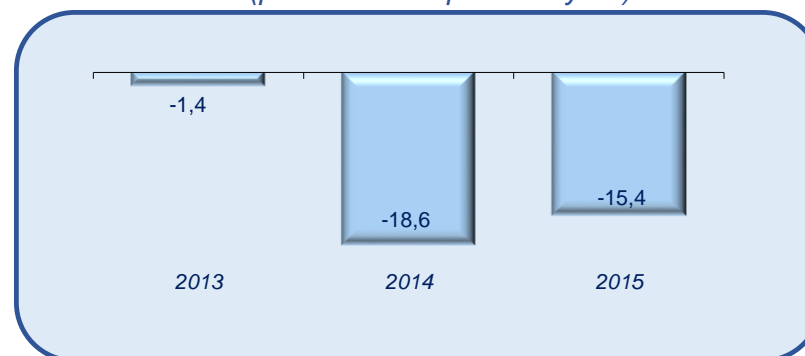
<sup>1</sup> Source: According to data from the handbook "Resorts and Sanatoriums of Ukraine", Kyiv, 2009



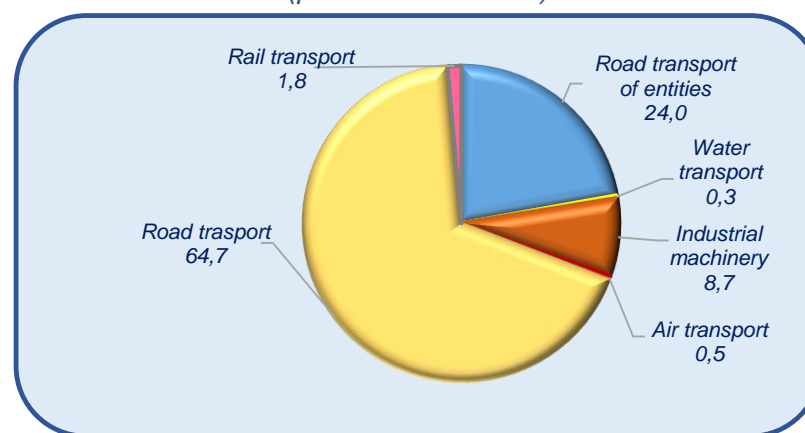
## Environment

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere by stationary sources, <i>thsd.t</i></b>	4265,9	3350,0	2857,4
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere from stationary source, <i>per capita, kg</i></b>	98,9	77,9	66,7
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere by movable sources, <i>thsd.t</i></b>	2303,3	1996,2	1663,9
by mode of transport			
road	2081,5	1796,5	1475,2
rail, air, water transport and industrial machinery	221,8	199,7	188,7
<b>Emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere from mobile sources, <i>per capita, kg</i></b>	53,4	46,4	38,8
<b>Emission of carbon dioxide, <i>mln.t</i></b>	227,4	194,7	162,0

**Increase, decrease (–) in emission of the pollutants**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Structure of emission of the pollutants into the atmosphere from mobile sources in 2015**  
(percent of the total)





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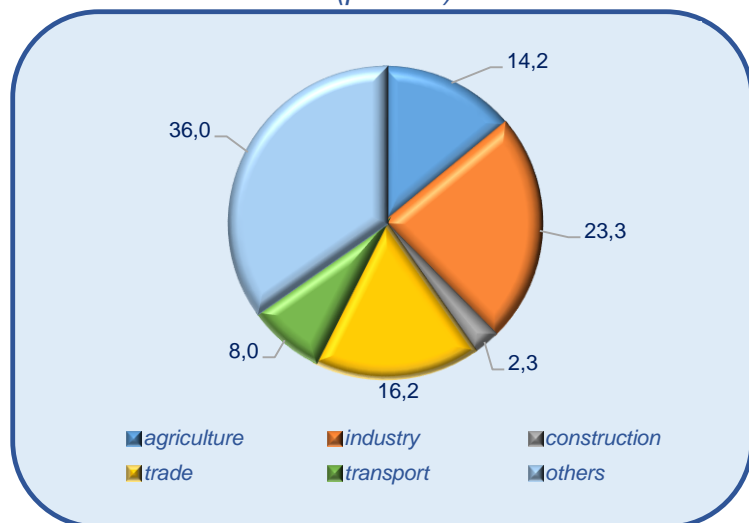
## Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

### Gross domestic product

	Bln.UAH	At constant prices of 2010, of the previous year, %	
		volume change	deflator change
<b>2013</b>	1465,2	0,0	4,3
<b>2014</b>	1586,9	-6,6	15,9
<b>2015</b>	1988,5	-9,8	38,9

### Gross value added structure for 2015

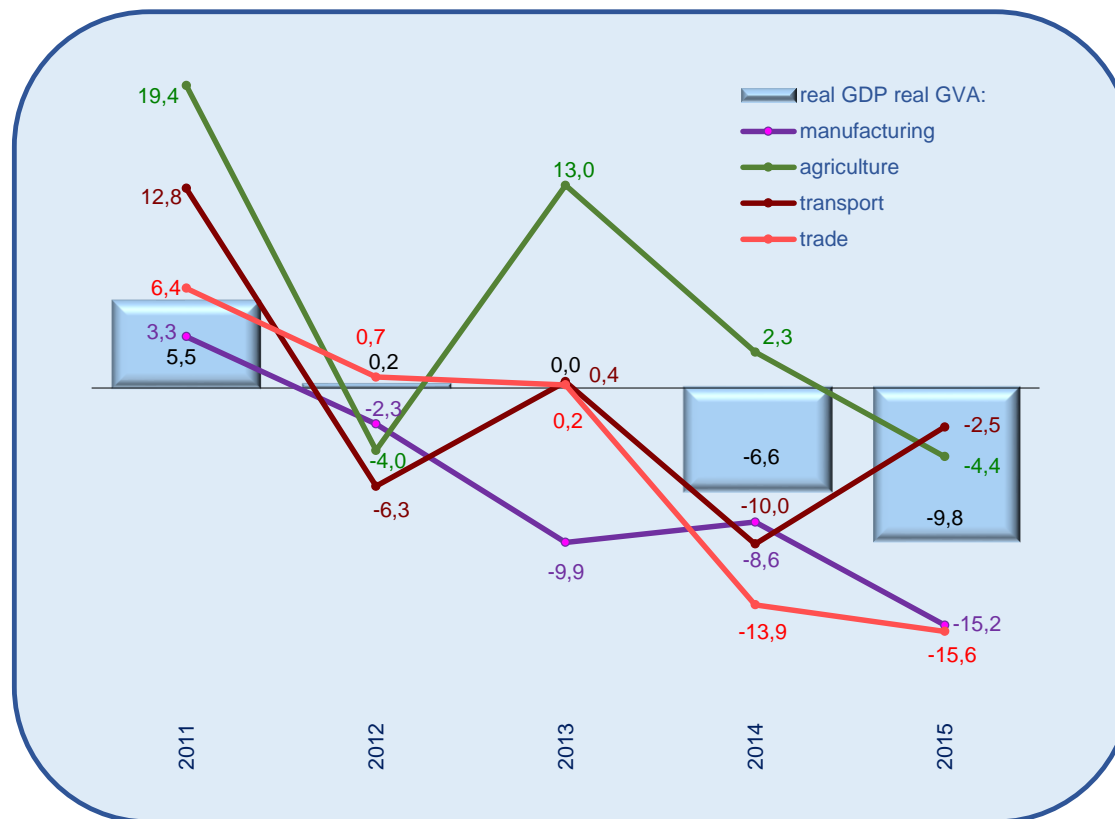
(percent)



Nominal GDP for 2015 amounts to UAH 1988,5 bln.

### Increase, decrease (-)

(percent of the relevant period of the previous year, at constant prices of 2010)



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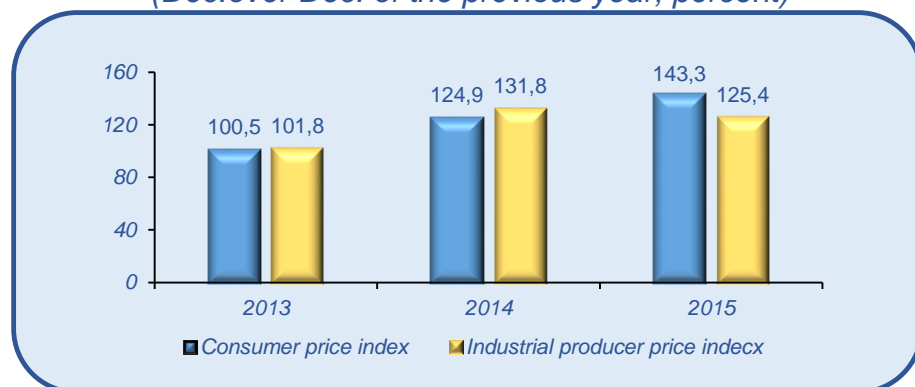
## Prices

(of the previous year, percent)

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Consumer price index</b>	99,8	112,1	148,7
<b>Industrial producer price index</b>	99,9	117,1	136,0
<b>Price index for agriculture products sold by agricultural enterprises</b>	97,3	124,3	154,5
<b>Price index for construction and assembly operations</b>	105,0	109,5	127,1

### Consumer price indices and industrial producer price indices

(Dec. over Dec. of the previous year, percent)



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## Foodstuffs Consumption

(per capita per year, kg)

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Meat and meat products</b> (in terms of meat, including lard and offal)	56,0	54,1	51,3
<b>Milk and dairy products</b> (in terms of milk)	222,7	222,8	209,9
<b>Eggs, pcs</b>	310	310	285
<b>Fish and fish products</b>	14,5	11,1	9,0
<b>Sugar</b>	37,1	36,3	35,7
<b>Oil</b>	13,3	13,1	12,3
<b>Potatoes</b>	135,9	141,0	138,0
<b>Vegetables, melons and gourds</b>	163,6	163,2	161,1
<b>Fruit, berries and grapes</b> (excluding those processed for wine)	56,3	52,3	50,9
<b>Bakery products</b> (bread, pasta in terms of flour; flour, cereals and legume crops)	108,3	108,5	103,0



## Industry

### Per capita main food products and beverages output

							(kg)
	2013	2014	2015		2013	2014	2015
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	1,4	1,3	1,2	Cheese with high fat content	3,6	3,0	2,9
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	0,6	0,4	0,5	Yoghurt and other fermented or			
Meat of swine, fresh or chilled	4,9	6,0	6,0	acidified milk or cream	11,5	11,0	9,9
Meat of swine, frozen	0,2	0,3	0,4	Bread and bakery products of			
Meat of poultry, fresh or chilled	17,1	16,5	16,6	short storage	34,3	31,6	28,7
Meat of poultry, frozen	3,1	3,7	4,2	Macaroni, noodles and similar			
Sausages	6,5	6,2	5,5	farinaceous products	2,2	2,4	2,1
Fruit and vegetable juices (except for				Granulated sugar	27,7	47,7	34,1
mixtures)	10,2	10,2	6,2	Chocolate and food preparations			
Natural canned vegetables	2,6	3,3	3,4	containing cocoa (except sweetened			
Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut purées				cocoa powder), packing mass less			
and pastes	1,5	1,4	1,1	than 2 kg	7,3	5,5	4,3
Crude sunflower oil and their fractions				Sugar confectionery			
(excluding chemically modified)	74,8	102	86,7	(including white chocolate),			
Margarine and similar edible fats	6,2	6,3	4,5	not containing cocoa	4,4	4,3	4,4
Processed liquid milk (pasteurized,				Spreads and fat mixtures that			
sterilized, homogenized, clarified,				contain the weight part of total fat			
peptized)	21,4	26,0	22,6	from 50% to 85% including milk			
Butter	2,1	2,6	2,4	fat in fat phase no less than 25%	1,2	1,2	0,8
Unripened or uncured cheese				Natural mineral spring waters, L	8,9	8,4	8,4
(fresh cheese; including whey				Natural mineral aerated waters, L	19,5	19,2	17,0
cheese and curd)	1,8	1,7	1,6	Soft drinks, L	27,8	27,1	25,6

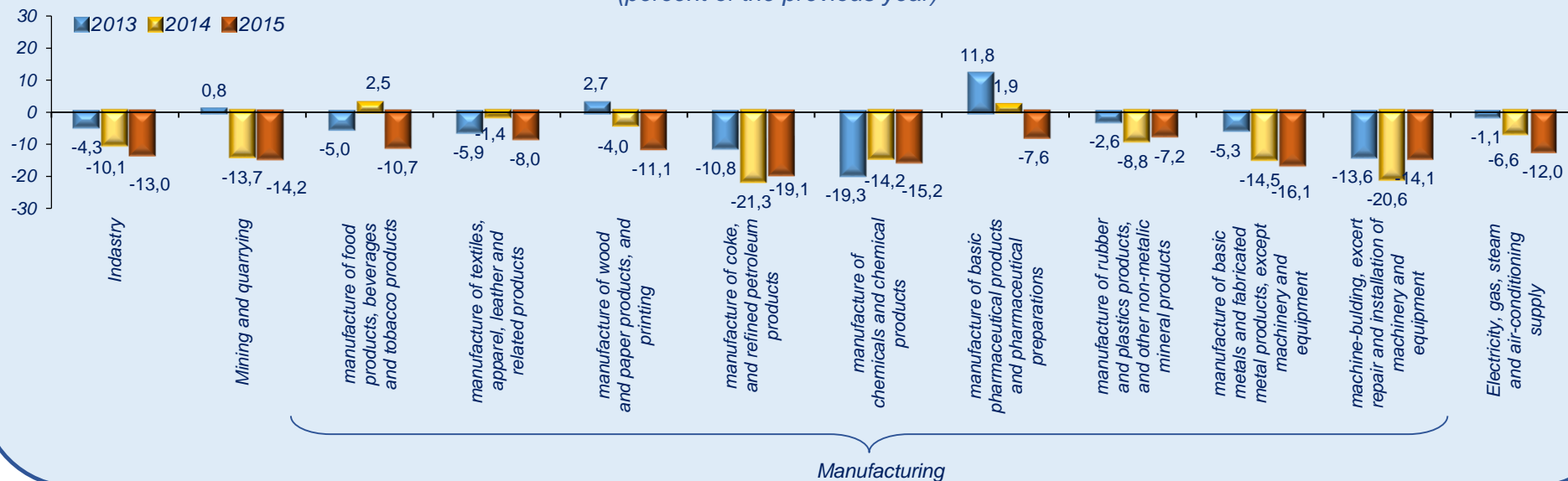
**Note.** Data for 2013 include the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.



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## Industry

*Increase, decrease (–) in industrial production by type of activity  
(percent of the previous year)*



**Index of industrial production**

(percent)

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Industry</b>	<b>95,7</b>	<b>89,9</b>	<b>87,0</b>
Mining and quarrying	100,8	86,3	85,8
Manufacturing	92,7	90,7	87,4
Electricity, natural gas, steam and air conditioning supply	98,9	93,4	88,0

**Structure of industrial production sold in 2015**

(percent)



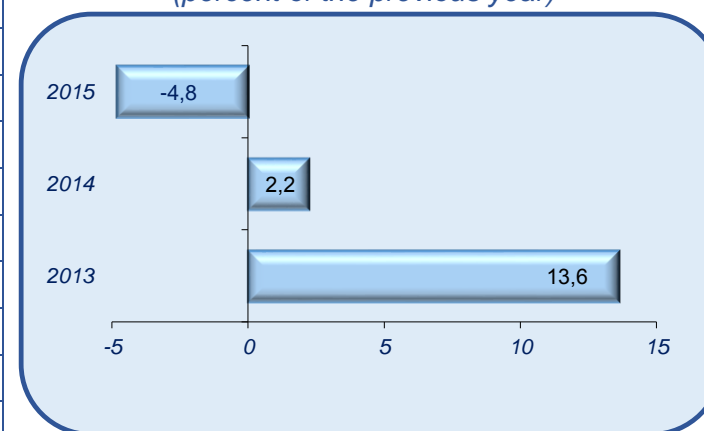


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## Agriculture

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Agricultural production – total</b> (at the 2010 constant prices), <i>bln. UAH</i>	<b>246109,4</b>	<b>251427,2</b>	<b>239467,3</b>
agricultural enterprises	133683,1	139058,4	131918,6
agricultural holdings of households	112426,3	112368,8	107548,7
including			
<b>crop products – total</b>	<b>172131,2</b>	<b>177707,9</b>	<b>168439,0</b>
agricultural enterprises	101297,0	105529,5	99584,7
agricultural holdings of households	70834,2	72178,4	68854,3
<b>livestock products – total</b>	<b>73978,2</b>	<b>73719,3</b>	<b>71028,3</b>
agricultural enterprises	32386,1	33528,9	32333,9
agricultural holdings of households	41592,1	40190,4	38694,4

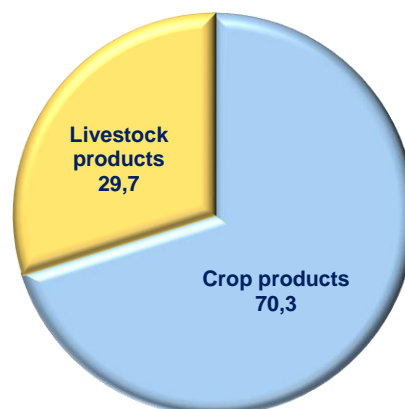
**Increase, decrease (–) in agricultural production**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Structure of gross agricultural production in 2015**

(percent)

Breeding livestock and poultry	14,1
Milk	11,2
Eggs	3,3
Other livestock products	1,1



Grain crops	26,5
Industrial crops	21,0
Potatoes, vegetables and gourds crops	18,1
Fruit, berries and grapes	3,4
Other crop products	1,3



# Agriculture

## Harvested areas

(thsd.ha)

	2013	2014	2015
Grain crops	15327	14627	14641
Sunflowers	5006	5212	5166
Sugar beets (for processing)	271	330	237
Potatoes	1370	1343	1291
Vegetables	471	464	447
Fruit and berries (area for fruit and berry plantings in fruit-bearing age)	210	210	206

## Output of basic agricultural crops

(thsd.t)

	2013	2014	2015
Grain crops	62285	63859	60126
Sunflowers	10941	10134	11181
Sugar beets (for processing)	10789	15734	10331
Potatoes	21852	23693	20839
Vegetables	9396	9638	9214
Fruit and berries	2168	1999	2153

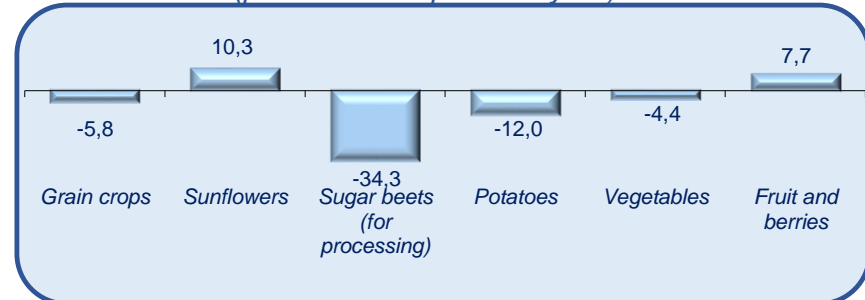
## Yields of basic agricultural crops

(centners per 1 ha)

	2013	2014	2015
Grain crops	40,6	43,7	41,1
Sunflowers	21,9	19,4	21,6
Sugar beets (for processing)	399	477	436
Potatoes	160	176	161
Vegetables	200	208	206
Fruit and berries	103,3	95,2	104,5

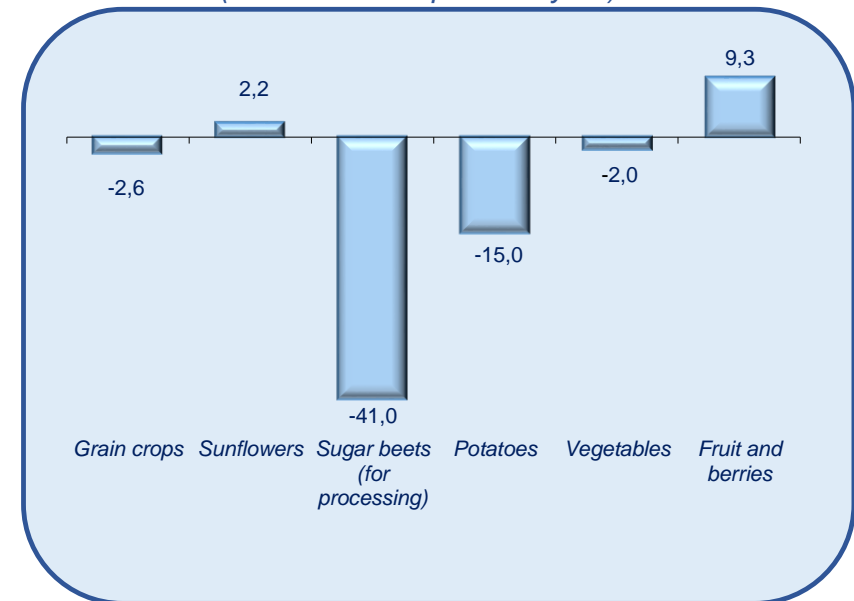
## Increase, decrease (–) in basic agricultural crops output, 2015

(percent of the previous year)



## Increase, decrease (–) in yields of basic agricultural crops, 2015

(centners of the previous year)





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## Agriculture

### Livestock and poultry population (end of year)

(thsd.heads)

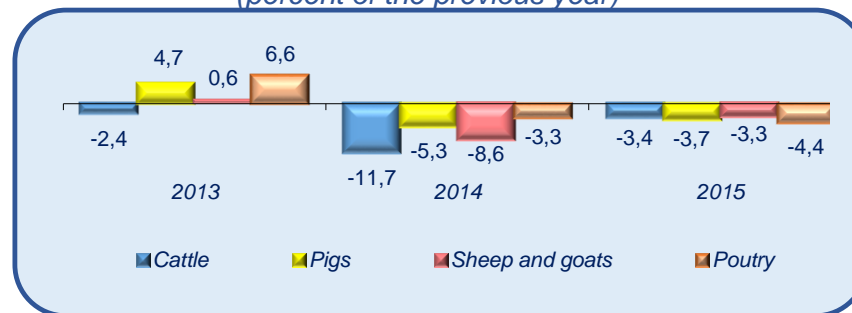
	2013	2014	2015
Cattle	4398	3884	3750
including cows	2443	2263	2167
Pigs	7765	7351	7079
Sheep and goats	1500	1371	1325
Poultry, mln. heads	220,6	213,3	204,0

### Output of main livestock products

(thsd.t)

	2013	2014	2015
Meat (slaughter weight)	2260	2360	2323
of which			
beef and veal	412	413	384
pork	712	743	760
mutton and goat meat	14	14	14
poultry meat	1096	1165	1144
rabbit meat	14	13	13
horse meat	12	12	8
Milk	11191	11133	10615
Eggs, mln.pcs	19094	19587	16783
Wool, t	2621	2602	2270

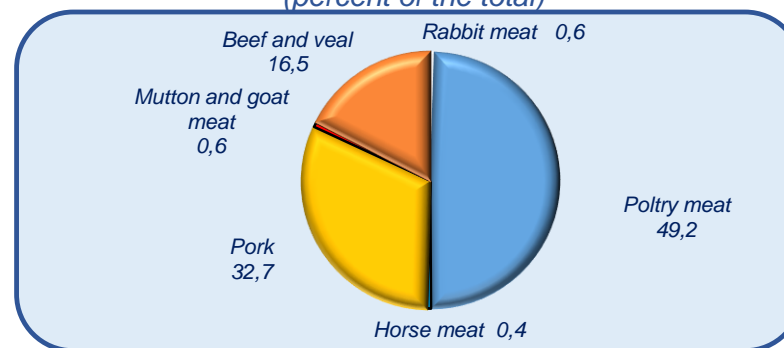
### Increase, decrease (–) in livestock and poultry population (percent of the previous year)



### Increase, decrease (–) in main livestock products, 2015 (percent of the previous year)



### Structure of meat output by category, 2015 (percent of the total)



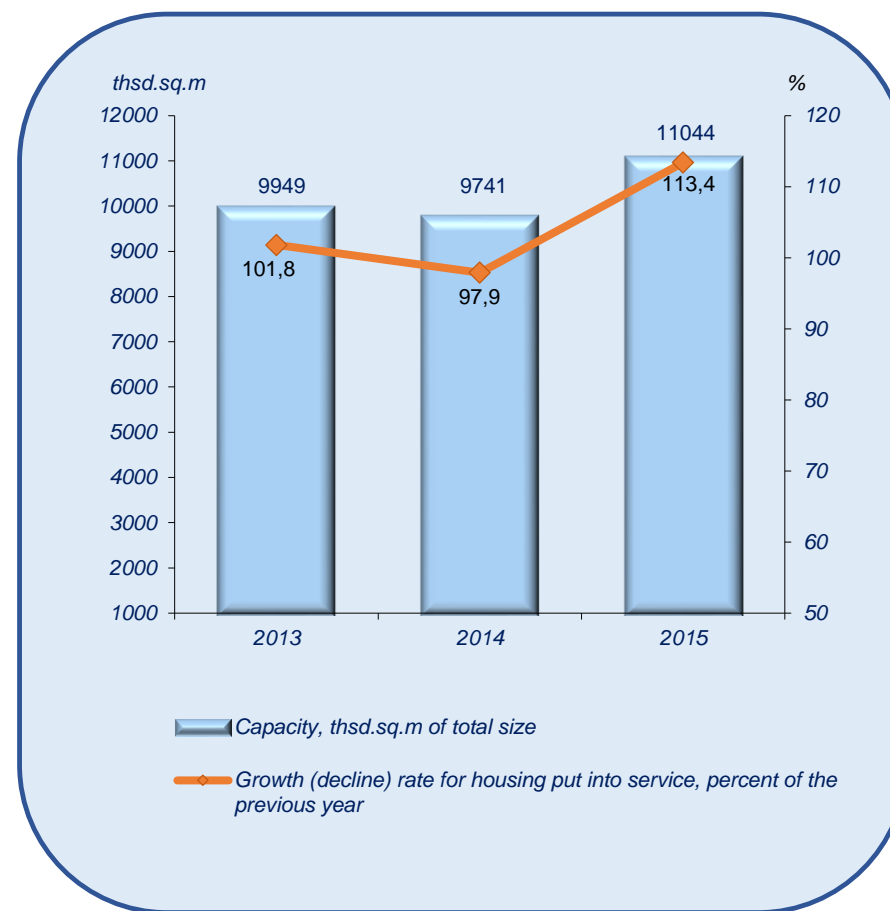


# Construction

## Social facilities put into service

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Pre-school educational institutions, thsd. places</b>	3,9	1,7	3,5
<b>Secondary educational institutions, thsd. places</b>	5,5	2,6	1,3
<b>Institutions of higher education of the</b>			
<b>1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities</b>	4,1	—	—
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities</b>	34,2	10,0	1,0
<b>Hospital facilities, thsd. beds</b>	0,9	0,2	0,4
<b>Clinics, thsd. attendance per shift</b>	3,7	3,5	2,9
<b>of which children's out-patient clinics, thsd. attendance per shift</b>	0,0	0,0	0,6
<b>Sanatoria, thsd. beds</b>	0,5	0,1	0,1
<b>Recreation centres and rest homes, thsd. admission number</b>	1,2	1,4	0,9
<b>Club-houses, thsd. seats</b>	1,6	0,3	0,2
<b>Stadiums, thsd. seats</b>	6,7	—	1,2

## Housing put into service<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> Including housing put into service according to Orders



## Transport and Communications

### Freight shipped

*(mln.t)*

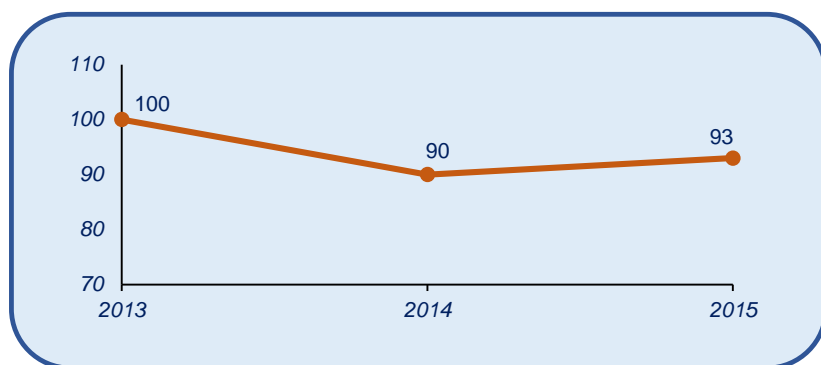
	2013	2014	2015
<b>All mode of transport</b>	1802	1623	1507
including			
<b>Land</b>	1796	1617	1501
rail	436	386	350
road	1236	1131	1054
pipeline	125	100	97
<b>Water</b>	6	6	6
sea	3	3	3
river	3	3	3
<b>Air</b>	0,1	0,1	0,1

### Passengers dispatched (transported)

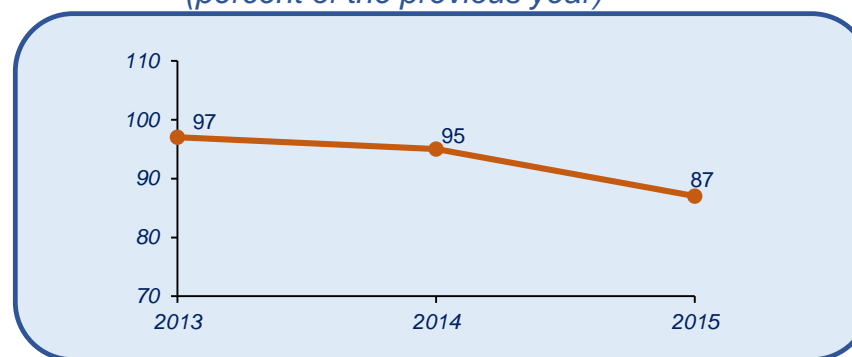
*(mln)*

	2013	2014	2015
<b>All mode of transport</b>	6231	5902	5160
including			
<b>Land</b>	6223	5895	5153
rail	404	389	390
bus	3197	2913	2244
tram	744	770	738
trolley-bus	1103	1097	1081
subway	775	726	700
<b>Water</b>	1	1	1
sea	0	0	0
river	1	1	1
<b>Air</b>	8	6	6

**Volume indices for freight shipped**  
(percent of the previous year)



**Volume indices for passengers dispatched (transported)  
by public transport**  
(percent of the previous year)





## Transport and Communications

### Operational length of public transport network

(thsd.km)

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Operational length</b>			
Railroads	21,0	20,9	21,0
Navigable river routes	2,1	1,6	1,6
Trolley-bus routes (single-track)	3,9	3,6	3,3
Tram routes (single-track)	1,9	1,8	1,6
Subways (double-track), km	112,3	112,3	112,3
<b>Operational length of automobile roads</b>	163,0	163,0	163,0
including with hard coating	159,5	159,5	159,4

As of January 1, 2016, the length of public pipelines equalled 44,5 thsd.km, while 77,3 km of public pipelines concentrated on 1 thsd.sq.km of territory.

### Post and communications services

	2013	2014	2015
<b>Dispatched, mln</b>			
newspapers and magazines	887	678	...
letters	299	256	190
telegrams	1	1	1
parcels	19	17	21
money transfers and pension payments	110	100	84
<b>Long-distance telephone calls (including international), mln</b>	5137	4481	4239
<b>Availability of telephones to households, units</b>			
Private telephones per 100 households (including departmental)	56	52	48
Long-distance public telephones per 100 thsd. population (including international and universal)	16	15	16