

STATE STATISTICS COMMITTEE OF UKRAINE

UKRAINE

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Responsible for edition Natalya P. Pavlenko

Publication *Ukraine–2010* presents indicators of social and economic situation in Ukraine in 2010 compared with 2009 and 2008. Macroeconomic indicators and several sector data for 2010 are preliminary and estimated and will be revised in the next editions.



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Population, mln.	45.8
Territory, thsd.sq. km	603.5 ¹
Neighbouring countries	Russian Federation, Belarus, Poland, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Republic of Moldova
Capital city	Kyiv
Official language	Ukrainian
Currency	Hryvnia
National holiday	Independence Day – August 24

¹ Source: *Ukraine's State Committee on Land Resources*



Geographical Information

Length¹

from West to East – 1,316 km

from North to South – 893 km

Total Length of Borders¹ – 6,993.63 km

The Highest Tops of the Mountains¹, m

The Ukrainian Carpathians

The Crimean Mountains

Hoverla	2,061	Roman-Kosh	1,545
Brebeneskul	2,032	Demir-Kapu	1,540
Petros	2,020	Zeytin-Kosh	1,534
Hutyn Tomnatyk	2,016	Kemal-Egerek	1,530
Rebra	2,001	Eklizi-Burun	1,527

The Longest Rivers¹,

length in Ukraine, km

The Biggest Lakes and Estuaries¹,

area, sq.km

Dnipro	1,121	Inhulets	549	Yalpuh	149	Dniprovskyi	800
Dnister	925	Psel	520	Kagul	90	Utlyutskyi	700
Pivdennyi Boh	806	Sluch	451	Kugurluy	82	Dnistrovskyi	360
Siverskyi Donets	700	Styr	424	Sasyk	75,3	Sasyk (Kunduk)	210
Horyn'	577	Zakhidnyi Boh	401	Katlabug	68	Molochnyi	168
Desna	575	Oril'	346			Buzkyi	162

Forest and forested area², mln.ha – 10.6 (17.6 % of territory)

Preserves and National Nature Parks

Total – 45 their area, *thsd.ha* – 1,310.5

including: natural – 17 (163.4 *thsd.ha*)

biospheric – 4 (246.4 *thsd.ha*)

national nature parks – 24 (900.7 *thsd.ha*)

Total agricultural land², (end of 2010), mln.ha – 41.6

including arable land – 32.5

¹ Source: *the National Atlas of Ukraine, SSPE Kartographia, 2007*

² Source: *Ukraine's State Committee on Land Resources*

Climate

The Eastern European Plain (95% of the area) together with Ukrainian Carpathians and Crimean Mountains (5% of the area) have mainly a temperate continental climate. The Southern Crimea climate has subtropical features.

In 2010 the absolute minimum of air temperature was minus 34° in January in Ivano-Frankivsk oblast. In 2010 the absolute maximum of air temperature was plus 42° in August in Luhansk oblast.

<u>Annual rainfall in 2010¹, mm</u>			
Steppe	630	Forest	842
Forest-steppe	690	Kyiv city	602

Average Air Temperature¹ in 2010, °C

	<u>Climatic zones</u>			<u>Kyiv city</u>
	<u>steppe</u>	<u>forest–steppe</u>	<u>forest</u>	
2010	11.0	8.9	8.4	9.4
	By month			
January	-4.9	-8.6	-7.8	-8.8
February	-1.2	-3.2	-2.6	-3.3
March	2.4	0.8	2.1	1.4
April	10.2	9.8	9.5	10.3
May	17.3	16.7	15.7	17.3
June	22.5	20.6	19.1	22.0
July	24.7	23.3	21.9	24.4
August	25.9	23.4	21.2	24.6
September	17.3	14.2	13.0	14.9
October	7.5	5.7	5.6	6.3
November	9.7	7.8	7.0	8.0
December	0.6	-3.8	-3.9	-4.2

¹ Source: *the Ukrainian Hydrometeorological center*



Political System

Ukraine is a sovereign, independent, democratic, social and legal state.

Ukraine is a Republic. Ukraine's people represent the sovereignty and the unified source of power in the country. People execute power directly as well as through state authorities and local self-administration offices.

State power in Ukraine is exercised on the basis of its legislative, executive and judicial branches.

Ukraine's Constitution has supreme judicial power.

The President of Ukraine is the Head of the State and speaks on behalf of its name¹. The President elected by citizens of Ukraine on the basis of the common, equal and direct voting right by ballot for the period of five years and no more than for two terms successively.

The legislative branch consists of a one-chamber parliament – the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine. Executive power is carried out by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine.

Political parties and public organizations take active part in the creation of the democratic state. They are the source of innovation and social and political technologies suggested to the society. They also act as guarantors of the democratic development of Ukraine.

In Ukraine there are 185 political parties and 3,344 public organisations with international and all-Ukrainian status.

¹ Source: *Constitution of Ukraine*, K., Yurinkom, 1996



Religions

The majority of the believers are Christians, first of all Orthodox confession. Greek-Catholic, Roman-Catholic, Protestant, Jewish, Moslem and Eastern religions are also wide spread.

The major religious organisations are represented by:

Ukrainian Orthodox Church
Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Church
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the Kyiv Patriarchy
Evangelical Christians-Baptists

Roman-Catholic Church
Christians of Evangelical Faith
Seventh-day Adventists
Jehovah's Witnesses



Administrative and Territorial Units

	2009	2010	2011 (January 1)
Autonomous Republic	1	1	1
Regions (oblasts)	24	24	24
Rayons	490	490	490
Townships	886	885	885
Villages, <i>thsd.</i>	28.5	28.5	28.5
Cities	459	459	459
<i>with more than 1 mln. inhabitants, thsd.</i>			
Kyiv (capital)	2,766	2,785	2,799
Dnipropetrovsk	1,018	1,011	1,005
Odesa	1,009	1,010	1,009
Kharkiv	1,456	1,452	1,447



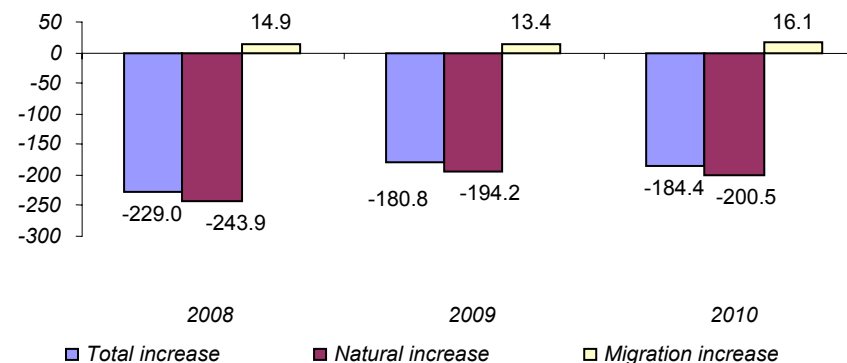
Population

Ukraine is a country with many nationalities: Ukrainians, Russians, Jews, Belorussians, Moldavans, Bulgarians, Poles, Hungarians, Romanians, Greeks, Tatars, Germans and others.

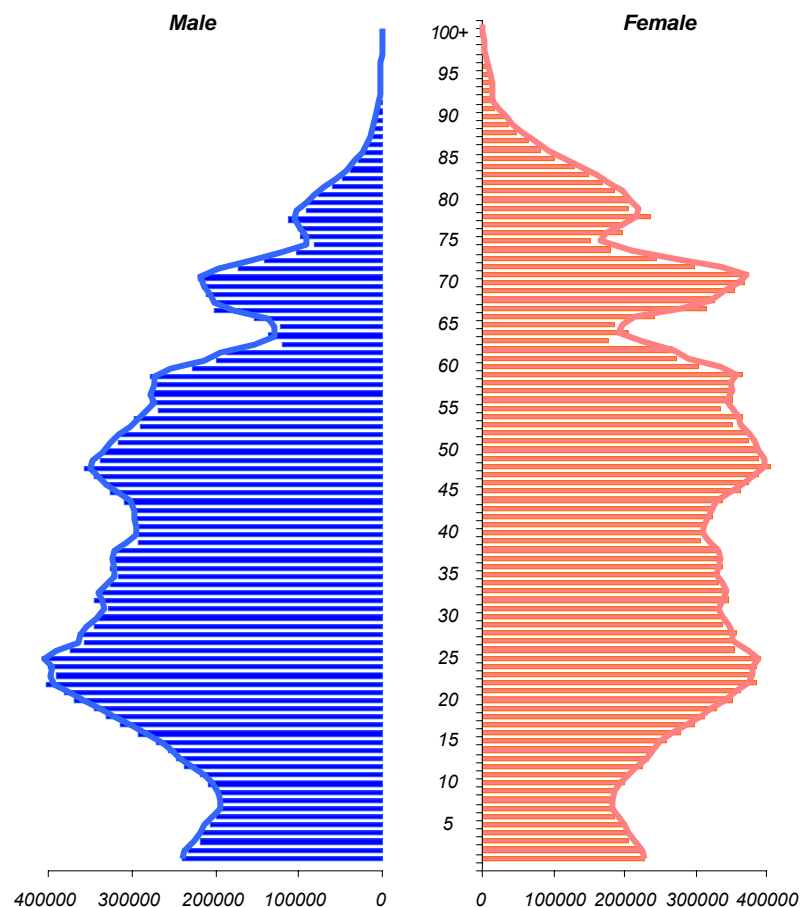
Urban	31.5	Male	21.0
Rural	14.3	Female	24.6

(mln.)

Increase (decrease) of the population
(*thsd. persons*)



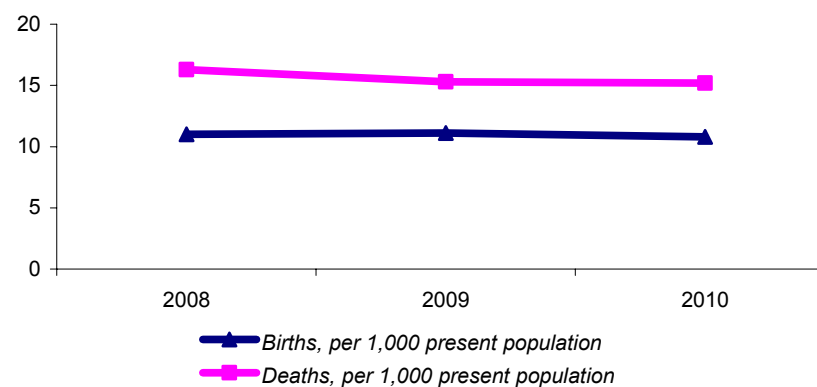
**Resident Population Distribution by Sex and Age,
as of January 1, 2010**



Vital statistics

	2008	2009	2010
Births, thsd.	510.6	512.5	497.7
per 1,000 present population	11.0	11.1	10.8
Deaths, thsd.	754.5	706.7	698.2
per 1,000 present population	16.3	15.3	15.2
Infant mortality (deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 births)	10.0	9.4	9.1
Natural increase of the population, thsd.	-243.9	-194.2	-200.5
per 1,000 present population	-5.3	-4.2	-4.4
Marriages, thsd.	322.0	318.2	305.9
per 1,000 present population	7.0	6.9	6.7
Divorces, thsd.	166.8	145.4	126.1 ¹
per 1,000 present population	3.6	3.2	2.7

¹ Data is derived from civil status acts provided by the State Registration Authority excluding divorces through the courts



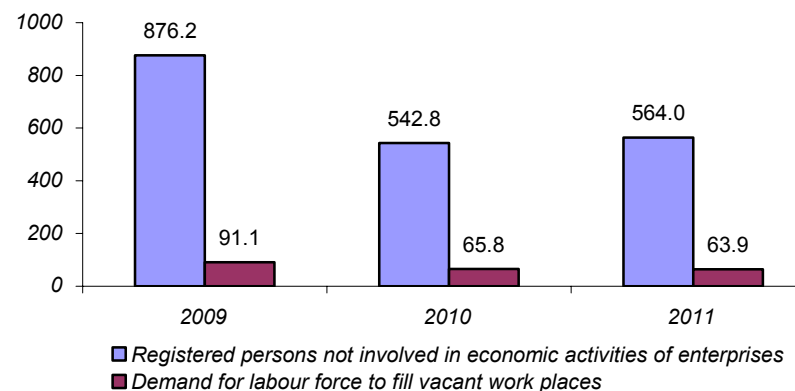


Employment

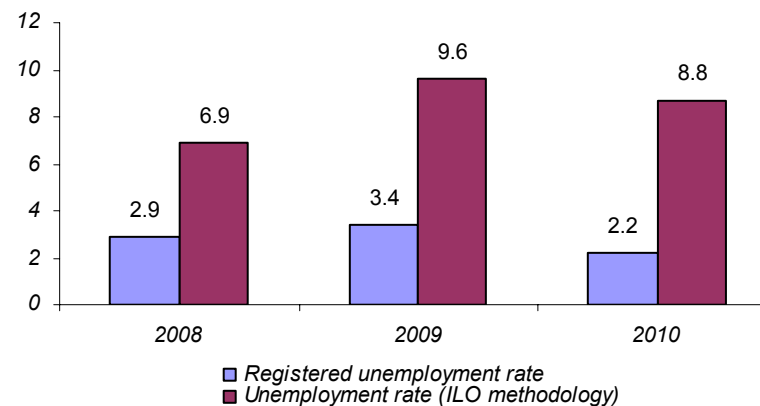
Population by Economic Activity, thsd. (data from the Labour Force Survey (LFS))

	2008	2009	2010
Economically active population			
aged 15-70	22,397.4	22,150.3	22,051.6
working age	20,675.7	20,321.6	20,220.7
Employed			
aged 15-70	20,972.3	20,191.5	20,266.0
working age	19,251.7	18,365.0	18,436.5
Unemployed (ILO methodology)			
aged 15-70	1,425.1	1,958.8	1,785.6
working age	1,424.0	1,956.6	1,784.2
Economically inactive population			
aged 15-70	12,971.1	12,823.0	12,575.5
working age	7,909.5	8,051.7	7,878.0
Economic activity rate, percent of the total population of relevant age group			
aged 15-70	63.3	63.3	63.7
working age	72.3	71.6	72.0

Demand and Supply of Labour Force at Labour Market (1 January, thsd.)



Unemployment at Working Age (percentage of economically active working age population)



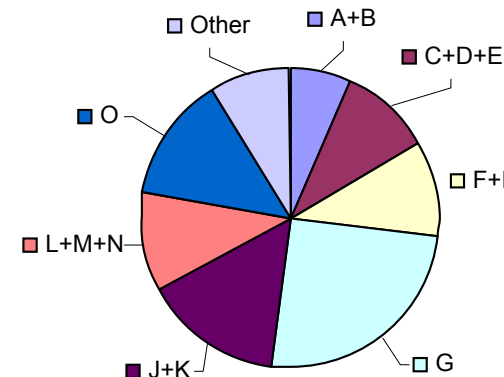


Unified State Register of Enterprises and Organisations of Ukraine (Business Register)

Entities in the Business Register, by Main Type of Economic Activity

	(January 1, thsd.)		
	2009	2010	2011
Agriculture, hunting, forestry. Fishery (A+B)	88.1	87.5	87.4
Industry (C+D+E)	124.6	125.3	127.5
Construction. Transport and communications (F+I)	129.1	131.0	134.1
Trade; repair of motor vehicles, household appliances and personal demand items (G)	307.8	313.3	324.4
Financial activity. Real estate transactions, renting, engineering and provision of services to businessmen (J+K)	177.0	186.3	195.6
Public administration. Education. Health care and provision of social aid (L+M+N)	126.1	130.6	133.2
Provision of communal and individual services; cultural and sporting activity (O)	161.1	170.2	178.5

Business register units, by type of economic activity
(January 1, percent of total)



Units in the Business Register, by Main Organisational and Legal Forms of Business

	(January 1, thsd.)				(January 1, thsd.)		
	2009	2010	2011		2009	2010	2011
Limited liability company	404.5	418.1	443.2	Cooperative	34.3	35.1	34.8
Private enterprise	278.6	283.7	285.8	Joint-stock company	31.1	30.2	28.7
Organisation (establishment, institution)	104.0	108.6	110.1	Collective enterprise ¹	26.6	25.6	24.8
Non-profit organisation	59.3	63.9	67.7	Trade union, association of trade unions	22.7	24.6	26.3
Branch (another separated subdivision)	55.3	53.0	51.6	Religious organisation	21.4	22.3	23.3
Farm	50.1	49.8	49.5	Subsidiary	21.0	20.4	19.9

¹ The current legislation does not provide for creation and official registration of the new enterprises with such the organizational and the legal forms



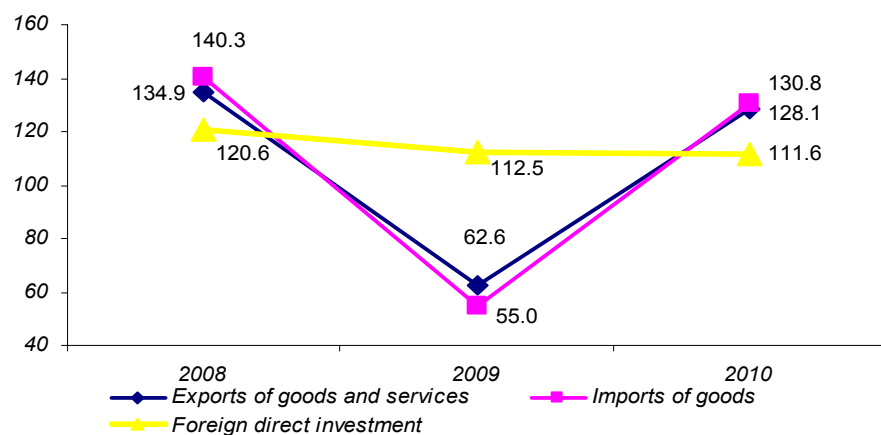
Basic Economic Indicators

	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product¹, bln. UAH	948.1	913.3	1094.6
GDP per capita, thsd. UAH	20.5	19.8	23.9
Income of population, bln. UAH	845.6	894.3	1101.0
Financial outcome from usual activity before taxation, bln. UAH	9.0	-42.4	54.4
Industrial output index (of the previous year), percent	94.8	78.1	111.2
Agricultural production index (of the previous year), percent	117.1	98.2	98.5
Fixed capital investment¹, bln. UAH	233.1	151.8	150.7 ²
Retail turnover of enterprises (including restaurants)¹, bln. UAH	246.9	231.0	280.9
Services sold (including VAT)¹, bln. UAH	215.8	224.6	257.1

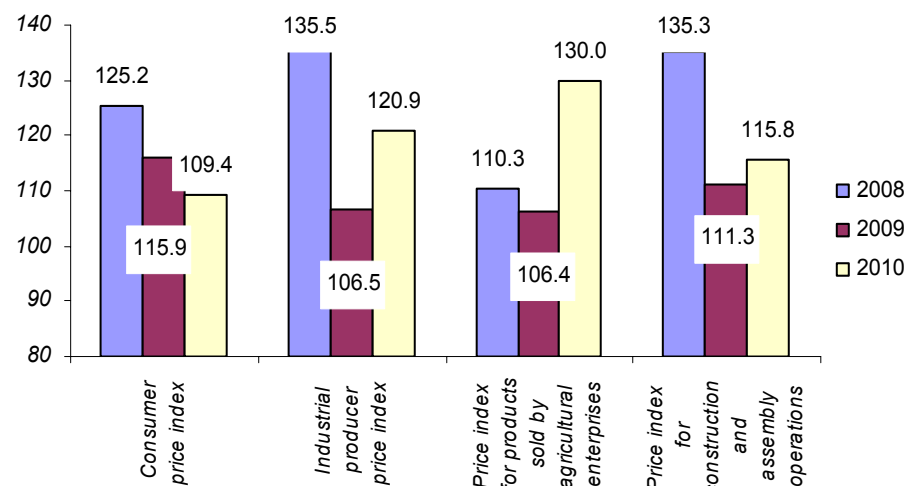
¹ At current prices

² Excluding VAT

Growth rate of external economic activity
(percent of the previous year)



Price indices
(percent of the previous year)



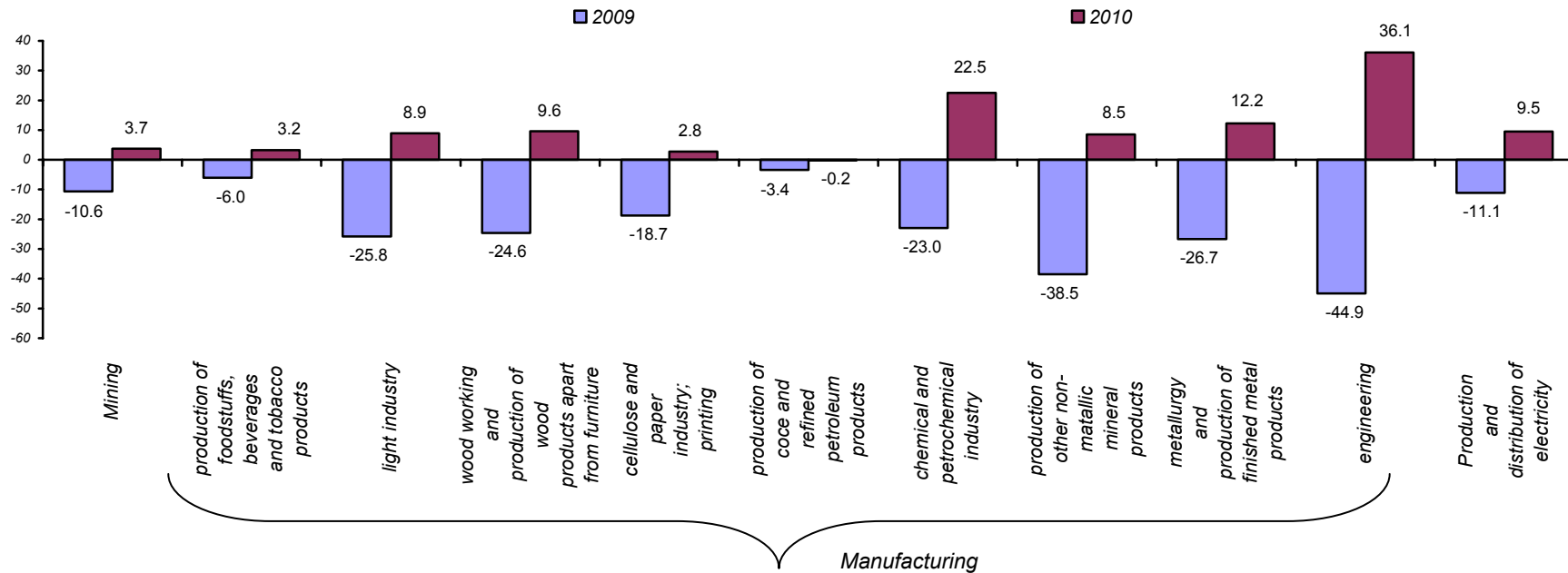


Industry

Output of Basic Products

	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
Coal available, <i>mln.t</i>	59.5	55.0	55.0	Exercise-books, <i>mln.pcs</i>	663	344	423
Crude oil, <i>mln.t</i>	3.2	2.9	2.6	Sulphuric acid, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,479	890	1,296
Natural gas, <i>bln.cub.m</i>	20.6	20.7	19.7	Nitric mineral or chemical fertilisers, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,689	2,166	2,285
Non-agglomerated iron ores and concentrates, <i>mln.t</i>	72.7	66.5	78.5	Chemical fibres, <i>thsd.t</i>	34.8	15.7	15.6
Fresh (fresh-killed) or cooled beef and veal, <i>thsd.t</i>	128	94.3	87.9	Tyres, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	6,631	4,805	5,430
Frozen beef and veal, <i>thsd.t</i>	39.4	26.9	24.1	Cement, <i>mln.t</i>	14.9	9.5	9.5
Fresh (fresh-killed) or cooled pork, <i>thsd.t</i>	157	130	164	Ceramic construction non-fire bricks, <i>bln.pcs</i> of conventional bricks	2.2	1.1	1.0
Frozen pork, <i>thsd.t</i>	14.2	5.4	7.5	Elements (cement, concrete or artificial stone) of prefabricated structures for construction, <i>mln.cub.m</i>	3.8	1.8	1.9
Fresh or cooled meat and edible offal of poultry, <i>thsd.t</i>	572	649	689	Cast iron, <i>mln.t</i>	31.0	25.7	27.4
Frozen meat and edible offal of poultry, <i>thsd.t</i>	82.3	90.1	91.2	Steel without semi-finished products produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	23.3	15.7	17.5
Unrefined sunflower seed oil, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,867	2,796	3,030	Semi-manufactured produced through continuous casting, <i>mln.t</i>	14.8	14.6	15.8
Processed skimmed milk, <i>thsd.t</i>	808	770	801	Finished rolled ferrous metals, <i>mln.t</i>	20.5	16.1	17.6
Butter, <i>thsd.t</i>	84.8	74.7	79.5	Pipes of large and small diameters, hollow sections made of ferrous metals, <i>mln.t</i>	2.5	1.7	2.0
Fat spreads and mixtures, <i>thsd.t</i>	81.8	73.1	65.2	Tractors for agriculture and forestry, <i>pcs</i>	6,339	1,445	5,189
Flour, <i>thsd.t</i>	3,030	2,734	2,632	Lathes, grinders, drillers, milling machines, <i>pcs</i>	307	97	76
Bread and flour products, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,978	1,828	1,807	Refrigerators and deep freezers combined with separate outer doors, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	557	325	412
Granulated sugar, <i>thsd.t</i>	1,571	1,275	1,805	Domestic refrigerators, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	222	157	164
Textiles, <i>mln.sq.m</i>	109.1	86.8	88.2	Electric lamps, <i>mln.pcs</i>	203	165	197
Knitted hosiery produced by knitting machines or handmade, <i>mln. pairs</i>	61.7	59.5	76.8	TV sets, <i>thsd.pcs</i>	558	238	69.3
Sweaters, jumpers, pullovers, waistcoats and similar knitted wear produced by knitting machines or handmade, <i>mln.pcs</i>	2.3	1.5	1.7	Electricity, <i>bln.kW-h</i>	193	174	189
Knitted outerwear, <i>mln.pcs</i>	4.4	3.1	3.9				
Knitted underwear, <i>mln.pcs</i>	22.7	16.8	22.0				
Footwear, <i>mln. pairs</i>	22.2	20.4	25.7				

Growth rate of industrial output by type of activity
(percent of the previous year)



Innovations in Industry

	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
Share of industrial enterprises that implemented innovations, percent of the total number of the surveyed				Production of new types of goods, items			
	10.8	10.7	11.5		2,446	2,685	2,408
New advanced technological introduced				Share of the sold innovation products in the total volume of the sold products, percent			
	1,647	1,893	2,043		5.9	4.8	3.8



Agriculture

Agricultural production

(at comparable prices of 2005), *bln. UAH*

including

Production of agricultural enterprises

Production of agricultural holdings of households

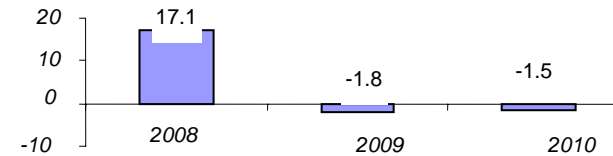
2008 2009 2010

104.0 102.1 100.5

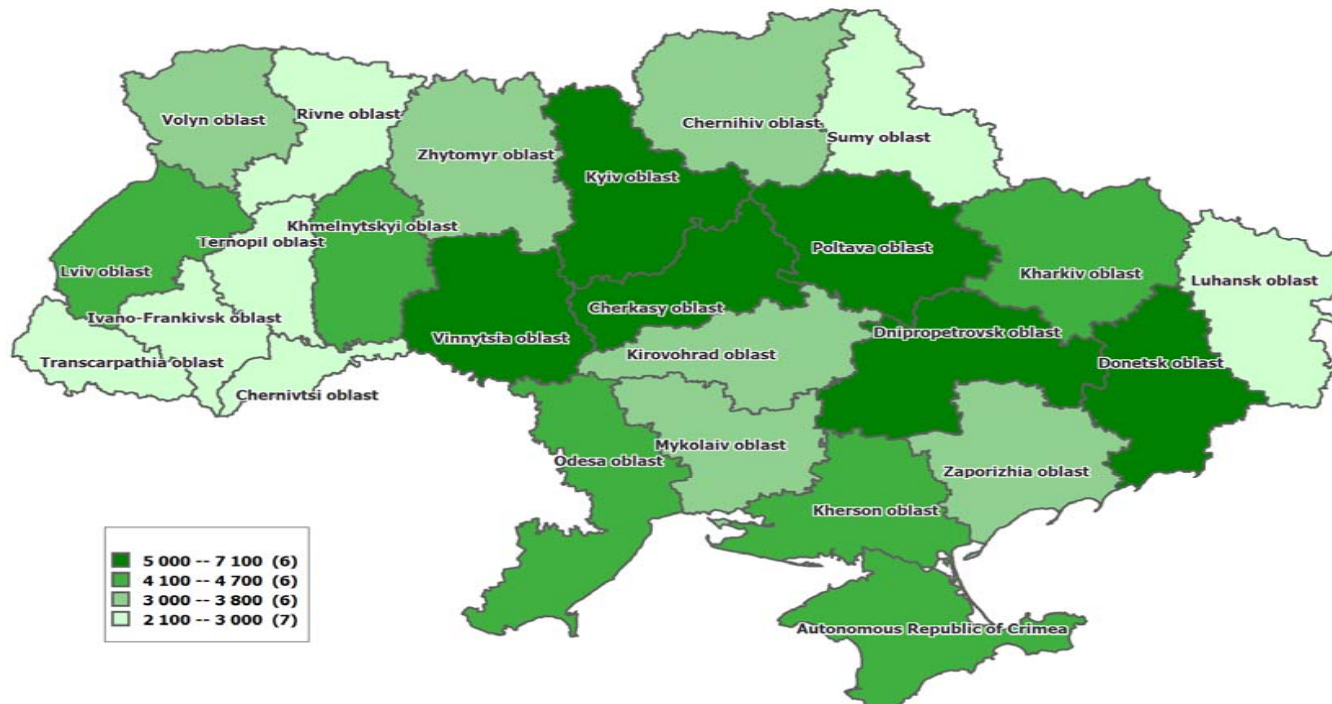
47.9 45.8 45.1

56.1 56.3 55.4

Growth rate of agricultural production
(percent of the previous year)



Agricultural production of enterprises of all categories, by region, 2010 (at comparable prices of 2005, *mln. UAH*)



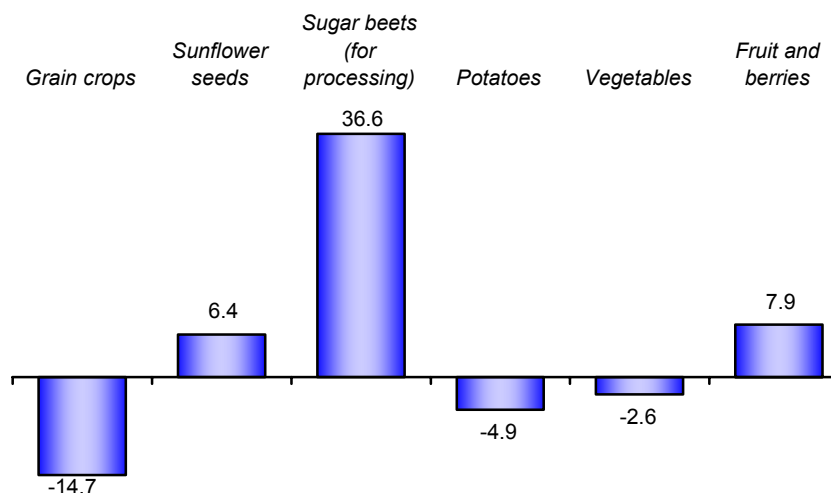
Output of basic agricultural crops

(mln.t)

	2008	2009	2010
Grain crops	53.3	46.0	39.3
Sunflower seeds	6.5	6.4	6.8
Sugar beets (for processing)	13.4	10.1	13.7
Potatoes	19.5	19.7	18.7
Vegetables	8.0	8.3	8.1
Fruit and berries	1.5	1.6	1.7

Growth rate of agricultural crops output, 2010

(percent of the previous year)

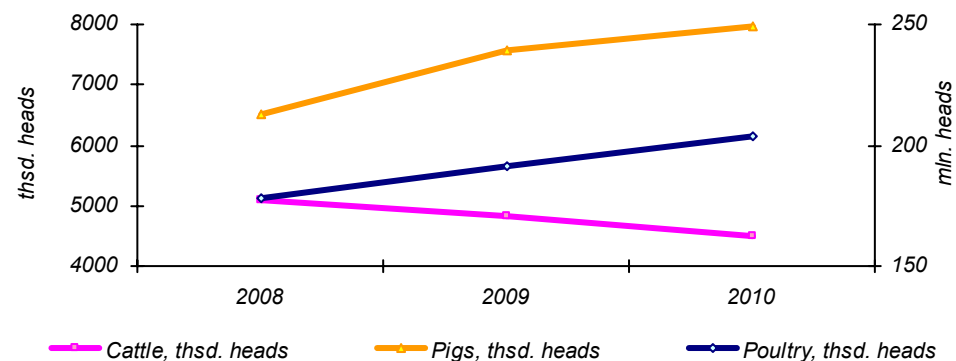


Yields of basic of agricultural crops, centner per 1 ha

	2008	2009	2010	2010 over 2009, percent
Grain crops	34.6	29.8	26.9	90.3
Sunflower seeds	15.3	15.2	15.0	98.7
Sugar beets (for processing)	356	315	279	88.6
Potatoes	139	139	132	95.0
Vegetables	174	183	174	95.1
Fruit and berries	64.4	70.7	78.2	110.6

Livestock and poultry population
(end of year)

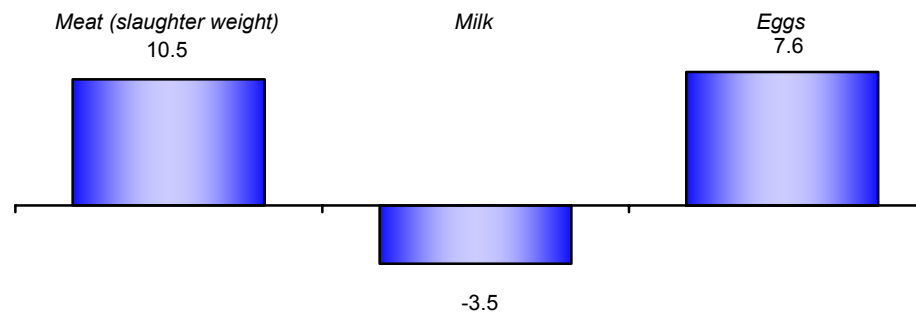
	2008	2009	2010
Cattle, <i>thsd. heads</i>	5,079	4,827	4,494
including cows	2,856	2,737	2,631
Pigs, <i>thsd. heads</i>	6,526	7,577	7,960
Sheep and goats, <i>thsd. heads</i>	1,727	1,833	1,732
Poultry, <i>mln. heads</i>	177.6	191.4	203.8



Output of basic animal products

	2008	2009	2010
Meat (slaughter weight), <i>mln.t</i>	1.9	1.9	2.1
Milk, <i>mln.t</i>	11.8	11.6	11.2
Eggs, <i>bln.pcs</i>	15.0	15.9	17.1
Wool, <i>thsd.t</i>	3.7	4.1	4.2

Growth rate of basic animal products output, 2010
(percent of the previous year)

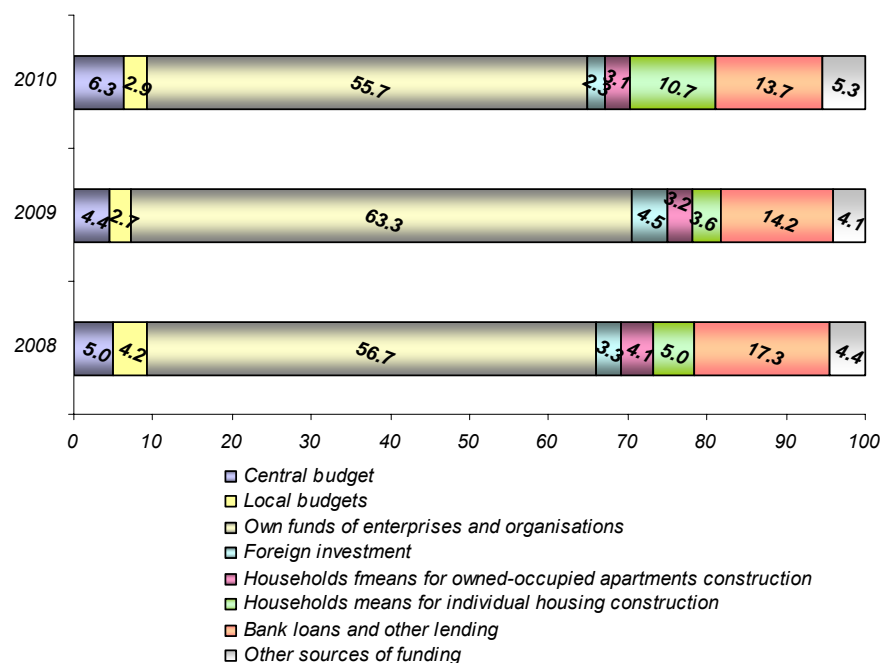




Investment and Construction Activity

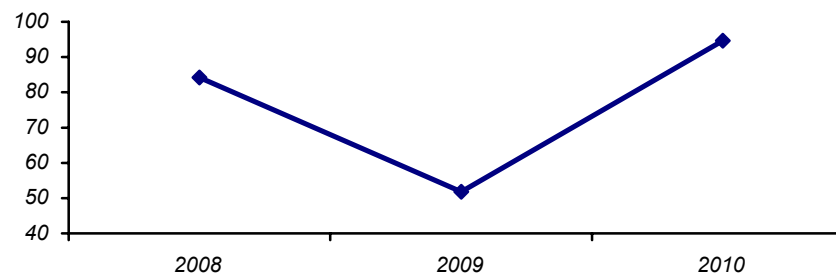
	2008	2009	2010
Indices for fixed capital investment, percent of the previous year	97.4	58.5	99.4

**Structure of Fixed Capital Investment,
by Sources of Financing**
(percent of the total)



	2008	2009	2010
Indices of construction output, by type of construction activity, percent of the previous year	84.2	51.8	94.6
including			
preparation of construction sites	89.9	58.6	105.0
construction of buildings and structures	83.8	51.4	95.2
installation of technical equipment	85.8	55.1	85.9
for buildings and structure operations on completion of construction	83.2	32.8	90.2
lease of construction equipment with operators	63.3	18.9	70.3

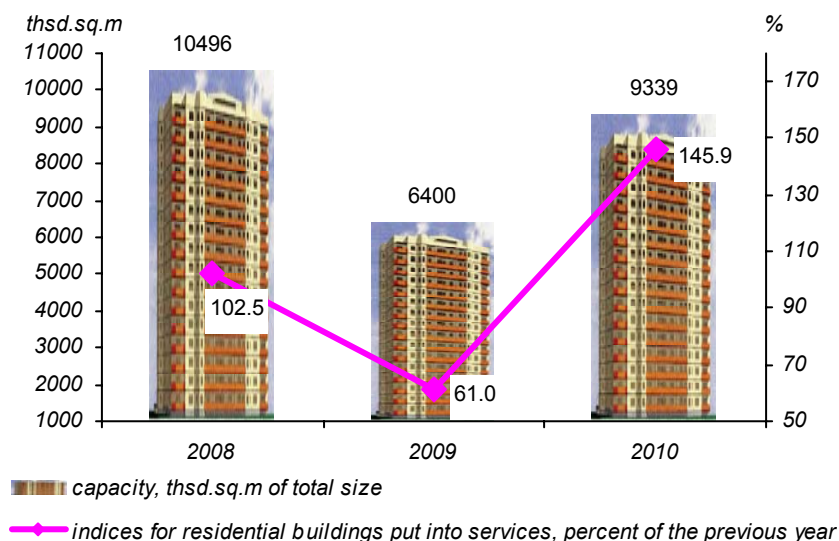
Growth rate of construction work
(percent of the previous year)



Social facilities put into services

	2008	2009	2010
Pre-school educational institutions, thsd. places	2.3	0.6	0.6
Secondary educational institutions, thsd. places	12.4	6.1	7.1
Institutions of higher educational 1st and 2nd accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities	22.1	—	1.1
3rd and 4th accreditation level, thsd.sq.m of total school facilities	14.5	39.4	17.4
Hospital facilities, thsd. beds	1.1	1.0	1.1
Clinics, thsd. attendance per shift	4.9	2.7	5.3
Children's outpatient clinics, thsd. attendance per shift	0.2	0.6	—
Sanatoria, thsd. beds	0.9	0.6	0.6
Recreation centres and rest homes, thsd. admission number	0.6	1.4	2.0
Club-houses, thsd. seats	0.7	0.7	1.3
Stadiums, thsd. seats	33.5	52.9	9.6

Residential buildings put into service¹



¹ Including residential buildings put into service according to Temporary order



Housing Stock

	2008	2009	2010
Total housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	1,066.6	1,072.2	1,079.5
average per inhabitant, sq.m of total size	22.8	23.0	23.3
Urban housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	684.3	688.8	693.0
average per urban inhabitant, sq.m of total size	21.4	21.6	21.8
Rural housing stock, mln.sq.m of total size	382.3	383.4	386.5
average per rural inhabitant, sq.m of total size	25.8	26.1	26.4



Food Products Sold through Retail Trade Network of Enterprises



Foodstuffs Consumption

	2008	2009	(thsd.t) 2010		(per capita per year, kg)	2008	2009	2010
Meat and meat products	453	420	452	Meat and meat products				
Butter	36	31	31	<i>(in terms of meat, including lard and offal)</i>	51	50	52	
Vegetable oil	102	109	122					
Rennet cheese, processed and lactic cheese	71	67	67	Milk and dairy products				
Eggs, mln.pcs	2,194	1,986	2,233	<i>(in terms of milk)</i>	214	212	206	
Sugar	177	190	143	Eggs, pcs	260	272	290	
Confectionery	288	254	268	Fish and fish products	17.5	15.1	14.5	
Tea	13	12	11	Sugar	41	38	37	
Potatoes	101	99	93	Oil	15.0	15.4	14.6	
Vegetables	210	247	253	Potatoes	132	133	128	
Fruit, berries, nuts				Vegetables, melons and gourds	129	137	144	
<i>(including water melons and muskmelons)</i>	237	254	332	Fruit, berries and grapes				
Bread, bakery and macaroni products				<i>(excluding those processed for wine)</i>	44	46	48	
<i>(in terms of flour)</i>	933	845	807	Bakery products <i>(bread, pasta in terms of flour ; flour, cereals and legume crops)</i>	115	112	111	



Transport and Communications

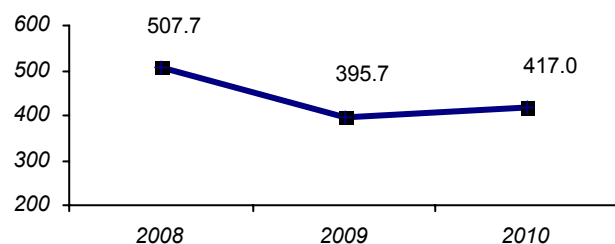
Freight shipment, mln.t

	2008	2009	2010
All mode of transport	1,972	1,625	1,717
including			
Land	1,953	1,615	1,706
rail	499	391	433
road	1,267	1,069	1,120
pipeline	187	155	153
Water	19	10	11
sea	8	5	4
river	11	5	7
Air	0.1	0.1	0.1

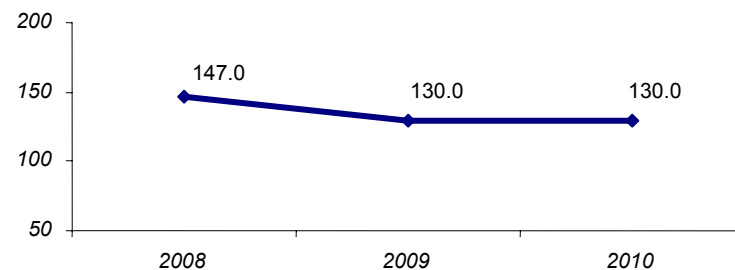
Total passengers transported, mln.

	2008	2009	2010
All mode of transport	8,331	7,275	6,845
including			
Land	8,316	7,262	6,831
rail	445	426	427
bus	4,369	4,014	3,726
tram	963	787	714
trolley-bus	1,580	1,283	1,204
subway	959	752	760
Water	9	8	8
sea	7	6	7
river	2	2	1
Air	6	5	6

Freight traffic of transport
(bln.tkm)



Passenger traffic of transport
(bln. passenger.km)



In 2010, 23 cities had tram lines, 46 had trolley-buses. The cities of Kyiv, Kharkiv and Dnipropetrovsk have subway. The number of subway stations are 49 in Kyiv, 29 in Kharkiv, 6 in Dnipropetrovsk.

<u>Operational length of transport network</u>				<u>Post and communications services</u>			
	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
			(thsd.km)				
Railroads	21.7	21.7	21.7	Dispatched, mln.			
Navigable river routes	2.2	2.2	2.2	newspapers and magazines	1273	1204	1089
Trolley-bus routes (single-track)	4.4	4.5	4.4	letters	391	301	311
Tram routes (single-track railroads)	2.0	2.0	2.0	telegrams	3	2	2
Subways (double-track railroads), km	102.6	102.6	108.4	parcels	18	15	18
Operational length of automobile roads	169.5	169.5	169.5	money transfers and pension payments	160	142	149
including with hard coating	165.8	165.8	165.8	Long-distance telephone calls			
				(including international), mln.	8,536	6,380	5,570
				Availability of telephones to households, units			
				Private telephone numbers per 100 households (including departmental)	61	61	61
				Long-distance public telephones per 100 thsd. population (including international and universal)	90	68	60

At the beginning of 2011, the length of public pipelines equalled 46,3 thsd.km. Of public pipelines accounted for 77 km per thsd.sq.km of territory.

The favorable geographical position of Ukraine on the crossing of basic transit streams between Europe and Asia, the availability of the ice-free Black Sea ports, the advanced network of railways, roads, pipelines create all necessary conditions for increase in **transit of cargoes**. In 2010, 152.3 mln.t of transit cargoes passed through territory of Ukraine consisting mainly of energy materials, oil and products of its distillation, iron, waste, ash (85.2% of the total transportation). Among types of transport, pipeline (65.3% of total transit) and rail transport (29.2%) are of primary importance.

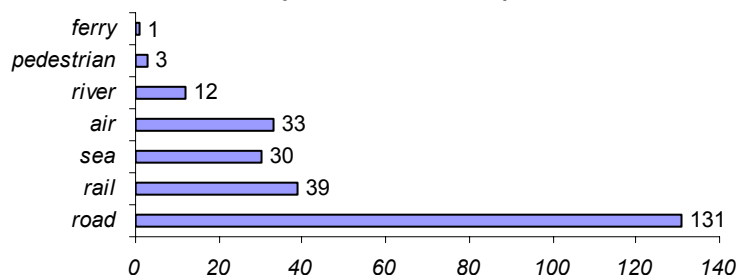
The **air space** of Ukraine is actively used. The annual number of foreign airlines transit flights has increased almost than by 2 time over the last five years.

In 2010 32 Ukrainian airlines worked at the market of **passenger air transportation**¹. Scheduled passenger air services were operated by 12 Ukrainian airlines. Steadily the 6 leading passenger airlines: "Aerosvit", "Ukraine International Airlines", "DniproAvia", "Wind Rose", "Wizz Air Ukraine Airlines" and "Donbassaero" continued to occupy a dominant position. Currently they carry 91% of national transport. During the 2010 and according to current schedule the international (from to Ukraine) regular passenger transportations were performed by 10 Ukrainian airlines within 129 routes to 47 countries and by 52 foreign airlines from 34 countries within 93 routes. Internal regular passenger transportation were performed by 8 Ukrainian airlines within 20 routes. Kyiv was united with 85 cities of the world and 12 cities of Ukraine by regular direct passenger air communication. In 2010 scheduled passenger air flights to Kyiv were carried out by 43 foreign airlines.

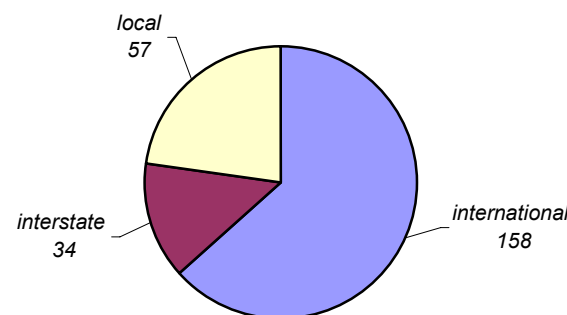
Among the services rendered by Ukraine to other countries of the world in 2010, the greatest share is made up by **transport services** – 67.1% (7.8 bln. USD), of which 43.0% pipeline, 18.7% rail, 15.8% sea and 15.1% air transport. In 2010, the trading and fish ports, and the industrial wharfs (sea and river) of Ukraine have processed 154.4 mln.t of cargo. Within cargo traffic that comes through the Ukrainian ports (wharfs), exports cargo (55.3%) and transit cargo (28.6%) prevail. Sea and river ports (wharfs) render services to about 26.7 thsd. vessels, 17.1 thsd. of them are of foreign origin and vessels belonging to foreign carriers.

State Border Check Points² – 249,

by mode of transportation



by type of travel



¹ Source: *State Air Transport Administration of Ukraine*

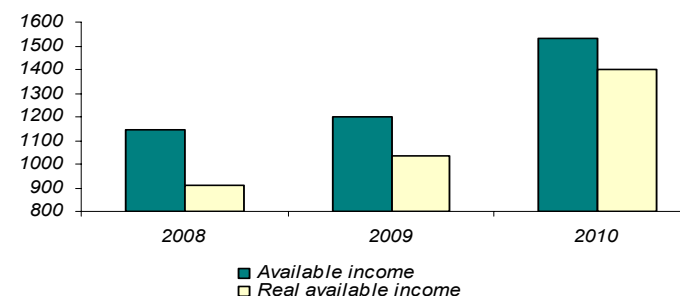
² Source: *State Frontier Service of Ukraine*



Living Standards of the Population

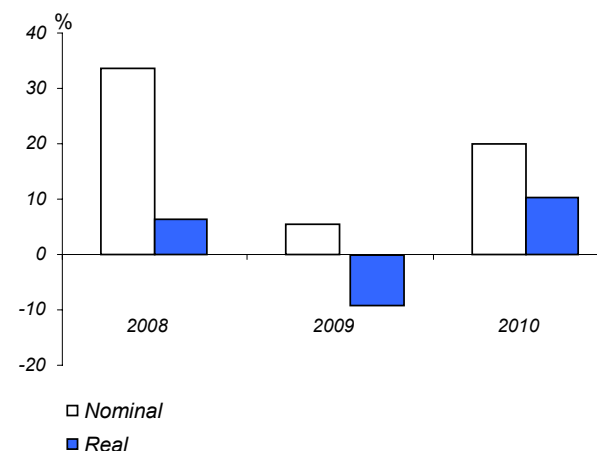
	2008	2009	2010
Average monthly available income per capita, UAH	1,143.0	1,197.7	1,528.9
percent of the previous year	135.5	104.8	127.6
Average monthly real available income per capita, UAH	913.0	1,033.4	1,397.6

Average monthly available income per capita (UAH)



Average monthly nominal wages, UAH	1,806	1,906	2,239
percent of the previous year	133.7	105.5	120.0
Index of real wages, percent of the previous year	106.3	90.8	110.2
Average monthly pensions payable to pensioners (end of year), UAH	898.4	999.0	1,151.9
Average size of assistance to low-income and incapable of working persons per capita, UAH			
in cash	175.8	227.7	354.6
in kind	95.3	127.5	137.3

Growth rate of nominal and real wages (percent of the previous year)





Education

	2008	2009	2010
Pre-school educational institutions, thsd.	15.4	15.5	15.6
children, thsd.	1,195	1,214	1,273
Boarding school for orphans and children deprived of parents' guardianship	51	78	77
enrollement, thsd.	7.9	10.7	10.1

Beginning of academic year

	2008/ 09	2009/ 10	2010/ 11
Secondary educational institutions, thsd.	21.0	20.6	20.3
Professional training institutions¹	1,018	975	976
graduated qualified workers, thsd.	270	239	247
Institutions of higher education			
1 st and 2 nd levels of accreditation	528	511	505
total students, thsd.	399	354	361
per 10 thsd. population	87	77	79
Institutions of higher education			
3 rd and 4 th levels of accreditation	353	350	349
total students, thsd.	2,365	2,245	2,130
per 10 thsd. population	512	488	465

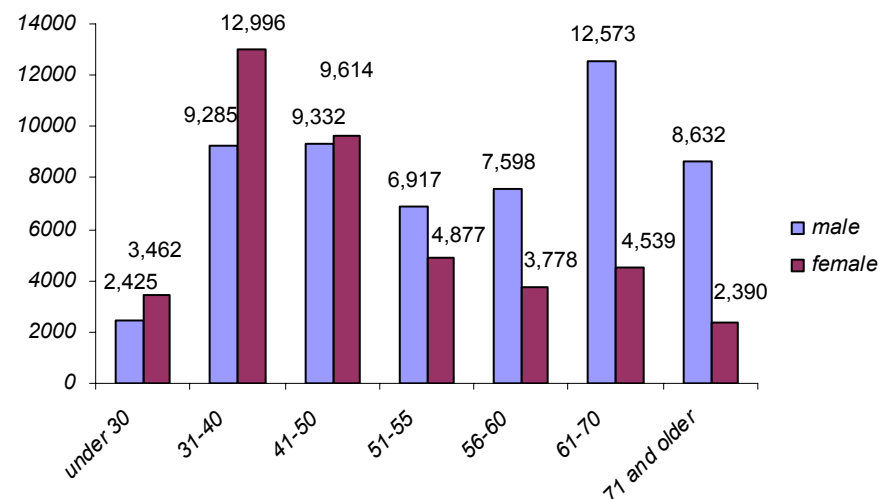
¹ End of year



Science

	2008	2009	2010
Staff engaged full time in R&D, thsd.	94.1	92.4	89.6
including with a scientific degree of			
Doctor of Science	4.5	4.4	4.5
Candidate of Science (pre-doctoral degree)	17.1	17.1	17.0
Share of the executed R&D activities in the GDP, percent	0.90	0.95	0.90

Scientific staff with scientific degrees by sex and age group (1 October, 2010, persons)





Culture

	2008	2009	2010
Libraries, <i>thsd.</i>	20.6	20.1	19.5
Professional theatres	138	136	140
Consert organisations	77	77	83
Museums	478	499	546
Club-houses, <i>thsd.</i>	18.8	18.7	18.6
Release of printed mass media			
total magazines and other periodicals	2,422	2,515	2,822
annual circulation, <i>mln. copies</i>	270	256	338
total newspapers	2,647	2,499	2,347
annual circulation, <i>mln. copies</i>	3,966	3,445	3,169



Health

	2008	2009	2010
Total medical practitioners (doctors) excluding dentists, <i>thsd.</i>	222	225	225
per 10 <i>thsd.</i> population	48.3	49.1	49.3
Total peramedical stuff, <i>thsd.</i>	465	467	467
per 10 <i>thsd.</i> population	101.1	102.0	102.4
Total hospitals, <i>thsd.</i>	2.9	2.8	2.8
Total beds, <i>thsd.</i>	437	431	429
per 10 <i>thsd.</i> population	95.1	94.2	94.0
Total out-patient facilities, <i>thsd.</i>	8.8	8.8	9.0
Capacity of out-patient facilities, <i>thsd. attendance per shift</i>	987	1000	993
per 10 <i>thsd.</i> population	214.8	218.3	217.7



Largest Health Resorts (resort cities)

South coast of Crimea: Alushta, Alupka, Miskhor, Yalta

South-East coast of Crimea: Sudak, Feodosiya

West coast of Crimea: Evpatoriya, Saky

The Black sea coast of the Mykolayiv, Odesa and Kherson regions: Genichesk, Hola Pristan, Ochakiv, Skadovsk

Mountain and pre-mountain area of

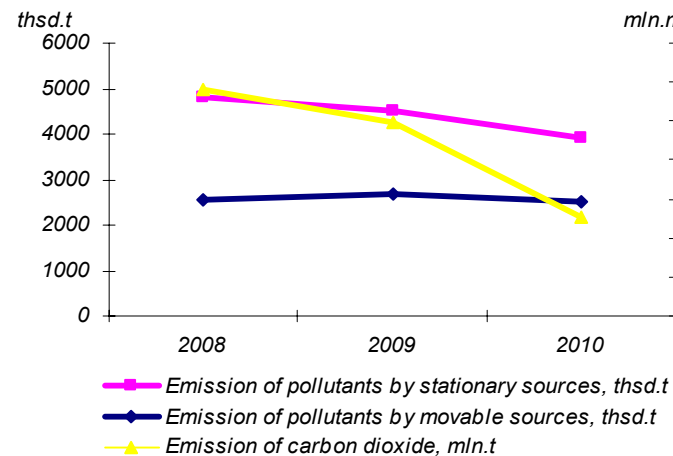
Zakarpatty, Ivano-Frankivsk, Lviv and Chernivtsi regions: Morshin, Skole, Truskavets, Yaremcha

The Azov sea coast and other health resort areas: Berdyansk, Novoazovsk, Primorsk, Myrhorod, Slovyansk, Khmilnyk

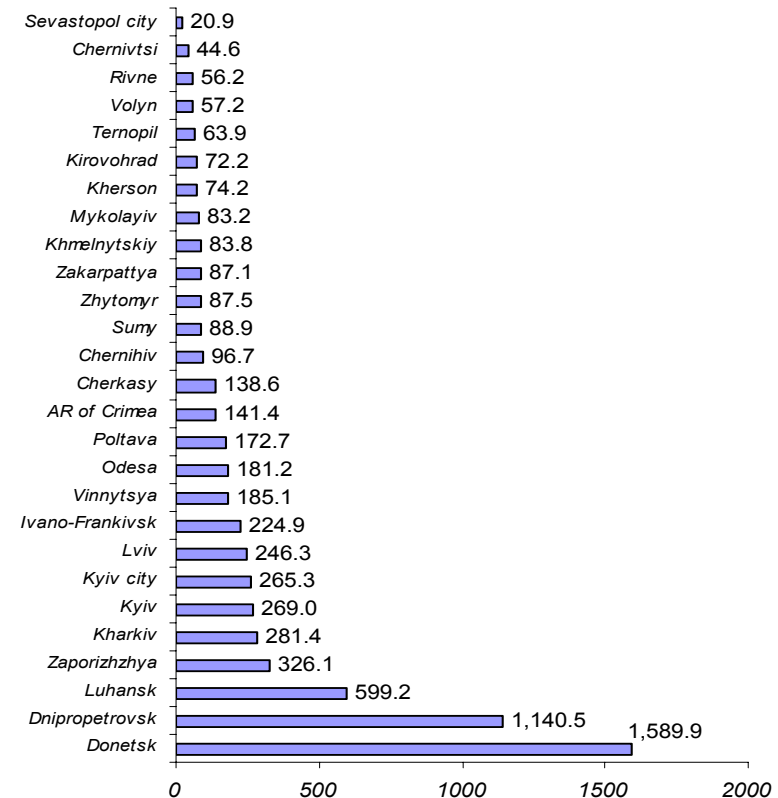


Environment

	2008	2009	2010
Enterprises polluted atmosphere, by stationary sources	10,729	10,446	9,312
Average emission per enterprise, t	421.7	376.0	443.7
Emission of pollutants by stationary sources, <i>thsd.t</i>	4,524.9	3,928.1	4131,6
Emission of pollutants by movable sources, <i>thsd.t</i>	2,685.4	2,514.8	2,546.4
Emission of carbon dioxide, mln.t	209.4	185.2	198.2



**Emission of pollutants into the atmosphere,
by region, 2010**
(*thsd.t*)



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